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Contents:

Current Economic Conditions.....	Page i
1951 Census of Housing.....	Page v
Statistical Tables.....	Page 1
List of Statistical Tables.....	Inside Back Cover

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Current Economic Conditions

Summary of Current Trends

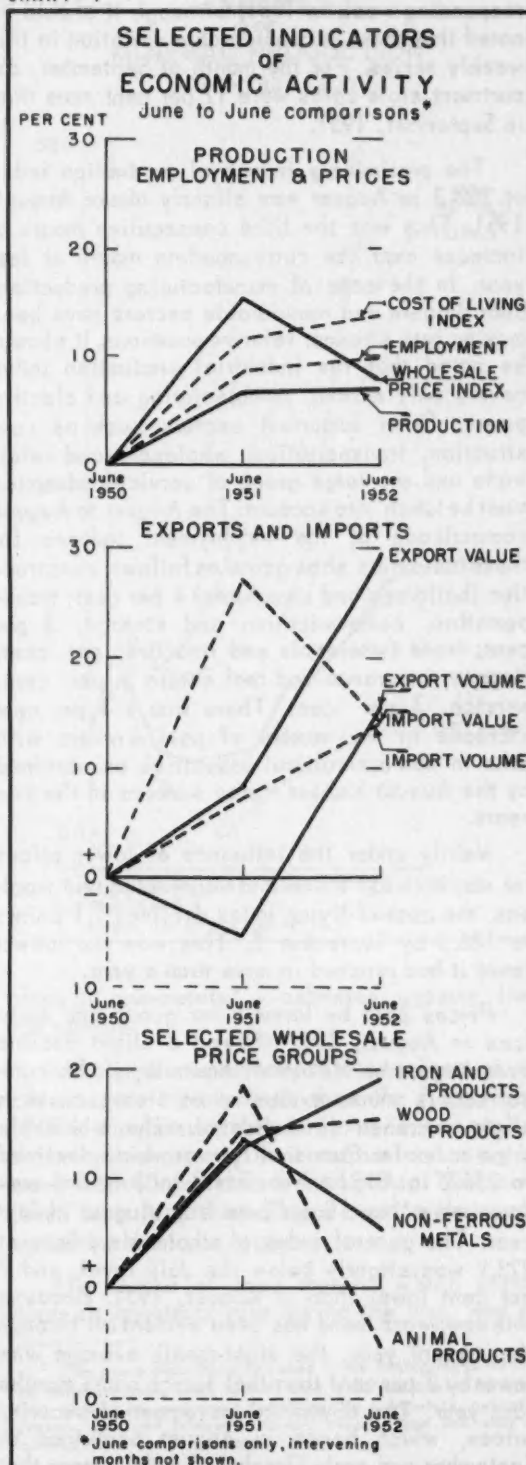
Many of the indicators used to measure the expansion or contraction of economic activity have been moving up to new records, or have remained near the high levels previously established. Series which show greatest advance include employment, labour income, and retail sales. These, however, have not been accompanied by general price increases. The cost-of-living, wholesale prices and security prices have been moving slightly downward. Industrial production in June, July and August was higher than in the corresponding months of the previous year.

Canadian labour income in July amounted to \$905 million, 9 per cent above July, 1951. The seven-month total to the end of July, 1952 exceeds by 12 per cent that for the first seven months of 1951. Gains in employment in July were more than sufficient to offset the small declines in average earnings which reflect the usual summer influx of casual labour. The industrial composite employment index for August 1st, at 188.1 was the highest in the post-war period; the average for the first seven months was 2 per cent above the corresponding period of 1951.

Although retail sales in the seasonally quiet summer months did not maintain the May billion-dollar value, they did remain comparatively high — \$965 million in July and \$959 million in August; in the corresponding months in 1951 sales were \$866 million and \$897 million respectively. The July and August sales in 1952 were the highest for those two months in the post-war period.

The retail value of new motor vehicles sold in August was \$66 million, 20 per cent above the same month of 1951; the number of vehicles sold was 24 per cent higher. These sales were accompanied by an expansion, during the same period, of 41 per cent in the amount of financing of new motor vehicles. September and early October department store reports indicate a continuation of brisk consumer-spending; department store sales for the week ending October

CHART - I



11 were substantially above those in the corresponding week in 1951, although it should be noted that there is considerable variation in this weekly series. For the month of September, department store sales were 17 per cent more than in September, 1951.

The preliminary industrial production index at 208.3 in August was slightly above August, 1951. This was the third consecutive month of increase over the corresponding month of last year. In the case of manufacturing production, both durable and non-durable sectors have been moving into stronger relative positions. It should be noted that the industrial production index covers only mining, manufacturing and electric power. Other important sectors such as construction, transportation, wholesale and retail trade and the large group of service industries must be taken into account. The August to August comparisons of the employment indexes for these industries show gains as follows: construction (buildings and structures) 4 per cent; transportation, communication and storage, 3 per cent; trade (wholesale and retail) 4 per cent; finance, insurance and real estate 5 per cent; service, 3 per cent. There was a 4 per cent increase in the number of paid workers with jobs in non-agricultural industries as obtained by the August Labour Force surveys in the two years.

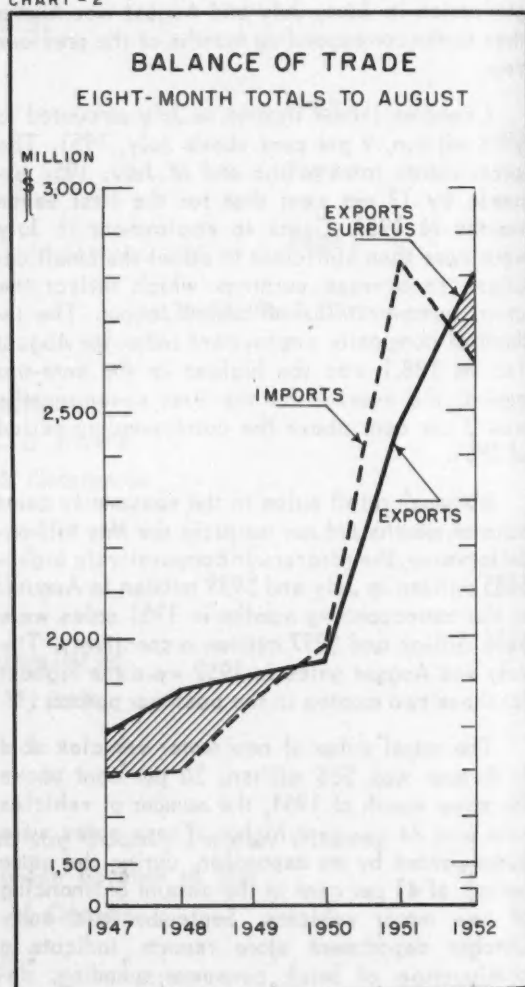
Mainly under the influence of lower prices for meats, fresh fruits and vegetables and woollens, the cost-of-living index declined 1.1 points to 186.5 by September 2. This was the lowest level it had reached in more than a year.

Prices paid by farmers for goods and services in August, 1952 showed a slight decline over August of last year; however, if the comparison is made exclusive of living costs a slight increase is indicated. The wholesale price index for Canadian farm products declined to 236.2 in August from 244.3 in July and was down more than 10 per cent from August of last year. The general index of wholesale prices at 223.9 was slightly below the July level, and 7 per cent lower than in August, 1951. Because this downward trend has been evident all through the current year, the eight-month average was lower by 5 per cent than that for the same months last year. The downward movement of security prices, which began in August continued in September and early October. To the extent that

import prices are reflected in the official price indexes, the severe decline in import prices by the third quarter of 1952 becomes part of the explanation for the recent lower price movements. It is estimated that prices of imports were 16 per cent below the levels of the same month in 1951; export prices declined about 4 per cent.

Despite the fact that value of imports in each month of 1952 except one has been lower than the corresponding months of last year, the volume of imports, in the same comparison, has been generally higher. The index of declared values of imports during the first eight months of 1952 averaged 8.5 per cent lower than in the same period last year. By contrast the volume

CHART - 2



index of imports averaged more than 3 per cent above the 1951 level.

A significant aspect of foreign trade for August was the export surplus of \$47.5 million. It was the second largest monthly surplus for the eight months of 1952, and contributed to a \$243 million favourable balance for that period, which, as Chart 2 shows, was larger than in any corresponding period since 1946. This contrasts with an eight-month deficit in the balance of trade in 1951 of \$336 million. However, in trade with the United States, the deficit of \$31.9 million which occurred in August, though smaller than in any preceding month of 1952, brought the eight-month total to \$413.5 million, the largest since 1947.

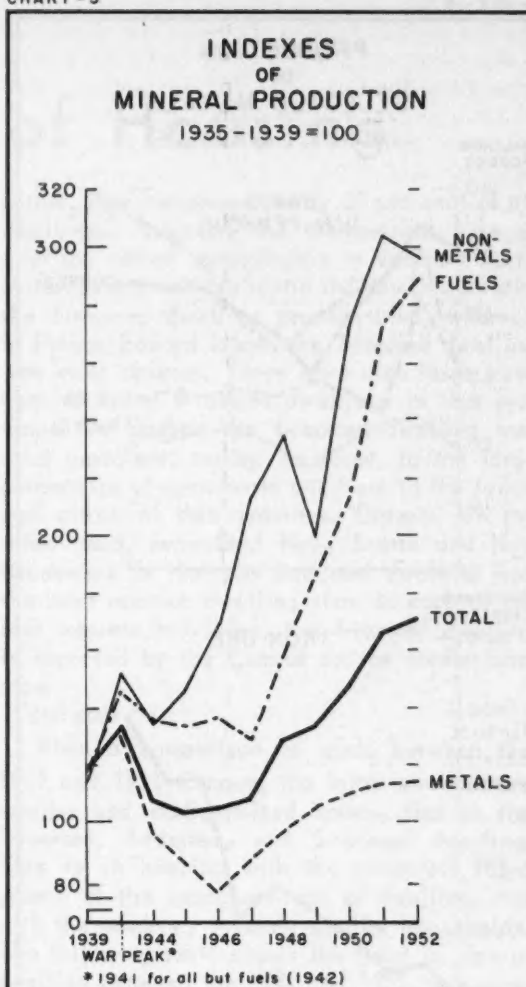
The favourable overall balance in August, 1952 occurred even though the value of domestic exports for the month was somewhat lower than in the corresponding month of the previous year, \$345 million compared with nearly \$350 million. The value of imports in the same comparison was reduced almost \$55 million, from \$357.5 million to nearly \$303 million. When allowance is made for price declines over the year, these lower value figures for 1952 trade are seen to represent no reduction in volume of goods; both import and export volumes were slightly greater in August of the current year.

Mineral Production

The following paragraphs review recent notable increases in mineral production. The upward trend in mining activity began in 1946 (see Chart 3), and has continued each year since then. The expansion naturally owes much to the discovery and development of new sources of petroleum and natural gas. These were reflected in the increase of more than 70 per cent between 1948 and 1951 in the fuel component of the total mining index, and by an increase of an additional 17 per cent in the first half of 1952 compared with the same period last year. Petroleum output gained 300 per cent between 1948 and 1951.

This large gain in the fuel component has not been the only advance in mining. Iron ore output, for example, with Newfoundland output included in 1948, rose by more than 60 per cent from 1948 to 1951, and important gains took

CHART - 3



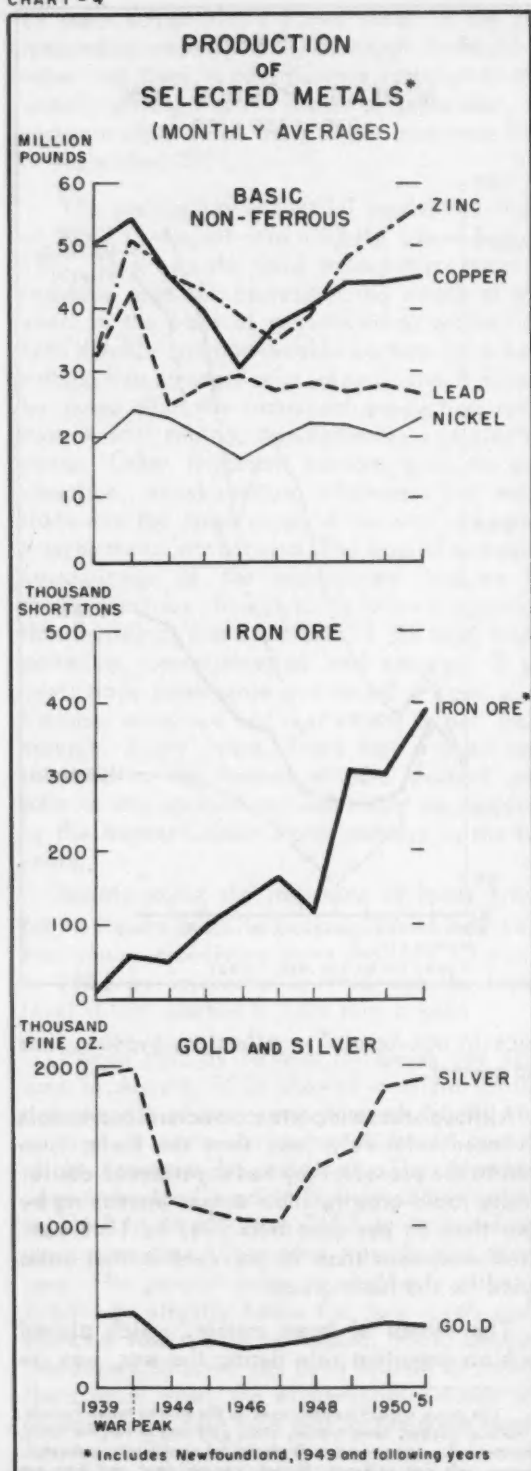
place in non-metals* - asbestos, gypsum, lime and cement.

Although these important structural non-metals advanced relatively less than the fuels, from 1948 to the present, they had experienced earlier a more rapid growth, their output increasing by more than 60 per cent from 1945 to 1948 compared with less than 20 per cent in that same period for the fuels group.

The output of base metals, which played such an important role during the war, was re-

* The group classifications used in the mining index include: for metals, copper, lead, nickel, zinc, gold and silver; for fuels, coal, natural gas and crude petroleum; for non-metals, asbestos, gypsum, salt and feldspar. Nickel, copper, lead and zinc are referred to as the "base metals".

CHART - 4



duced by a comparatively large amount toward its close, and, with the exception of zinc, has not yet regained war-time levels of production. Iron ore however, did not follow the base-metals trend; its output continued to expand from 1945 through into the current year.

The notable advances in fuels and non-metals, however, should not obscure the relative importance of metals in total mineral production. Although value amounts do not give precise measures, they give some indication of general magnitude. From 1948 to 1951 metals still accounted for nearly 60 per cent of total mineral value, even though their relative importance was somewhat reduced from the levels of 64 per cent of total value in 1945, and 71 per cent of total value in 1935. Fuels now account for about 20 per cent, up slightly from 1945.

The expansion of mining has been on a wide geographical base. Such developments as Prairie petroleum and gas, potential production nickel and copper at Lynn Lake, Manitoba and in iron ore at Steep Rock, In Ontario, zinc expansion in Quebec and the Maritimes, as well as larger asbestos output in Quebec, and the increasing base metals activity in British Columbia indicate the country-wide nature of the expansion. Plans for the extraction of Labrador minerals, for gas and oil pipe lines and refineries, for new aluminum smelting facilities in British Columbia, and the uranium rush in Northern Saskatchewan, suggest that growth trends have not ended.

This expansion in mining production naturally has been an important source of employment and income. Employment in mining for the first half of 1952 was higher than in the same part of last year by 6 per cent. This increase, with that of 11 per cent in average earnings, brought aggregate payrolls in mining up by 17 per cent. Average weekly earnings were \$65.40 in June, 1952 compared with \$58.74 in June, 1951. By 1951, aggregate payrolls averaged 40 per cent more than in 1948, and were nearly two and a half times those of 1939.

NEW CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

The new Consumer Price Index was released October 25th., too late for revision in the tables and texts of this issue of the Review. It is expected that a special article on the new index will appear in a subsequent issue.

1951 Census of Housing

The first release of housing data based on the 1951 Census came on June 4, 1952 — just one year from the census date. This bulletin presented, for the provinces and larger cities, not only a count of the number of dwellings, but also a detailed tabulation of such housing characteristics as type, size, and condition of dwelling, household facilities and conveniences, duration of occupancy, tenure, rents, and mortgages. The housing bulletin was issued before minor refinements of the sample had been completed. Consequently, the figures published are subject to later minor modifications.

Exclusive of 15,405 dwellings classed as hotels, institutions, or camps, a total of 3,407,605 occupied dwellings were recorded in the 1951 Census, which compares with 2,575,744 occupied dwellings at the time of the 1941 Census. Allowing for the 70,895 occupied dwellings in Newfoundland in 1951, there was still an increase during the decade of 760,966 dwellings of the type occupied by an ordinary household. This is an increase of 29.5 per cent, which compares with an increase of 18.6 per cent in population during the same period (excluding Newfoundland and the Territories). Thus it can be seen that dwellings have been increasing at a faster rate than population, and it follows that the number of persons living in each occupied dwelling has, on the average, been reduced.

If the comparison in numbers of occupied dwellings is restricted to the single detached type, an increase is recorded from 1,853,454 in 1941 to 2,214,275 in 1951, a gain of nearly 20 per cent between the two census years. In other words, the percentage increase in single houses between 1941 and 1951 was slightly greater than the percentage increase in population.

Size of Dwelling

In Canada as a whole there were almost equal numbers of 4-roomed, 5-roomed, and 6-roomed dwellings at the 1951 Census, and to-

gether, they comprised nearly 60 per cent of all dwellings. However, the predominant size of dwelling varied considerably in different parts of the country. In Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, the 6-roomed dwelling predominated, whereas in Prince Edward Island the 7-roomed dwelling was most common. There were also large numbers of 8 and 9-roomed dwellings in this province. In Quebec the 4-roomed dwelling was most prevalent, owing, no doubt, to the large percentage of apartments and flats in the towns and cities of this province. Ontario, on the other hand, resembled Nova Scotia and New Brunswick in that the 6-roomed dwelling was the most common dwelling size. In each of the four western provinces, the 4-roomed dwelling is recorded by the Census as the predominant size.

When a comparison is made between the 1941 and 1951 Census, the latter shows more smaller and medium-sized homes, that is the 3-roomed, 4-roomed, and 5-roomed dwelling. This is in keeping with the relatively rapid growth of the apartment-type of dwelling, and with the tendency towards smaller households. The following table shows the trend in size of dwelling between the 1941 and 1951 censuses:

Percentage distribution of dwellings by number of rooms, 1941 and 1951

	1941	1951
All dwellings	100.0	100.0
Less than 3 rooms.....	8.4	6.6
3 rooms.....	9.9	10.0
4 "	16.4	19.6
5 "	17.0	19.8
6 "	19.6	19.4
7 or more rooms.....	28.7	24.6

Condition of Dwelling

In the 1951 Census, enumerators were instructed to report whether or not the dwelling

was in need of major repair. They based their answer to this question on their own appraisal of the dwelling, using a definite set of criteria provided in their instructions. It was recognized that a question on state of repair leads to considerable subjective interpretation. For this reason, a greater degree of tolerance must be applied to the answer to this question than, say, to the question on number of rooms. However, it is reasonable to suppose that the statistics from the two censuses would be of approximately comparable validity, and thus provide a useful basis of comparison.

A comparison of the 1941 and 1951 statistics dealing with state of repair reveals a significant difference. In 1941, out of a total of 2,575,744 occupied dwellings, 695,736 or 27.0 per cent were classified as in need of major repair. In 1951, out of a total of 3,407,605 occupied dwellings, only 455,085 or 13.4 per cent were thus reported. This sharp reduction was not confined to any one section of the country, but was shared by all the provinces. A change of such magnitude can hardly be attributed to enumeration error; the inference is that some improvement in state of repair had occurred through the decade.

Household Facilities

Statistics relating to household facilities and living conveniences reflect the high level of prosperity, through the decade, both in urban and rural segments. A higher percentage of homes had indoor plumbing, electricity, and furnace heating, and a higher percentage of households possessed such items as mechanical refrigerators, electric vacuum cleaners, washing machines, telephones, radios, and passenger automobiles. In addition to explanation in terms of general prosperity, part of the explanation is to be found in the increasing urbanization of the Canadian population, and the availability of modern conveniences to rural areas.

The following table brings out important features of this expansion in household facilities during the decade 1941-51. Figures for Newfoundland have been omitted due to the lack of 1941 data:

Percentage of dwellings with

	1941	1951
Electric lighting	69.1	87.9
Inside running water	60.5	75.1
Flush toilet.....	56.3	69.4
Furnace heating	38.8	47.4
Mechanical refrigerator	20.9	47.8
Electric vacuum cleaner	24.2	42.4
Telephone	40.3	60.5
Radio	77.8	92.6
Passenger automobile	36.7	43.2

Heating Fuels

One interesting fact revealed by the 1951 Census is the tremendous increase reported in the use of oil as a heating fuel. In 1941, only 66,716 homes were reported as using oil for the principal heating fuel. This represented 2.6 per cent of the total occupied dwellings. By 1951 the number of oil-heated homes had increased more than ten-fold, to 776,815, or to 23 per cent of the total of occupied dwellings. Most of this increase apparently represented conversion from wood and coke which dropped appreciably as heating fuels. Coal-heated homes showed a moderate increase from 1,085,604 in 1941 to 1,438,710 in 1951, with the result that coal replaced wood, in terms of the number of dwellings using it as the principal source of heat.

Regional variations in the use of heating fuels are evident from the 1951 Census figures, and these are, to some extent, linked with the natural resources of the different regions. Wood was the predominant fuel in British Columbia, while gas took first place in Alberta. Coal was the main fuel in Ontario, Manitoba and Saskatchewan; wood predominated as a heating fuel in New Brunswick and Quebec. Newfoundland, Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia were almost equally divided between wood and coal; homes heated by these fuels constituted about 83 per cent of the total in these three provinces. The use of oil as a heating fuel increased most in Quebec and Ontario; of the 776,815 oil-heated homes reported in 1951, 580,775, or 75 per cent, of them were in these two provinces.

Tenure, Rent and Mortgages

At the time of the 1951 Census, 2,233,300 dwellings or 65.5 per cent of the total were owner-occupied. This compares with 56.7 per cent owner-occupied dwellings at the 1941 Census. When the comparison is limited to non-farm dwellings, 59.9 per cent were owner-occupied in 1951 compared with 47.5 per cent in 1941.

In both the 1941 and 1951 censuses, the occupants of non-farm dwellings were asked to state the rent they paid for a specified month if they were tenants, and to answer a question regarding mortgages if they owned the dwelling in which they were living.

It will be seen in the following table that in 1951 about 60 per cent of the non-farm dwellings had a monthly rent of less than \$40. Shifts upward in the scale of rents, however, are apparent when comparing the 1951 distribution with the 1941, in which, for example, the comparable figure for non-farm dwellings with a monthly rent of less than \$40 was nearly 89 per cent of the total. The proportion of non-farm dwellings with rents of more than \$50 per month accounted for 23 per cent of the total in 1951 compared with 5 per cent in 1941.

Percentage distribution of tenant-occupied non-farm dwellings by monthly rent

Monthly rent	For the country as a whole		For cities of 100,000 population and over	
	1941	1951	1941	1951
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under \$15	30.2	13.2	13.9	3.3
\$15 - \$29	44.9	32.4	49.6	28.0
\$30 - \$39	13.6	18.5	19.0	18.9
\$40 - \$49	6.1	12.7	9.1	14.8
\$50 - \$59	2.8	8.5	4.4	11.7
\$60 - \$69		6.0		8.9
\$70 and over ...	2.4	8.7	4.0	14.4

Newfoundland again has been omitted from the table in order to achieve comparability. The

rent-free tenant households have been included with the "Under \$15" group.

Between the 1941 and 1951 censuses there was little change in the proportion of homes which were free of mortgage. In the 1941 Census 607,669 or about 69 per cent of the owner-occupied non-farm dwellings were reported as being mortgage free. By 1951, the number of such homes had increased to 1,143,710, but the percentage of the total remained virtually the same.

Cross-classifications of Housing Data

Some of the basic characteristics derived from the 1951 Census of Housing have been outlined above. However, these do not exhaust, by any means, the supply of housing data which will become available when all the tabulations are complete. For example, statistics relating to the number and characteristics of crowded households will be published. These statistics will be obtained by correlating number of persons with number of rooms per dwelling - a crowded household being defined as one in which the number of persons exceeds the number of rooms available for living quarters. There also will appear sets of tables in which housing data will be given for various types of households, such as non-family households, multiple family households, households with and without lodgers, etc. Tables will be presented to show housing data classified according to such characteristics of the household head as earnings and occupation. There will be housing statistics covering households whose heads are veterans of World War II and households whose heads are recent immigrants to this country.

The 1941 Census of Housing was based on a ten per cent sample of dwellings situated within the nine provinces. In 1951, the size of the sample was increased to twenty per cent, which was achieved by having each enumerator complete a housing form for every fifth dwelling within his sub-district. The 1951 Census of Housing, as in 1941, did not extend to the Yukon and Northwest Territories. The questions which were asked in the current housing census followed closely the pattern of questions on the housing schedule of the 1941 Census.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION							EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING			Average Hourly Earnings in Manufactures
	Index of Industrial Production	Gold ⁽¹⁾	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	Newsprint ⁽¹⁾	Power by Central Electric Stations	Automobiles ⁽²⁾	Total Index	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	
	1935-39 = 100	Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousand tons		Million kwh.	Thousands				
								1939 = 100			Cents per hour
1939	109.3	425	50.7	129	244	2,362	13.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.7 ⁽⁴⁾
1951	212.0	364	45.2	297	460	4,785	34.5	190.0	236.3	159.9	116.8
1951 J	208.0	344	45.1	275	452	4,630	30.3	193.9	242.9	162.1	118.4
A	205.4	345	45.4	287	485	4,597	21.8	194.0	242.0	162.8	119.1
S	208.2	359	43.7	268	431	4,406	29.9	194.1	242.1	162.9	120.6
O	212.6	378	41.9	309	492	4,921	32.5	194.2	240.2	164.4	121.9
N	207.8	372	44.3	307	472	4,938	29.5	190.8	238.4	160.0	123.5
D	200.4	376	47.2	297	435	5,113	22.1	189.1	237.5	157.6	124.5
1952 J	205.5	355	45.0	317	470	5,269	34.2	183.6	233.8	151.2	127.1
F	207.5	353	41.0	306	458	4,970	32.4	185.2	234.7	153.2	127.1
M	211.0	365	45.0	339	476	5,218	34.2	187.3	238.4	154.2	127.8
A	213.8	363	44.2	317	471	5,030	46.9	188.3	241.3	154.0	129.0
M	218.2	366	45.5	331	496	5,335	42.7	188.7	243.3	153.5	129.4
J	219.2 ^r	356	40.5	305	452	4,986	41.1	190.9	246.6	155.0	129.7
J	211.5 ^p	373 ^r	39.4	293	486	4,841	34.3	191.4 ^r	244.0 ^r	157.5 ^r	128.6 ^r
A	208.3 ^p	370	41.1	299	486	4,968	22.9	193.6	246.0	159.8	129.0

	Percentage of							Value of Retail Trade			Index of Wholesale Sales
	Civilian Labour Force ^{(3) (4)}	Civilian Labour Force	Paid ⁽⁴⁾ Workers	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register ⁽⁵⁾	Total Labour Income	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Completed ⁽⁷⁾	Building Permits: 58 Municipalities			
	Thousands	Percentage	Thousands	Thousands	Million dollars	Thousand tons	Number	Thousand dollars	Total	Department stores	1935-39 = 100
1939	4,598	11.4	..	—	215	5,233	4,308	5,023	..	..	109.1
1951	5,255	1.6	2.2	138.8	803	10,164	7,068	35,876	870.4	75.1	347.1
1951 J	..	..	..	83.9	827	10,678	4,926	48,029	865.8	54.4	338.7
A	5,343	1.4	2.0	80.9	833	10,913	7,183	33,439	897.4	61.5	367.7
S	..	..	..	83.1	848	10,016	7,002	27,776	891.2	72.4	357.0
O	..	..	..	99.8	855	12,048	8,164	38,251	898.6	81.2	383.7
N	5,210	1.9	2.6	153.7	857	11,105	8,842	24,731	906.1	101.9	364.4
D	..	..	..	239.0	837	9,387	6,499	26,778	1,005.7	119.8	307.2
1952 J	..	..	..	287.8	833	9,964	5,017	13,738	722.6	55.2	308.7
F	..	..	..	276.3	846	9,412	4,442	20,432	734.7	60.2	313.5
M	5,179	4.1	5.4	275.0	852	9,751	3,607	27,896	856.9	70.2	335.3
A	..	..	..	218.1	854	9,702	5,325	57,365	919.9	75.1	361.7
M	5,329	2.0	2.7	143.5	876	10,744	5,868	50,250	1,053.5	83.7	390.3
J	..	..	..	122.7	892 ^r	10,530 ^p	4,081	51,342	978.3	77.1	368.5
J	..	..	..	112.6	905	11,835 ^p	4,715	47,875 ^r	965.4	59.8	384.6 ^r
A	5,419	1.6	2.1	102.0	..	10,903 ^p	..	42,527 ^p	959.2	69.6	367.7

(1) For newsprint, gold and power, Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949, May, 1949 and January, 1950 respectively. (2) Monthly data are producers shipments. (3) Data exclude persons in certain remote parts of several provinces and Indians on reservations. Newfoundland included as of March, 1950. (4) For this purpose, paid workers are taken to include all those in the civilian labour force who are without jobs and seeking work. (5) Includes only those not at work and seeking work. (6) Newfoundland included as of April, 1949. (7) Conversions are included with annual data only. (8) Annual data as of June 1. (9) Relates to hourly earnings in one week in the month of highest employment (overtime included).

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cost of Living Index	Price Index of Residential Building Materials	Wholesale Price Index		Exports of Domestic Commodities ⁽²⁾	Imports of Merchandise	Federal Government ⁽¹⁾		Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres ⁽³⁾	Index of Common Stock Prices	Index of Long-Term Bond Yields
			General	Canadian farm products			Total expenditures	Total revenues			
1935-39 = 100											
Million dollars											
1935-39 = 100											
1939	101.5	102.3	99.2	92.6	77	63	46	42	2,635	91.6	101.8
1951	184.5	286.2	240.2	265.1	326	340	242	259	9,349	168.3	104.6
1951 A	188.9	290.4	241.4	263.3	350	357	237 ^r	314	9,072	169.7	104.9
S	189.8	290.8	240.0	260.5	320	312	277	288	8,775	179.8	105.0
O	190.4	290.8	239.6	259.3	371	344	263	355	10,619	183.3	105.7
N	191.2	289.4	239.1	264.9	380	326	278	308	10,737	174.0	107.8
D	191.1	288.8	237.7	266.7	379	273	249	336	10,134	177.3	112.0
1952 J	191.5	287.9	236.8	263.1	324	307	..	..	9,734	181.7	113.4
F	190.8	287.9	232.6	251.2	310	282	..	..	8,789	179.5	113.9
M	189.1	286.8	230.8	248.3	354	327	..	..	9,429	177.6	115.1
A	188.7	285.2	226.9	245.4	347	324	166	265	10,487	175.8	115.3
M	186.7	284.4	224.8	244.3	381	386	261	402	10,711	169.0	112.6
J	187.3	284.0	226.5	249.5	375	324	308	329	10,525	171.6	114.0
J	188.0	284.3	225.5	244.3	371	343	308	380	10,945	174.9	117.3
A	187.6	284.6	223.9	236.2	345	303	305	306	9,565	176.0	119.1
S	186.5									171.6	119.6

⁽¹⁾ Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown. ⁽²⁾ As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 2

	PRODUCTION			CONSUMPTION		UNEMPLOYED ⁽¹⁾	IMPORTS ⁽²⁾	EXPORTS ⁽³⁾	PRICES		WAGE RATES
	Index of ⁽⁴⁾ Industrial Production	Coal ⁽⁵⁾	Steel Ingots and Castings	Raw Cotton	Raw ⁽⁶⁾ Wool	Insured Workers Registered			Wholesale	Interim Retail Prices	Weekly
Weekly average	Including Munitions										
1948 = 100	Thousand tons	Million pounds	Thousands	Index of volume 1947 = 100	1938 = 100	June 17, 1947 = 100	June 30, 1947 = 100				
1939	..	4,437	254	11.29	..	1,251			101.4	..	..
1951	117	4,274	301	8.79	33.0	210	132	167	315.0	125	120
1951 M	116	4,199	305*	8.79*	36.4	241	134	173	315.3	124	118
	J	122	4,301*	308	8.82	34.4			215	316.4	125	119
J	111	3,940	256	8.38	33.0	210	140	165	315.4	126	120
A	104	3,462	266*	8.30*	29.1	228			319.0	127	120
S	121	4,437*	303	8.61	28.8	241			320.6	128	121
O	121	4,507	301*	9.47*	30.1	290	134	169	324.2	129	122
N	123	4,557	316	9.74	27.7	323			324.0	129	126
D	113	4,272*	288	7.70	23.0	343			325.8	130	126
1952 J	117*	4,337	293*	8.39*	30.2	426	126	174	330.2	132	127
	F	120*	4,560	313	7.77	27.4			447	324.8	133	128
M	123*	4,639*	320	6.34	28.2	480			328.3	133	128
A	109*	4,156	305*	4.73*	27.5	518	118	151*	325.3	135	128
M	115*	4,438	312	4.93	30.2	519			323.1	135	129
J	110*	4,228*	313	4.37	27.5	490			322.9	138	129
J		3,765	274*			454		152*	322.6	138	129

2

*Average of five weeks. ⁽¹⁾ Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. ⁽²⁾ Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section, except the recent data for exports which are monthly estimates. ⁽³⁾ Great Britain. ⁽⁴⁾ Monthly average or calendar months. ⁽⁵⁾ Revised. Supersedes "Interim Index of Industrial Production" formerly published on the base of 1946 = 100.

Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 3

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾

	INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION				LABOUR FORCE		CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS AWARDED	PASSENGER AUTO. MOBILES	MANUFACTURING		
	Manufactured Goods				Em- ployed	Un- employed		Factory Sales	New Orders	Sales	Inventories End of Period
	Total	Total	Dur- able	Non- durable							
	1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted				Million persons		Million dollars	Thousands	Billion dollars unadjusted	Billion dollars seasonally adjusted	
1939	109	109	109	109	45.8	9.5	296	238.9	..	5.1	11.5
1951	219	229	273	194	61.0	1.9	1,313	444.7	24.1	22.0	42.0
1951 J	212	222	265	187	62.5	1.9	1,380	381.4	22.6	21.2	39.9
	217	226	267	193	62.6	1.6	1,263	426.9	23.0	21.7	40.6
A S	218	228	271	192	61.6	1.6	1,083	365.9	21.5	20.6	41.1
	218	226	274	188	61.8	1.6	1,051	414.5	24.3	22.5	41.4
O N	219	228	277	188	61.3	1.8	932	356.5	22.6	22.2	41.7
	218	228	282	185	61.0	1.7	1,234	292.8	20.8	20.8	42.0
1952 J	221	231	282	189	59.7	2.1	902	273.6	22.6	22.5	42.2
	222	232	284	190	59.8	2.1	885	334.1 ^r	22.1	23.3	42.2
F M	221	231	285	188	59.7	1.8	1,321	373.2	23.1	21.9	42.3
	216	225	277	183	60.1	1.6	1,598	416.2	23.1	23.3	42.5
A M	211	224	277	180 ^r	61.2	1.6	1,564	398.3 ^r	21.7	23.1	42.5
	204 ^r	214 ^r	248 ^r	186 ^r	62.6	1.8	1,489	408.7 ^r	24.8	21.8	42.2 ^r
J A	193 ^r	202 ^r	231 ^r	179 ^r	62.2	1.9	1,511	168.3	22.6 ^r	21.7 ^r	42.1 ^r
	215 ^p	225 ^p	268 ^p	190 ^p	62.4	1.6			23.7	22.1	42.7
S					62.3	1.4					

	Personal Income ⁽¹⁾	Wholesale Commodity Prices	Consumers Price Index	Average Hourly Earnings Manufacturing	Merchandise		Consumer Credit Out- standing, End of Period. ⁽²⁾	Department Stores		Common Stock Prices ⁽³⁾ 402-480		
					Exports including re-exports ⁽²⁾	Imports		Sales	Stocks			
Billion dollars	1947-49 = 100	1935-39 = 100	Dollars	Million dollars		Billion dollars	1947-1949 = 100 seasonally adjusted		1935-39 = 100			
1939	72.6	50.1	99.4	0.633	265	193	7.0	34	..	94.2		
1951	254.1	114.8	185.6	1.594	1,252	914	19.5	109	119	176.5		
1951 J	254.5	114.2	185.5	1.598	1,190	894	19.1	105	137 ^r	172.8		
	256.7	113.7	185.5	1.596	1,269	880	19.3	109	134	181.5		
A S	257.3	113.4	186.6	1.613	1,232	721	19.4	107	128	187.3		
	261.7	113.7	187.4	1.615	1,152	834	19.6	108	121	185.0		
O N	260.9	113.6	188.6	1.626	1,386	818	20.0	112	117	177.7		
	263.4	113.5	189.1	1.636	1,438	800	20.6	109	119	182.5		
1952 J	263.4	113.0	189.1	1.640	1,250	922	20.1	108	118	187.1		
	263.5	112.5	187.9	1.644	1,329	892	19.7	106	116	183.2		
F M	261.9	112.3	188.0	1.656	1,416	963	19.6	105	115	185.2		
	262.5	111.8	188.7	1.655	1,332 ^r	932	19.8	103	116	183.6		
A M	264.5	111.6	189.0	1.657	1,463	835	20.3	108	118	183.7		
	266.7 ^r	111.2	189.6	1.658	1,164 ^r	860	21.0 ^r	111	118	187.6		
J A	263.9	111.8	190.8	1.650 ^p	1,015	836	21.2 ^p	105	120	192.1		
	267.1	112.1	191.1				21.4 ^p	114 ^p	118 ^p	191.1		

⁽¹⁾ Personal income is given on an annual basis for months as well as for years. ⁽²⁾ Includes army civilian supply exports from February, 1947. ⁽³⁾ Annual totals are averages of end-of-month figures. ⁽⁴⁾ Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Source: Survey of Current Business U.S. Department of Commerce.

INTRODUCTION

OCTOBER, 1952

Population, ⁽¹⁾ Births, ⁽²⁾ Marriages and Deaths ⁽³⁾

TABLE 4

Monthly averages or calendar months ⁽⁴⁾

	CANADA ⁽⁴⁾				NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND		
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number	
1939	11,267	19,122	8,638	9,079					94	177	53
1951	14,009	31,618	10,677	10,492	361	1,079	185	229	98	223	49
1951 J	14,009	34,740	14,317	9,238	361	749	165	158	98	220	77
J		32,490	16,756	9,104		1,356	197	257		219	68
A		33,745	13,992	10,155		999	201	229		212	72
S		29,520	14,254	8,686		461	75	101		219	75
O		34,618	14,184	10,295		1,086	213	280		255	76
N		30,346	10,958	10,677		998	220	190		202	64
D		29,891	8,925	11,329		573	83	67		142	32
1952 J		29,612	5,054	11,088		1,901	362	407		236	24
F		28,887	6,370*	9,746		1,760	472	406		189	24
M		31,922	5,217	10,092		552	162	88		226	20
A		34,418	7,118	11,074		1,039	118	209		249	20
M		32,210	8,883	10,797		444	57	49		223	25
J	14,430	34,909	14,707	9,302	374	679	141	127	103	209	80
J		34,905	16,612	10,796		1,007	272	206		270	88

	P.E.I.	NOVA SCOTIA				NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC	
	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Number	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1939	94	561	985	419	527	447	940	311	424	3,230	6,635
1951	74	643	1,421	433	480	516	1,359	362	414	4,056	9,761
1951 J	74	643	1,408	861	327	516	1,297	435	331	4,056	10,804
J	45		1,439	594	407		1,305	486	288		10,917
A	95		1,383	363	437		1,666	569	413		9,890
S	66		1,441	572	483		1,288	519	396		9,745
O	63		1,519	219	333		1,288	432	377		9,910
N	60		1,627	690	567		1,507	448	468		8,649
D	44		1,297	337	537		1,003	225	328		11,469
1952 J	132		1,642	302	637		1,497	282	532		6,798
F	58		1,206	247	410		1,296	207	386		7,798
M	94		1,452	308	534		1,338	161	396		10,541
A	95		1,407	308	414		1,294	186	376		10,842
M	43		1,606	399	673		1,622	307	480		9,820
J	69	653	1,619	508	407	526	1,449	422	328	4,174	10,872
J	69		1,619	593	408		1,668	588	413		9,545

4

Note.—Until the end of 1949, annual and monthly data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Figures for 1951 and 1952 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

⁽¹⁾ Estimates are given by years as of June 1.

⁽²⁾ Exclusive of stillbirths.

⁽³⁾ Not applicable to figures on

population. ⁽⁴⁾ Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. Newfoundland is included as of January, 1951.

Source: Monthly Report of Births, Marriages and Deaths, D.B.S.

Population, ⁽¹⁾ Births, ⁽²⁾ Marriages and Deaths ⁽³⁾

TABLE 4 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months ⁽³⁾

	QUEBEC			ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASK.
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands	
1939	2,409	2,782	3,708	5,344	2,888	3,128	726	1,132	640	513	906	
1951	2,936	2,887	4,598	9,683	3,792	3,748	776	1,664	622	563	832	
1951 J	4,154	2,417	4,598	11,644	5,065	3,531	776	1,910	800	569	832	
J	5,335	2,559		9,625	6,103	3,268		1,729	858	459		
A	4,796	2,986		10,124	3,996	3,276		1,760	797	498		
S	4,496	2,283		9,083	5,495	3,022		1,663	678	457		
O	3,995	3,044		11,065	4,995	3,536		1,757	919	561		
N	2,913	2,611		10,072	3,496	4,067		1,523	908	552		
D	2,652	3,871		8,086	2,997	4,034		1,670	537	551		
1952 J	717	2,600		10,103	1,695	3,627		1,521	368	583		
F	1,172	2,522		8,785	2,435	3,351		1,575	362	586		
M	773	2,764		9,054	2,014	3,527		1,763	347	551		
A	1,337	3,212		11,098	2,915	4,043		1,711	342	574		
M	2,424	2,680		10,095	3,174	4,034		1,937	522	589		
J	4,765	2,239	4,766	11,113	4,995	3,524	798	1,793	723	503	843	
J	5,046	3,081		12,078	5,994	4,012		1,695	906	519		
	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA				
	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	
	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands		Number		
1939	1,505	610	503	786	1,373	653	482	792	1,031	655	626	
1951	1,832	570	538	939	2,269	788	593	1,165	2,327	941	968	
1951 J	2,023	711	445	939	2,322	977	488	1,165	2,363	1,072	898	
J	1,688	808	593		2,026	1,091	359		2,186	1,216	869	
A	1,964	853	449		2,979	1,066	815		2,768	1,279	957	
S	2,064	452	439		1,263	775	613		2,293	1,117	826	
O	1,874	1,416	570		3,221	875	507		2,643	1,044	1,024	
N	1,306	350	503		2,273	1,005	697		2,189	864	962	
D	1,945	300	620		1,689	755	393		2,017	1,007	884	
1952 J	1,513	209	561		1,963	470	764		2,438	625	1,245	
F	1,554	302	482		2,550	525	558		2,174	624	987	
M	2,127	271	489		2,446	549	630		2,423	612	1,019	
A	1,742	427	597		2,422	490	446		2,614	975	1,108	
M	1,885	441	446		2,130	711	856		2,448	823	947	
J	2,313	1,314	621	970	2,484	734	555	1,198	2,378	1,025	929	
J	1,812	608	534		2,401	1,133	548		2,810	1,384	1,006	

⁽¹⁾As of June 1.⁽²⁾Exclusive of stillbirths.⁽³⁾Not applicable to figures on population.

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE 5

NET NATIONAL INCOME AT FACTOR COST AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES										
	Salaries, wages and supplement- ary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net Income of Unincorporated Business		Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices
				Farm operators ⁽¹⁾	Other					
Million dollars										
1939	2,575	32	917	385	464	4,373	733	610	- 9	5,707
1949	7,761	115	2,445	1,504	1,369	13,194	1,830	1,437	+ 1	16,462
1950	8,271	137	3,088	1,547	1,512	14,555	2,005	1,607	-45	18,122
1951 ^p	9,640	201	3,655	2,138	1,595	17,229	2,386	1,763	-137	21,241

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE AT MARKET PRICES

Gross Domestic Investment ⁽²⁾										
	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services ⁽²⁾	New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services ⁽⁴⁾	Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expend- iture at market prices
			Residential	Non residential						
Million dollars										
1939	3,904	735	185	166	254	331	1,451	-1,328	+ 9	5,707
1949	10,963	2,128	742	903	1,323	231	4,011	-3,837	- 2	16,462
1950	11,862	2,323	801	1,026	1,389	1,005	4,185	-4,514	+45	18,122
1951 ^p	13,062	3,120	778	1,215	1,814	1,650	5,099	-5,633	+136	21,241

Note: Newfoundland is included as of 1949.

⁽¹⁾ Accrued net income from farm production. ⁽²⁾ Includes outlay on new durable assets such as building and highway construction by governments, other than government business enterprises. Also includes the change in inventories of government commodity agencies and of the Defence Production Revolving Fund. Excludes shipments, under NATO, of previously produced military equipment but includes replacements of new equipment. ⁽³⁾ Includes capital expenditures by private and government business enterprises, private non-commercial institutions and outlays on new residential construction by individuals and business investors. ⁽⁴⁾ Excludes shipments of military equipment to NATO countries under the Defence Appropriation Act.

Source: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure 1926-1950 and "Revised Preliminary 1951", D.B.S.

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100⁽¹⁾

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION		MINING							MANU- FACTURES	
		Metals					Fuels			
		Total	Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Non-Metals
										Total
1939		109.3	118.4	119.1	122.4	120.0	117.3	117.3	104.7	113.9
1951		212.0	165.1	112.4	103.9	104.2	141.1	271.6	122.6	302.3
1951 J		208.0	165.9	109.8	100.6	102.4	142.5	290.1	111.1	280.5
A		205.4	168.1	109.2	93.3	103.2	148.3	309.6	115.2	296.6
S		208.2	174.4	115.6	109.2	102.5	145.5	311.6	126.3	294.7
O		212.6	172.5	112.8	106.3	95.3	141.7	316.3	137.7	294.9
N		207.8	169.8	114.6	104.6	104.0	144.1	288.5	140.2	285.0
D		200.4	163.0	115.0	109.8	100.5	137.0	270.4	121.9	247.0
1952 J		205.5	169.2	111.4	100.1	103.0	143.0	284.9	130.5	319.8
F		207.5	160.6	111.5	103.6	100.1	138.6	254.8	114.5	340.2
M		211.0	163.5	114.6	103.0	102.9	150.0	255.1	106.2	266.6
A		213.8	168.9	118.8	106.7	104.5	154.0	274.8	112.5	268.5
M		218.2	177.3	111.4	99.6	104.2	138.2	328.5	113.5	278.1
J		219.2 ^r	183.4	115.0	104.7	95.6	157.1	329.7	112.9	296.6
J		211.5 ^p	179.1 ^r	108.7 ^r	105.4 ^r	90.2	126.3	347.2	121.2	264.5
A		208.3 ^p	178.0 ^p	113.2	104.5	94.1	145.0		88.2	271.5

OCTOBER, 1952

INTRODUCTION

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued

Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
	Total		Foods and Beverages							
	Total		Foods							
			Total		Meat products		Dairy products		Flour and feed	
			Total		Cattle slaughtering	Hog slaughtering	Total	Butter and cheese	Concentrated milk	Total
1939	108.0	111.7	110.2	105.1	101.4	108.2	111.4	109.6	124.2	118.7
1951	193.3	199.0	177.7	134.7	140.8	141.9	123.9	96.8	298.2	154.9
1951 J	191.6	204.7	179.1	134.9	142.7	144.1	114.6	87.0	321.6	130.6
A	191.4	212.1	187.9	148.0	122.8	177.3	121.5	94.9	319.8	143.8
S	189.8	203.8	184.5	142.5	122.7	166.2	124.9	100.7	292.2	153.4
O	196.4	209.0	188.4	140.0	121.6	162.3	130.1	106.8	290.4	152.6
N	189.1	200.1	179.2	114.4	85.1	138.7	132.3	103.4	328.7	156.6
D	183.0	195.9	178.8	109.5	75.3	139.0	147.6	117.5	330.8	156.2
1952 J	181.7	186.6	172.2	137.6	119.3	159.4	124.8	98.2	295.1	149.9
F	185.7	186.3	170.7	146.0	120.9	172.9	128.1	93.2	310.4	158.7
M	188.6	196.3	171.7	138.0	125.9	159.4	126.0	94.9	262.0	152.1
A	192.8	203.3	177.6	166.4	160.9	186.5	122.0	95.2	315.6	160.5
M	194.2	208.3	185.2	204.2	262.6	186.2	128.0	97.6	346.9	159.3
J	194.5 ^r	213.3	187.1	191.6	231.0	188.0	122.9	92.8	339.9	160.5
J	192.9 ^p	220.5 ^r	197.4 ^r	184.6	160.8	219.9	117.6	87.1	334.9	162.7
A	188.6 ^p	213.8	187.9	178.2	123.5	231.1	123.3	93.4	352.5	152.9
NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
	Foods and Beverages					Tobacco Products			Rubber Products	
	Foods		Beverages							
	Flour and feed:									
	Wheat flour	Sugar	Total	Liquors	Beer	Total	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco	
1939	114.9	108.1	117.8	125.3	104.6	111.7	106.2	112.9	113.6	108.7
1951	157.0	139.1	281.3	284.4	309.4	201.7	129.9	250.6	130.8	291.5
1951 J	121.2	142.6	303.9	201.2	396.6	187.8	100.6	238.1	116.8	262.2
A	138.8	144.7	305.7	273.7	367.8	147.2	89.4	173.8	118.5	222.6
S	146.8	107.6	278.7	300.5	311.8	108.7	56.2	131.1	84.8	288.9
O	146.9	182.8	289.3	374.9	289.8	226.4	129.9	290.9	129.7	281.6
N	155.3	149.0	281.3	361.8	275.8	203.8	142.5	244.0	149.0	263.3
D	158.8	94.8	262.2	280.4	273.8	157.0	135.7	175.3	136.7	279.8
1952 J	145.1	89.6	242.4	276.4	234.8	197.6	130.1	231.7	159.4	279.7
F	159.5	85.8	246.8	276.0	237.3	195.5	131.9	230.2	154.2	304.4
M	157.2	109.6	291.7	258.3	346.2	210.6	125.4	262.6	139.1	310.7
A	164.3	133.2	302.9	259.9	370.5	249.6	130.0	322.4	148.2	324.1
M	168.2	143.1	298.2	240.7	371.8	266.9	153.2	334.2	177.1	278.4
J	166.1	173.3	314.6	233.3	410.7	284.2	165.6	354.0	192.8	271.0
J	167.1	170.8	309.8 ^r	197.4	416.2	260.7	124.1	334.3	160.4	218.7
A	158.6	149.4	314.5	244.8	392.4	233.6	189.0	292.3	142.3	204.1

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing				Clothing	Paper Products	
	Total	Tanneries	Boots and shoes	Total	Cotton consumption	Wool, yarn and cloth	Silk and rayon		Total	Pulp and paper: Total
1939	109.3	108.4	109.9	106.3	110.8	101.6	99.9	106.9	99.5	96.7
1951	115.8	88.1	135.2	171.1	144.0	190.3	243.4	136.1	210.3	201.3
1951 J	85.5	52.4	108.8	156.9	114.4	185.3	238.9	129.0	211.3	201.1
A	112.0	63.4	146.2	151.3	110.9	172.5	237.2	127.0	213.5	204.4
S	101.8	63.5	128.7	158.4	130.8	170.7	234.9	130.4	212.5	202.7
O	106.8	78.0	127.0	161.2	139.9	174.2	227.2	130.1	214.9	205.7
N	100.8	70.0	122.4	154.8	131.8	168.8	218.4	123.4	210.7	204.8
D	89.7	67.4	105.3	143.2	106.2	167.9	211.1	121.4	203.5	199.1
1952 J	111.7	72.6	139.2	146.3	121.1	158.7	211.5	111.8	205.8	202.9
F	127.6	83.7	158.5	144.0	115.9	161.0	207.6	123.3	210.9	207.9
M	125.8	87.3	152.8	145.8	120.1	162.7	199.9	133.1	206.6	204.9
A	124.5	80.4	155.5	135.7	99.4	161.2	182.2	137.0	202.3	198.7
M	130.5	96.4	154.5	131.6	91.4	154.9	182.9	136.4	200.2	195.6
J	131.5	101.7	152.5	126.8	82.1	152.2	178.2	130.8	195.5	187.6
J	126.5	98.8	146.0	133.0 ^r	94.4	154.3	180.3	126.1 ^r	197.5	188.7
A				129.9	88.8	156.4	186.5	127.2	198.0	188.6

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
	Paper Products		Printing and Publishing	Petroleum and Coal Products					Chemical Products	
	Pulp and paper			Total	Coke and gas products	Petroleum refining			Total	Paints and varnishes
	Pulp	Paper	Total			Gasoline	Heavy fuel oils			
1939	97.6	95.1	104.1	106.7	99.2	115.5			112.7	111.1
1951	218.7	171.8	173.9	252.9	173.0	345.9	305.2	229.8	201.9	373.1
1951 J	220.6	168.1	170.2	275.2	170.4	397.1	346.5	237.7	207.0	406.6
A	221.9	174.7	173.2	285.3	163.4	427.2	370.7	260.3	198.0	347.6
S	222.5	169.0	168.4	263.2	164.4	378.2	335.0	246.3	199.9	334.6
O	223.6	175.2	180.5	268.3	175.5	376.3	351.2	255.6	197.9	324.4
N	222.1	175.3	177.3	257.7	172.1	357.4	335.4	269.6	194.7	289.0
D	215.9	170.6	174.0	247.8	180.0	326.7	293.3	245.5	186.5	245.8
1952 J	222.1	170.2	167.1	253.6	180.1	339.1	328.6	245.4	195.3	304.8
F	225.5	178.0	171.3	254.0	183.6	335.8	320.8	246.7	200.5	352.0
M	223.1	174.0	168.6	214.1	170.5	264.8	244.1	204.0	203.9	374.3
A	211.1	177.7	165.8	223.9	168.4	288.6	273.6	202.3	217.7	466.7
M	207.3	175.7	170.4	240.7	164.1	330.0	305.2	227.3	224.3	476.8
J	196.6	172.2	166.8	254.0	161.5	361.8	334.5	231.5	224.7 ^r	495.9
J	196.2 ^r	176.1	167.4 ^r		169.9				210.0 ^r	410.3
A	198.7	171.4	165.4						204.5	387.0

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - concluded

Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
	TOTAL	Wood Products	Iron and Steel Products						Transportation Equipment	
			Primary iron and steel			Iron castings	Wire and wire products	Total	Motor vehicles	
			Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel				
1939	107.5	107.8	108.7	110.3	104.4	115.1	99.1	114.7	94.5	93.4
1951	264.3	182.4	251.3	308.1	311.2	253.2	337.3	166.2	317.4	266.6
1951 J	251.0	176.6	237.3	286.3	301.7	219.3	264.4	145.5	300.9	241.0
A	243.3	176.4	238.9	286.1	291.6	233.1	306.5	138.8	257.1	161.3
S	255.6	166.4	249.3	305.3	315.2	240.8	336.8	172.7	319.9	244.6
O	258.7	168.0	258.7	317.1	322.2	263.7	351.4	182.4	321.4	243.2
N	256.5	177.7	254.3	326.6	331.5	273.8	329.9	163.4	313.5	220.0
D	242.4	183.6	243.0	302.0	316.5	245.5	259.0	166.9	290.9	176.2
1952 J	256.0	186.6	249.4	322.5	301.4	269.7	279.5	184.9	343.2	263.9
F	260.5	198.5	254.8	324.0	306.5	282.7	339.0	187.9	343.6	261.7
M	266.9	204.2	260.3	328.8	346.9	284.4	367.0	172.3	348.9	256.8
A	265.4	143.5	259.0	324.7	318.8	281.1	349.7	186.1	387.2	308.1
M	271.4	179.9	257.0	324.7	341.6	280.0	349.6	174.9	374.1	277.5
J	273.1	168.7	258.2	324.4	341.1	272.6	356.6	169.2	385.9	297.2
J	251.6 ^r	139.8 ^r	246.2 ^r	294.6	330.8	232.1	312.9	167.3	338.7 ^r	213.6
A	248.5 ^p	182.0	237.2	285.7	319.0	244.6		99.0	303.3	153.8
DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
	Non-Ferrous Metals and Products		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Non-Metallic Mineral Products				Electric Power
	Total	Smelting and refining	Total	Radios	Electric refrig- erators	Total	Cement	Lime and gypsum products	Clay products	
1939	119.5	121.0	102.0			106.1	109.5	118.7	119.3	108.4
1951	269.7	155.6	339.6	251.3	632.7	259.1	336.7	295.9	248.8	219.6
1951 J	270.8	158.8	283.1	175.2	461.9	255.2	319.1	268.5	230.6	227.5
A	266.1	164.0	284.1	183.8	447.6	260.4	309.5	329.1	246.8	219.5
S	253.7	152.6	312.3	263.4	414.3	256.4	316.3	322.4	229.7	209.3
O	262.6	147.5	291.7	192.6	360.8	254.4	311.9	307.1	239.0	215.3
N	258.0	137.6	294.7	237.9	344.1	247.5	320.6	283.4	232.4	213.1
D	253.8	137.6	229.7	135.4	184.2	235.7	344.3	251.4	220.3	220.4
1952 J	255.4	143.0	244.9	159.3	225.1	240.2	344.5	273.3	253.5	233.3
F	257.0	145.3	234.8	124.6	238.5	260.3	447.9	282.4	240.5	232.6
M	264.6	147.0	255.6	168.6	336.1	253.9	392.1	289.8	233.4	229.6
A	266.9	150.6	273.1	181.8	385.2	250.6	362.5	283.7	234.0	235.5
M	263.4	145.0	306.8	189.9	583.8	259.9	370.9	265.9	231.1	245.6
J	260.4	148.5	324.6	213.3	656.7	260.3	317.7	277.6	232.1	240.2
J	245.7 ^p	141.0	306.9 ^r	203.4 ^r	587.7	255.9	333.5	258.8	224.2	238.0
A	229.8 ^p	132.1	330.0 ^p	246.1		258.7 ^p	319.5	293.3		237.2

The Canadian Labour Force

TABLE 7

CLASSIFICATION	1948 ⁽¹⁾	1949 ⁽¹⁾	1950 ^{(1), (2)}	1951	1951		1952		
	Survey Averages				Aug. 18	Nov. 3	March 1	May 31	Aug. 16
	Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over								
Non-institutional Civilian Population.....	9,081	9,283	9,598	9,734	9,744	9,790	9,887	9,910	9,940
Civilian Labour Force.....	4,954	5,065	5,157	5,231	5,343	5,210	5,179	5,329	5,419
Agricultural.....	1,092	1,081	1,023	947	1,069	880	832	926	1,010
Non-agricultural.....	3,862	3,984	4,134	4,284	4,274	4,330	4,347	4,403	4,409
With jobs.....	4,852	4,930	4,988	5,123	5,266	5,110	4,967	5,222	5,333
At work—35 hours or more..	4,278	4,351	4,372	4,467	4,579	4,458	4,305	4,655	4,606
At work—15 to 34 hours....	334	348	368	381	309	451	389	330	267
At work—1 to 14 hours.....	108	97	98	96	79	82	93	108	76
Not at work but with jobs....	132	134	150	179	299	119	180	129	384
Paid workers.....	3,356	3,453	3,533	3,745	3,798	3,800	3,725	3,887	3,947
Agricultural.....	133	142	110	100	130	90	87	105	143
Non-agricultural.....	3,223	3,311	3,422	3,645	3,668	3,710	3,638	3,782	3,804
Without jobs and seeking work..	102	135	169	108	77	100	212	107	86
Persons not in the Labour Force..	4,127	4,218	4,441	4,504	4,401	4,580	4,708	4,581	4,521

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error. Newfoundland included in estimates from October, 1949

⁽¹⁾Revised. See "Labour Force Bulletin", November, 1945—March, 1952.

⁽²⁾Due to flood conditions, estimates for Manitoba for June, 1950, were based on previous experience rather than direct survey. Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Canadian Labour Income

TABLE 8

Monthly averages or calendar months

	SALARIES AND WAGES					SUPPLEMEN- TARY LABOUR INCOME	TOTAL
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage Trade	Finance, Services (including government)		
	Million dollars						
1939	23	62	8	58	59	5	215
1951	65	271	61	206	174	26	803
1951 M	55	260	46	191	168	25	745
A	55	266	53	196	166	27	763
M	61	269	59	202	174	27	792
J	67	276	64	208	179	27	821
J	66	276	68	209	178	30	827
A	68	279	71	211	176	28	833
S	70	284	74	214	178	28	848
O	74	283	73	216	180	29	855
N	76	283	71	219	179	29	857
D	73	268	55	225	188	28	837
1952 J	71	281	59	212	181	29	833
F	74	287	59	212	186	28	846
M	70	292	61	214	187	28	852
A	60	294	66	218	187	29	854
M	65	295	72	222	193	29	876
J	65	294	76	227	198	29	889

10 Note: As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.
Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9

Monthly averages or first of month

INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE				FORESTRY			MINING		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	23.44	100.0	100.0	17.37	100.0	100.0	28.69
1951	180.2	381.3	49.61	220.3	616.8	48.40	117.7	245.4	59.82
1951 J	183.6	392.5	50.17	197.6	589.7	51.66	119.0	250.2	60.32
A	184.3	394.0	50.16	180.5	495.2	47.49	120.0	254.2	60.77
S	185.4	400.2	50.66	181.8	505.5	48.15	119.5	252.3	60.77
O	186.5	410.0	51.59	214.6	630.2	50.83	120.1	263.0	63.01
N	186.4	413.4	52.05	262.3	820.3	54.14	121.4	264.7	62.74
D	186.6	416.7	52.41	293.4	923.3	54.47	121.6	268.7	63.60
1952 J	181.0	388.8	50.42	288.4	859.5	51.60	120.2	252.5	60.42
F	177.8	402.9	53.19	275.9	842.6	52.87	121.6	267.8	63.55
M	178.0	409.0	53.95	266.7	878.8	57.04	122.9	273.4	64.20
A	177.9	411.5	54.32	200.3	693.5	59.96	122.3	279.2	65.88
M	177.4	410.6	54.34	123.1	400.8	56.38	122.4	276.1	65.09
J	182.5	420.2	54.08	156.6	481.5	53.24	124.6	282.3	65.40
J	185.5 ^r	426.3 ^r	53.96 ^r	149.2 ^r	460.7 ^r	53.47 ^r	125.8 ^r	286.7 ^r	65.76 ^r
A	188.1	431.5	53.87	121.6	380.5	54.16	126.8	285.8	65.07

MANUFACTURING									
	Total			Durable Goods ⁽¹⁾			Non-durable Goods ⁽²⁾		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	22.79	100.0	100.0	24.28	100.0	100.0	21.82
1951	190.0	427.6	51.25	236.3	534.5 ^r	54.89	159.9	349.8 ^r	47.74
1951 J	193.9	440.0	51.70	242.9	552.0	55.24	162.1	358.8	48.25
A	194.0	440.1	51.68	242.0	550.2	55.25	162.8	355.5	48.22
S	194.1	446.1	52.37	242.1	559.8	56.17	162.9	363.9	48.71
O	194.2	454.4	53.31	240.2	567.5	57.40	164.4	372.6	49.42
N	190.8	451.4	53.89	238.4	569.5	58.04	160.0	366.0	49.87
D	189.1	451.8	54.44	237.5	573.8	58.68	157.6	363.7	50.30
1952 J	183.6	417.8	51.82	233.8	532.1	55.29	151.2	335.4	48.35
F	185.2	449.9	55.36	234.7	576.1	59.62	153.2	359.2	51.14
M	187.3	458.0	55.73	238.4	587.9	59.90	154.2	364.7	51.57
A	188.3	467.2	56.55	241.3	605.5	60.95	154.0	367.8	52.09
M	188.7	468.4	56.55	243.3	608.2	60.73	153.5	368.0	52.28
J	190.9	470.1	56.10	246.6	607.6	59.87	155.0	371.2	52.24
J	191.4 ^r	470.1 ^r	55.95 ^r	244.0 ^r	602.0 ^r	59.95 ^r	157.5 ^r	375.4 ^r	51.96 ^r
A	193.6	474.2	55.79	246.0	606.1	59.86	159.8	379.4	51.76

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. 11

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

⁽¹⁾Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products. ⁽²⁾Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

MANUFACTURING									
Textile Products except Clothing			Clothing			Wood Products			
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	
1939	100.0	100.0	18.00	100.0	100.0	17.15	100.0	100.0	19.32
1951	154.9	369.1	42.88	142.4	297.9	35.88	178.7	423.9	45.79
1951 J	156.1	370.3	42.68	140.8	287.5	35.02	187.1	448.6	46.30
A	152.8	352.6	41.52	137.1	284.5	35.57	188.3	449.6	46.09
S	150.9	355.0	42.35	138.5	293.8	36.37	187.3	454.9	46.88
O	149.5	362.9	43.68	137.2	296.9	37.10	181.2	454.6	48.43
N	147.7	357.3	43.53	135.4	289.5	36.67	175.5	443.0	48.77
D	144.3	355.6	44.37	133.0	284.7	36.70	167.1	426.1	49.26
1952 J	140.6	321.4	41.23	124.3	240.1	33.11	161.0	363.4	43.59
F	141.8	352.3	44.82	133.3	295.1	37.94	161.4	408.8	48.92
M	141.3	353.1	45.07	139.5	317.8	39.06	163.4	421.9	49.87
A	139.7	348.9	45.06	141.4	326.6	39.61	164.6	432.9	50.79
M	127.4	326.4	46.22	142.1	323.6	39.06	164.0	428.1	50.41
J	126.5	325.1	46.37	139.5	312.2	38.41	173.7	454.9	50.57
J	126.7 ^r	326.7 ^r	46.52 ^r	137.8	300.4 ^r	37.39 ^r	136.6 ^r	334.8 ^r	47.34 ^r
A	135.2	344.5	45.95	136.6	303.1	38.06	153.2	370.2	46.65
MANUFACTURING									
Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment			
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	
1939	100.0	100.0	26.87	100.0	100.0	25.14	100.0	100.0	26.73
1951	183.8	426.8	62.21	242.2	544.8	56.74	252.6	549.4	57.89
1951 J	192.4	464.0	64.78	246.7	559.4	57.34	258.7	561.3	57.81
A	193.6	470.1	65.21	244.6	558.3	57.71	259.8	553.8	56.80
S	194.9	475.4	65.52	245.3	563.9	58.13	261.7	578.6	58.85
O	192.9	475.0	66.16	247.0	581.4	59.54	261.0	586.1	59.78
N	189.8	466.2	65.98	245.4	584.1	60.23	263.3	595.7	60.21
D	186.8	463.4	66.66	247.1	597.0	61.12	266.9	601.3	59.96
1952 J	183.5	435.0	63.67	243.6	547.9	56.92	268.0	583.8	58.01
F	182.9	453.2	66.56	242.7	594.8	61.99	274.5	636.9	61.80
M	182.6	453.4	66.71	245.7	602.9	62.08	283.6	664.3	62.37
A	181.2	450.4	66.76	245.8	610.9	62.88	293.4	708.8	64.33
M	182.9	446.1	65.52	246.5	609.8	62.59	300.2	721.0	63.96
J	184.4	450.1	65.58	248.6	618.3	62.92	298.0	673.0	60.14
J	186.8 ^r	458.4 ^r	65.93 ^r	249.7 ^r	612.3 ^r	62.06 ^r	315.2 ^r	728.5 ^r	61.55 ^r
A	188.2	463.0	66.10	247.8	612.2	62.50	310.1	717.1	61.57

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING						CONSTRUCTION		
	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100	Dollars		1939=100	Dollars		1939=100	Dollars	
1939	100.0	100.0	24.38	100.0	100.0	28.14	100.0	100.0	18.83
1951	323.0	730.0	55.25	230.2	455.2	55.58	177.6	460.6	48.36
1951 J	333.1	759.7	55.74	234.4	465.7	55.92	190.4	495.7	48.81
A	325.8	748.9	56.18	234.6	469.4	56.30	199.5	526.3	49.48
S	323.5	749.5	56.62	236.6	477.7	56.82	206.7	556.0	50.44
O	322.5	758.4	57.48	235.3	481.3	57.57	206.1	570.8	51.95
N	317.6	762.2	58.65	237.0	489.4	58.11	203.1	559.0	51.60
D	312.9	770.8	60.21	236.6	489.4	58.22	194.3	542.3	52.34
1952 J	308.7	714.4	56.55	234.8	484.4	58.13	167.0	410.4	46.14
F	306.3	755.0	60.18	235.1	499.5	59.85	157.2	454.8	54.37
M	308.4	753.5	59.64	235.0	502.8	60.28	153.2	455.1	55.81
A	310.4	768.4	60.42	236.6	507.2	60.40	159.6	476.1	56.06
M	310.4	766.4	60.27	240.0	520.5	61.12	174.2	512.9	55.35
J	316.3	793.3	61.31	241.2	522.3	61.04	192.3	562.3	54.96
J	325.1 ^r	816.1 ^r	61.36 ^r	242.2	521.0	60.64	209.4 ^r	607.9 ^r	54.56 ^r
A	326.5	818.8	61.31	241.7	518.4	60.46	233.5	668.0	53.77
	CONSTRUCTION			TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
	Buildings and Structures								
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100	Dollars		1939=100	Dollars		1939=100	Dollars	
1939	100.0	100.0	24.29	100.0	100.0	28.68	100.0	100.0	29.53
1951	395.3	851.3	51.68	177.6	333.7	53.76	187.5	355.5	55.93
1951 J	415.4	899.7	52.32	183.2	346.2	54.12	193.8	369.3	56.22
A	427.5	941.9	53.22	186.4	352.9	54.20	195.8	373.7	56.32
S	449.2	1,011.3	54.39	189.0	361.3	54.74	195.3	371.0	56.03
O	449.7	1,047.8	56.29	186.7	359.2	55.06	191.8	375.8	57.79
N	448.1	1,033.4	55.72	186.4	360.5	55.35	190.7	377.9	58.47
D	432.9	1,018.9	56.85	185.4	361.0	55.71	190.5	385.7	59.73
1952 J	368.9	718.5	47.12	181.3	353.0	55.73	187.3	378.8	59.65
F	368.5	880.1	57.84	177.8	344.6	55.45	185.5	383.9	61.05
M	363.5	888.2	59.16	177.4	349.8	56.43	185.9	388.0	61.56
A	374.4	933.4	60.33	181.3	348.8	55.04	186.9	393.0	62.02
M	391.4	975.5	60.32	181.1	358.9	56.70	188.4	395.6	61.82
J	407.3	1,002.0	59.54	186.9	368.7	56.43	194.7	409.3	61.92
J	431.7 ^r	1,062.1 ^r	59.55 ^r	190.6 ^r	376.4 ^r	56.49 ^r	201.8 ^r	418.2 ^r	61.04 ^r
A	443.9	1,113.1	60.68	191.6	380.4	56.79	204.5	426.8	61.48

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	21.83	100.0	100.0	29.59	100.0	100.0	16.33
1951	174.0	340.0	42.71	169.8	270.4	46.26	181.3	349.4	31.61
1951 J	173.3	345.5	43.53	172.0	273.6	46.23	188.8	363.7	31.60
A	170.8	342.9	43.85	172.6	274.7	46.27	193.4	368.0	31.21
S	171.0	342.4	43.74	173.0	276.1	46.40	193.7	369.3	31.28
O	175.5	354.4	44.17	173.3	280.9	47.11	187.9	367.0	32.07
N	176.7	358.1	44.34	176.4	289.6	47.72	183.2	363.7	32.59
D	183.6	368.6	43.91	178.4	292.4	47.65	180.7	361.5	32.84
1952 J	185.2	374.6	44.25	178.7	292.0	47.50	178.1	351.2	32.69
F	170.4	355.9	45.61	178.4	292.9	47.75	177.3	354.5	33.41
M	169.3	355.9	45.93	178.2	296.7	48.42	178.3	362.5	33.97
A	171.3	359.1	45.82	178.2	302.7	49.40	181.0	366.3	33.81
M	173.2	363.9	45.91	178.3	304.3	49.65	183.7	376.1	34.22
J	174.2	370.3	46.43	179.0	305.4	49.62	188.5	384.3	34.06
J	177.4 ^r	378.1 ^r	46.57 ^r	180.0	306.6 ^r	49.57 ^r	196.3	396.5 ^r	33.74 ^r
A	176.8	378.1	46.71	180.6	307.3	49.51	198.3	398.4	33.58

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10

Monthly averages or first of month

	PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	19.79	100.0	100.0	21.42	100.0	100.0	20.21
1951	176.8	333.5	37.52	149.4	296.4	42.51	180.5	383.6	43.02
1951 J	186.9	353.5	37.63	149.6	303.7	43.52	174.9	377.1	43.60
A	188.7	363.4	38.32	155.3	314.5	43.44	179.9	387.3	43.63
S	192.4	365.9	37.85	157.8	313.2	42.56	182.3	394.2	43.85
O	188.6	362.9	38.29	158.6	323.1	43.67	183.6	407.3	44.97
N	182.6	356.3	38.82	158.4	324.7	43.95	186.2	422.6	46.02
D	181.0	351.1	38.60	156.2	321.9	44.19	192.3	426.0	44.91
1952 J	175.2	327.9	37.25	149.2	287.3	41.24	190.7	419.7	44.61
F	183.4	336.5	36.51	150.9	313.2	44.47	186.3	415.4	45.23
M	160.6	322.4	39.95	146.7	309.8	45.24	185.3	430.2	47.11
A	213.4	376.4	35.09	148.9	331.8	47.74	192.4	442.5	46.67
M	175.6	364.6	41.32	146.2	324.9	47.62	167.4	383.8	46.53
J	191.7	404.9	42.07	151.5	326.0	46.10	174.6	383.4	44.67
J	199.4 ^r	408.6 ^r	40.81 ^r	160.6 ^r	342.6 ^r	45.69 ^r	178.6 ^r	401.6	45.76 ^r
A	207.9	429.9	41.17	160.2	346.4	46.33	172.3	392.4	46.34

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	21.26	100.0	100.0	24.45	100.0	100.0	25.69
1951	168.5	375.7	47.37	191.0	403.4	51.69	173.2	326.0	48.37
1951 J	171.0	381.8	47.52	194.7	416.4	52.38	177.6	339.2	49.15
A	171.6	387.0	47.99	193.5	413.6	52.34	179.7	344.3	49.31
S	173.2	396.1	48.66	194.1	417.8	52.72	180.4	348.7	49.69
O	175.3	406.5	49.33	195.4	428.5	53.73	178.6	348.5	50.17
N	178.0	414.4	49.54	193.9	428.8	54.18	178.4	349.0	50.30
D	178.6	421.7	50.23	194.7	432.2	54.39	177.5	347.8	50.38
1952 J	171.7	389.2	48.27	190.3	406.6	52.35	173.0	334.2	49.66
F	169.0	406.1	51.14	187.6	425.4	55.59	169.1	333.4	50.68
M	169.6	412.7	51.81	187.5	429.0	56.09	167.8	336.2	51.52
A	166.4	406.5	52.01	187.6	432.3	56.49	168.8	337.1	51.37
M	164.2	401.0	52.00	188.3	432.2	56.27	170.9	342.6	51.57
J	170.9	413.0	51.45	191.6	438.5	56.10	176.6	357.6	52.07
J	177.3 ^r	428.3 ^r	51.41 ^r	196.5 ^r	452.0 ^r	56.37 ^r	179.2 ^r	363.0 ^r	52.09 ^r
A	182.9	438.2	51.01	195.5	451.0	56.54	181.9	368.6	52.11
	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	24.18	100.0	100.0	25.39	100.0	100.0	26.01
1951	148.1	285.6	46.68	202.6	402.1	50.37	190.3	388.0	52.93 ^r
1951 J	154.6	298.0	46.71	208.9	418.3	50.93	197.4	408.2	53.76
A	157.5	307.9	47.37	218.0	434.3	50.68	198.1	400.3	52.52
S	157.8	310.0	47.61	219.0	441.3	51.28	198.9	412.1	53.86
O	156.9	312.8	48.32	214.0	446.2	52.77	201.0	426.1	55.12
N	157.7	315.5	48.48	211.3	441.6	53.16	197.9	433.6	56.97
D	156.5	315.8	48.94	210.9	443.1	53.46	195.1	432.5	57.64
1952 J	152.1	305.3	48.67	206.0	422.3	52.17	186.4	386.9	53.97
F	142.4	291.7	49.68	201.7	424.3	53.52	179.9	395.3	57.12
M	141.7	294.7	50.44	201.8	431.4	54.40	183.9	415.4	58.71
A	142.0	294.1	50.21	201.6	429.9	54.25	188.6	432.6	59.63
M	147.3	307.8	50.66	207.0	441.6	54.27	192.7	444.5	59.97
J	158.5	334.4	51.15	214.1	464.9	55.23	195.1	452.3	60.26
J	162.3 ^r	343.4 ^r	51.29 ^r	222.4 ^r	476.5 ^r	54.48 ^r	171.2 ^r	388.6 ^r	59.00 ^r
A	165.3	353.1	51.80	230.0	488.9	54.06	181.9	406.3	58.07

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11

Monthly averages or first of month

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	23.42	100.0	100.0	22.82	100.0	100.0	18.62
1951	203.8	344.9	39.61	173.9	363.3	47.69	151.9	331.0	40.48
1951 J	202.5	346.0	40.02	176.3	367.6	47.65	155.4	339.5	40.70
A	200.0	348.6	40.84	174.8	366.7	47.93	159.1	351.8	41.18
S	211.8	366.4	40.52	175.8	377.1	49.00	159.3	355.7	41.59
O	212.3	376.5	41.54	178.0	386.5	49.60	158.6	361.2	42.41
N	214.8	381.1	41.55	178.6	392.3	50.18	158.2	357.6	42.11
D	216.0	383.1	41.54	179.9	399.7	50.75	156.0	358.2	42.78
1952 J	216.8	375.8	40.60	174.9	368.5	48.15	149.0	320.1	40.03
F	219.1	405.8	43.40	173.2	387.2	51.10	145.2	327.2	41.98
M	216.9	411.3	44.41	174.2	393.0	51.59	147.2	339.2	42.94
A	221.3	436.1	46.15	176.0	400.5	52.00	149.8	346.7	43.14
M	209.9	399.9	44.62	177.7	409.8	52.73	153.8	359.8	43.60
J	201.8	376.1 ^r	43.66	180.3	413.3	52.38	156.5	367.6	43.78
J	204.5 ^r	381.8 ^r	43.72 ^r	183.2 ^r	417.1 ^r	52.03	160.6	382.7 ^r	44.41 ^r
A	215.4	413.0	44.90	182.7	418.4	52.34	161.4	388.6	44.85
	TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	25.05	100.0	100.0	23.17	100.0	100.0	24.19
1951	195.3	402.2	51.68	189.3	368.1	45.01	203.7	455.4	54.11
1951 J	197.9	412.3	52.27	192.8	382.5	45.93	211.8	483.1	55.26
A	194.4	407.4	52.57	192.5	387.0	46.57	210.5	482.1	55.47
S	195.5	413.9	53.20	192.1	387.2	46.73	206.8	470.4	55.11
O	197.3	425.7	54.21	192.4	390.7	47.09	206.9	477.0	55.89
N	197.4	426.8	54.35	194.6	394.5	47.02	201.5	463.9	55.80
D	198.9	431.0	54.47	193.1	390.9	46.85	202.9	479.8	57.23
1952 J	196.4	407.5	52.32	192.2	375.7	45.28	199.5	447.5	54.33
F	192.4	423.2	55.56	186.3	384.5	47.82	197.0	471.7	57.97
M	193.3	428.8	56.05	185.3	388.9	48.64	198.7	473.7	57.72
A	194.5	434.4	56.41	185.3	390.0	48.74	201.1	486.2	58.54
M	196.0	439.6	56.66	187.1	391.1	48.42	202.5	490.0	58.59
J	197.8	446.3	57.01	188.8	398.4	48.90	204.2	502.0	59.51
J	201.8 ^r	454.0 ^r	56.85 ^r	190.9 ^r	406.2 ^r	49.26 ^r	203.7 ^r	499.7 ^r	59.37 ^r
A	200.1	450.7	56.90	192.0	411.0	49.57	203.3	497.7	59.24

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	27.79	100.0	100.0	24.29	100.0	100.0	25.07
1951	228.7	477.5	58.22	172.2	320.2	45.27	203.3	406.8	50.12
1951 J	235.7	477.5	56.51	175.3	332.5	46.29	208.4	423.4	50.90
A	231.9	452.0	54.37	174.5	331.3	46.32	207.4	424.1	51.23
S	223.7	460.5	57.38	175.1	333.8	46.49	207.8	430.8	51.94
O	211.8	439.9	57.91	173.9	335.2	46.97	207.3	435.2	52.59
N	211.4	449.0	59.22	174.8	339.4	47.33	203.9	432.4	53.13
D	212.3	454.4	59.67	175.8	341.0	47.29	203.1	429.0	52.92
1952 J	209.2	438.2	58.41	171.5	329.1	46.75	197.7	405.5	51.39
F	208.3	470.7	63.00	169.1	333.5	48.09	193.4	419.3	54.34
M	219.2	493.2	62.72	167.5	334.0	48.62	195.6	428.3	54.91
A	229.0	554.9	67.56	168.8	338.5	48.88	200.0	445.0	55.79
M	234.1	554.8	66.07	171.3	343.2	48.87	202.4	455.0	56.37
J	218.1	431.1	55.11	173.8	351.2	49.32	203.5	459.5	56.63
J	244.6 ^r	542.4 ^r	61.82	175.9 ^r	356.0 ^r	49.40 ^r	189.9 ^r	422.7 ^r	55.80 ^r
A	236.4	540.5	63.76	178.0	358.9	49.21	195.1	430.9	55.39

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12

Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non- durable Goods	Foods and Beverages		Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
							Total	Meat products			
Cents per hour											
1949	117.2	115.9	128.3	98.6	106.5	90.6	86.0	105.9	85.7	104.5	74.9
1951	133.4	134.8	136.7	116.8	125.8	107.2	99.3	126.7	109.2	124.5	85.5
1951 J	133.3	134.3	139.0	118.4	127.0	109.1	100.1	127.8	114.6	122.7	86.4
A	136.1	139.3	137.4	119.1	128.2	109.4	99.2	126.9	112.1	125.2	85.9
S	137.1	140.4	138.7	120.6	130.0	110.6	100.8	132.9	112.2	127.7	86.3
O	138.2	141.2	138.5	121.9	132.1	111.2	99.7	133.6	122.4	129.7	87.5
N	138.3	140.4	138.7	123.5	133.3	113.0	102.8	135.7	125.9	131.9	88.7
D	139.3	141.8	138.7	124.5	134.6	113.5	103.9	136.1	116.0	133.2	89.0
1952 J	142.6	145.1	140.3	127.1	136.4	116.8	109.3	136.9	118.4	132.8	89.4
F	141.4	143.2	140.8	127.1	137.5	115.7	108.3	136.2	112.3	133.8	89.8
M	143.9	145.0	142.5	127.8	138.4	116.0	109.4	137.3	112.4	135.0	89.5
A	146.9	146.2	150.2	129.0	139.6	116.9	111.0	139.5	120.5	135.5	89.6
M	147.3	147.7	149.7	129.4	139.5	117.8	111.1	139.4	128.0	135.6	90.7
J	147.4	147.8	150.6	129.7	139.6	118.4	110.6	136.6	128.7	135.5	92.1
J	147.6 ^r	148.5 ^r	150.6	128.6 ^r	138.3 ^r	117.9 ^r	109.3 ^r	134.9 ^r	128.1 ^r	132.5 ^r	92.6
A	147.4	148.7	149.9	129.0	139.4	117.5	109.1	134.0	128.5	131.1	92.0

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

MANUFACTURING											
	Textile Products except Clothing		Clothing	Wood Products			Paper Products		Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Iron and Steel Products	
	Total	Cotton goods		Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills		Total	Primary iron and steel
Cents per hour											
1949	83.0	85.1	76.4	90.2	95.3	86.0	106.3	113.7	112.8	108.4	117.5
1951	96.6	99.8	86.0	106.0	113.6	96.6	128.7	137.3	132.2	130.1	141.3
1951 J	97.3	99.9	86.7	105.9	112.6	97.2	133.6	142.9	133.1	131.1	138.6
A	97.5	99.8	86.9	105.5	111.8	97.4	135.0	143.9	131.8	133.1	143.9
S	99.0	101.3	87.7	108.8	116.5	98.3	135.0	143.8	133.9	134.8	147.1
O	100.0	101.4	88.6	110.6	118.4	99.7	136.9	146.3	135.2	137.0	150.2
N	100.4	101.2	89.3	112.4	120.9	100.9	137.7	147.1	136.4	138.1	151.8
D	100.4	100.5	89.1	113.2	122.5	101.3	139.1	148.8	137.4	139.6	153.3
1952 J	101.5	100.2	90.2	113.6	123.9	101.4	140.8	150.0	139.5	140.0	154.7
F	101.8	101.4	90.6	114.6	124.9	102.3	140.4	149.4	139.5	142.5	156.7
M	101.9	100.1	91.0	115.6	126.1	102.2	140.8	149.6	143.4	143.3	156.4
A	102.5	100.6	91.2	116.5	126.7	103.0	141.6	150.3	146.3	144.3	156.7
M	103.6	102.6	91.0	117.2	127.0	103.8	142.0	150.4	147.4	144.3	155.9
J	104.5	103.8	91.1	117.1	125.8	104.6	141.9	150.0	148.9	145.2	157.9
J	104.3	103.7	91.2 ^r	100.0	98.4 ^r	105.0 ^r	141.6 ^r	149.4 ^r	149.6	144.9 ^r	157.1
A	104.2	104.5	91.2	106.2	109.5	105.1	141.8	149.8	148.7	145.5	157.1

MANUFACTURING										CONSTRUCTION	
Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment			Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Total	Buildings and Structures	
	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles								
Agricultural implements											
Cents per hour											
1949	114.5	116.0	114.0	130.7	106.9	109.1	96.2	122.6	98.6	101.2	107.9
1951	144.5	133.8	129.7	148.2	127.6	127.5	115.8	151.2	118.2	117.6	127.1
1951 J	149.5	136.6	138.9	147.0	127.6	130.0	117.1	149.6	118.9	117.5	127.7
A	150.5	137.1	139.1	148.9	132.9	130.1	117.9	151.0	120.8	117.7	127.9
S	150.4	137.7	137.4	148.1	134.0	131.7	120.1	159.7	122.3	120.3	131.0
O	153.9	140.5	141.3	151.3	135.7	132.7	121.5	163.4	123.6	122.4	133.8
N	151.5	140.1	139.2	149.8	137.8	134.6	123.3	163.0	124.7	123.9	134.9
D	155.7	141.0	140.2	149.6	138.5	135.6	124.7	161.4	124.9	125.3	135.7
1952 J	155.8	142.9	140.8	153.5	142.4	137.0	125.8	164.1	128.0	123.9	136.2
F	159.5	143.1	139.2	155.5	143.4	138.2	126.0	162.9	130.0	129.0	138.8
M	160.9	144.8	139.7	158.7	143.4	138.4	126.7	163.5	130.5	129.9	139.6
A	160.5	146.9	140.7	164.4	144.1	138.8	126.8	168.0	130.8	132.4	141.1
M	160.9	146.3	141.7	160.8	145.1	138.1	126.3	169.3	132.2	132.1	142.4
J	161.6	145.6	140.9	164.9	145.0	140.6	127.8	175.4	131.9	130.2	142.0
J	159.5	145.3 ^r	142.2	165.0 ^r	146.6 ^r	140.8 ^r	128.5 ^r	173.9 ^r	131.1 ^r	128.2	141.8 ^r
A	161.9	146.4	141.6	164.4	149.1	140.5	128.8	172.2	132.0	127.7	142.0

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE 13

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products except clothing	Clothing
1949	42.6	45.3	37.4	42.3	42.5	42.0	42.4	40.9	40.1	42.7	38.2
1951	43.1	44.1	39.5	41.8	42.0	41.7	42.2	41.1	38.8	41.5	37.4
1951 J	43.3	43.9	40.5	41.7	42.0	41.4	42.5	40.8	37.1	41.1	35.8
A	43.0	43.3	41.2	41.4	41.4	41.3	42.3	39.8	38.4	39.2	36.4
S	42.2	42.5	39.1	41.5	41.7	41.4	41.8	40.6	38.2	39.5	37.3
O	43.9	44.2	41.2	41.9	42.0	41.8	43.0	40.7	38.4	40.5	37.8
N	43.5	43.7	41.2	41.8	42.1	41.5	42.7	41.6	37.1	40.0	36.8
D	44.2	44.8	41.6	41.9	42.2	41.6	42.6	40.0	38.5	41.0	36.8
1952 J	40.2	42.5	32.7	38.1	38.3	37.9	39.0	35.8	34.8	36.7	31.1
F	43.0	44.5	37.9	41.6	41.9	41.2	41.4	40.8	40.1	40.4	37.6
M	42.6	44.8	36.3	41.7	41.8	41.5	41.8	41.0	41.1	40.9	38.8
A	43.1	45.1	38.3	42.1	42.3	41.8	42.3	41.7	41.6	40.6	39.7
M	42.4	44.2	37.7	41.9	42.1	41.6	42.5	41.2	41.0	41.0	39.5
J	42.3	43.7	38.8	41.3	41.4	41.3	42.5	40.5	39.5	40.7	38.0
J	42.7 ^r	44.1	39.8	41.3 ^r	41.4 ^r	41.2	42.8 ^r	40.7 ^r	39.3	40.8	36.7
A	42.4	44.3	38.4	41.1	41.2	41.1	42.2	40.6	40.2	40.6	37.4

	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Buildings and structures
1949	41.3	46.4	40.6	42.9	42.2	43.2	41.1	44.9	43.5	39.7	40.1
1951	41.6	46.7	40.2	42.2	41.9	42.6	41.0	44.7	42.9	40.3	39.5
1951 J	42.1	47.2	40.3	42.5	40.9	42.6	40.8	44.7	42.6	40.7	40.0
A	42.1	47.3	40.3	41.9	39.8	42.1	40.9	44.5	42.6	41.5	40.7
S	41.3	47.3	40.1	41.8	41.5	42.1	40.8	44.1	42.6	41.7	40.9
O	42.3	47.2	40.6	42.2	41.4	42.3	41.2	44.8	42.7	42.4	41.6
N	42.2	46.7	40.4	42.4	41.7	41.7	41.5	44.9	42.8	41.5	40.7
D	42.2	46.7	40.4	42.6	41.2	41.7	42.5	45.0	42.7	41.5	41.3
1952 J	35.6	43.4	38.1	38.7	38.8	39.9	37.4	40.8	41.2	35.4	32.3
F	41.0	45.9	39.5	42.3	41.6	41.8	41.3	44.4	42.2	41.6	40.8
M	41.4	45.7	39.2	42.1	41.7	41.7	40.9	43.9	42.1	42.7	41.6
A	42.0	45.4	39.8	42.5	42.6	41.7	41.0	43.8	42.1	42.3	42.0
M	41.6	44.3	39.8	42.2	42.4	41.6	41.0	43.9	42.4	41.6	41.9
J	41.7	44.4	39.8	42.2	39.8	41.3	41.1	44.8	42.3	41.8	41.2
J	44.0	44.9 ^r	39.6	41.4	40.3 ^r	41.3 ^r	41.0 ^r	43.9 ^r	41.9	41.5	40.8 ^r
A	41.4	44.9	39.4	41.6	40.2	40.9	41.1	44.4	41.2	40.9	42.0

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month. 19
 Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Percentage of Women in Reporting Establishments : By Industries

TABLE 14

First of month

	MANUFACTURING					TRANSPORTATION STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION	TRADE	FINANCE INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE	SERVICE	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE
	Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textiles (except Clothing)	Clothing (Textile and Fur)					
1944 O	29.1	19.4	40.2	48.0	68.6	12.2	49.3	53.9	58.2	27.1
1950 O	23.6	11.2	34.7	36.8	65.1	14.1	37.4	48.2	50.7	22.3
1951 A	22.2	10.9	33.2	35.5	64.8	14.0	36.6	48.9	50.6	21.6
S	22.3	10.8	33.5	35.6	65.0	13.8	36.2	49.1	50.8	21.5
O	22.7	10.7	34.0	35.8	65.3	13.8	37.6	48.9	50.6	21.7
N	22.3	10.6	33.6	35.9	65.3	13.8	37.8	49.4	50.2	21.5
D	22.2	10.5	33.5	35.4	65.6	14.0	39.0	49.4	50.2	21.6
1952 J	21.5	10.6	32.4	34.8	64.7	14.1	39.0	49.4	50.0	21.7
F	21.7	10.4	33.0	35.1	65.2	14.2	36.3	49.3	50.0	21.5
M	21.8	10.2	33.4	35.1	65.6	14.4	36.1	49.4	49.5	21.5
A	21.8	10.3	33.5	35.6	65.9	14.2	36.7	49.5	49.6	21.8
M	21.6	10.2	33.3	35.2	66.4	14.3	36.8	49.4	49.6	21.9
J	21.6	10.2	33.2	34.9	66.4	14.1	36.8	49.4	49.4	21.5
J	21.8	10.5	33.2	34.8	66.2	13.9	36.8	49.2	50.2	21.6
A	21.8	10.4	33.0	35.0	65.3	13.9	36.3	49.2	50.0	21.2

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Unemployment Insurance

TABLE 15

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Ordinary claimants on live unemployment register ⁽¹⁾	Number of persons receiving benefit ⁽²⁾	Number of persons commencing the receipt of benefit	Number of days' benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid ⁽³⁾	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period ⁽⁴⁾	Employment Offices ⁽¹⁾	
									Live applications for employment	Unfilled vacancies
	Thousands			Thousands days		Million dollars			Thousands	
1949	135.6	130.3	54.99	2,574	5.78	8.83	11.76	552.2	197	35
1951	138.8	100.1	58.06	2,441	6.06	12.66	16.86	707.8	202	52
1951 J	83.9	57.5	39.13	1,417	3.43	12.16	16.23	708.7	131	55
A	80.9	60.1	37.88	1,487	3.67	16.25 ⁽⁴⁾	20.95 ⁽⁴⁾	726.0 ⁽⁴⁾	128	61
S	83.1	64.3	38.18	1,378	3.46	12.57	16.64	739.1	133	70
O	99.8	72.3	46.10	1,967	3.90	12.21	16.26	751.5	157	57
N	153.7	97.5	67.86	2,033	5.11	13.65	18.02	764.4	210	42
D	239.0	152.3	87.74	2,681	6.92	11.84	15.97	773.5	269	30
1952 J	287.8	216.9	154.29	5,037	13.43	12.44	16.67	776.1	364	25
F	276.3	228.1	107.68	5,266	14.16	13.30	17.63	778.2	373	28
M	275.0	216.3	90.35	5,537	14.93	12.21	16.40	778.2	386	33
A	218.1	197.0	79.42	4,912	13.25	12.67	18.50	782.2	312	46
M	143.5	132.0	58.36	3,875	10.37	12.79	17.13	789.0	227	49
J	122.7	84.8	41.48	2,540	6.73	12.74	17.03	799.3	198	41
J	112.6	85.7	40.27	2,311	6.29	12.10	16.36	809.4	180	41
A	102.0	82.7	46.64	2,150	6.24	12.64	17.03	820.2	160	48

20 Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949. In the first five columns "unemployment assistance" for that province is disregarded.

⁽¹⁾Monthly data as of end of month while annual section is based on averages of month-end statistics. ⁽²⁾As of January 1950, the number of benefit payments (equivalent to the number of beneficiaries) in the week which includes the last day of the month has been substituted for the number of payments in the week which includes the third Friday of the month. ⁽³⁾Supplementary benefit payments are excluded. ⁽⁴⁾Includes prepayment of \$4,000,000 by Post Office.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and Monthly Report of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 16

Years and calendar months

	Total all industries	MANUFACTURING									
		Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Automobiles and parts	Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements
		Thousand man-working days									
1939	224.6	—	—	42.5	0.6	27.8	—	0.1	1.2	0.5	0.6
1951	901.7	7.6	117.9	43.3	8.6	17.4	21.4	1.6	29.4	127.0	14.9
1951 J	119.6	0.1	—	0.9	—	0.8	0.7	—	2.0	0.6	2.1
A	226.6	—	48.1	0.1	—	0.5	0.8	0.8	3.9	2.1	—
S	117.5	—	55.0	—	0.5	0.3	5.3	0.2	1.6	4.9	1.5
O	55.5	—	2.5	—	5.2	—	6.4	—	6.8	9.5	6.7
N	38.8	1.7	9.7	—	0.4	0.3	7.4	—	2.9	5.2	0.6
D	115.8	2.2	2.0	—	0.3	1.0	0.6	—	0.6	100.0	0.9
1952 J	75.2	2.2	—	—	0.3	—	—	—	0.9	—	—
F	47.6	2.1	—	—	0.5	6.8	—	4.5	5.7	18.0	—
M	65.5	0.5	—	—	—	25.2	—	23.0	3.3	—	0.4
A	178.6	0.1	—	—	0.9	142.1	—	5.4	2.6	—	—
M	247.7	0.5	—	2.6	1.4	141.7	0.1	—	3.3	14.0	—
J	708.4	—	—	27.1	—	116.9	—	—	365.9	2.8	—
J	881.3	0.7	0.4	30.4	—	29.0	—	0.4	672.1	0.2	2.0
A	205.5	18.2	—	28.0	—	13.9	—	0.1	5.2	1.6	44.1

	MANUFACTURING				Con- struction	Fishing and Trapping	Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
	Other iron and steel	Electrical apparatus	Other Non- ferrous	Non- metallics, chemicals and miscel- laneous			Coal	Other		
	Thousand man-working days									
1939	5.9	—	—	2.7	0.8	—	111.3	10.8	0.3	19.6
1951	223.4	11.4	39.6	7.7	68.4	—	40.1	106.8	1.8	13.3
1951 J	48.6	2.4	—	3.1	25.0	—	—	32.0	0.9	0.4
A	55.8	0.2	6.6	0.9	22.2	—	25.5	58.0	0.4	0.7
S	13.2	—	21.4	0.7	7.4	—	—	4.4	0.1	0.9
O	9.7	0.2	5.5	0.4	0.5	—	0.4	1.0	0.1	0.7
N	0.8	0.7	—	0.4	—	—	0.2	8.2	—	0.4
D	3.5	0.3	0.1	—	—	—	2.9	1.0	0.1	0.4
1952 J	6.8	0.4	0.1	—	4.2	—	—	—	60.3	—
F	6.0	0.3	0.2	—	—	—	3.0	—	0.5	—
M	6.6	1.2	—	3.1	0.2	—	—	1.2	0.5	0.3
A	2.6	6.6	—	12.4	0.2	—	0.2	—	2.4	3.2
M	—	4.2	—	11.5	41.2	—	0.4	0.5	1.7	24.6
J	6.7	1.1	1.4	10.3	146.9	—	1.0	4.9	1.5	21.9
J	10.6	—	2.3	8.9	67.5	24.0	0.1	8.2	1.9	22.7
A	11.6	—	—	2.8	57.3	—	—	17.2	2.1	3.4

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Living Costs in Canada

TABLE 17

Monthly averages or first of month

COST-OF-LIVING INDEX								Index of Retail Prices; Commod- ities Only	Index of Farm Living Costs
Total	Food	Rent	Fuel and Lighting	Clothing	Home Furnishings and Services	Miscel- laneous			
Base period weight	100	31	19	6	12	9	23		
1935-39 = 100									
1939	101.5	100.6	103.8	101.2	100.7	101.4	101.4	101.0	99.5
1951	184.5	241.1	140.0	147.1	203.1	194.4	141.3	214.5	198.6
1951 A	188.9	251.4	139.8	148.2	204.6	199.0	143.7	221.1	214.7
S	189.8	251.1	142.7	149.5	206.9	199.1	144.0	221.6	..
O	190.4	249.7	142.7	150.2	213.8	200.1	144.3	222.4	..
N	191.2	250.2	144.8	150.8	214.6	199.9	144.9	223.0	..
D	191.1	249.3	144.8	150.8	215.5	200.6	144.9	222.7	..
1952 J	191.5	250.0	144.8	151.2	215.3	201.1	145.7	223.1	215.8
F	190.8	248.1	144.8	151.3	213.0	200.1	146.5	221.6	..
M	189.1	241.7	146.3	152.5	211.2	200.8	146.9	218.3	..
A	188.7	240.2	146.3	152.5	210.4	200.5	147.9	217.5	209.6
M	186.7	235.3	146.3	150.6	210.1	198.2	147.4	214.0	..
J	187.3	237.0	147.9	149.8	209.3	197.2	147.4	214.5	..
J	188.0	239.5	147.9	149.8	209.1	196.7	147.4	215.7	..
A	187.6	238.0	147.9	150.1	208.6	196.0	147.8	214.8	204.1
S	186.5	234.2	148.9	150.3	207.7	195.8	147.8	212.7	..

The Index of Farm Living Costs is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes: Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18

Monthly averages or calendar months

GENERAL INDEX		VEGETABLE PRODUCTS									
		Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes	
1935-39 = 100											
1939		99.2	89.1	93.8	70.5	81.4	97.2	102.3	107.7	101.2	121.2
1951		240.2	218.6	170.8	217.3	201.0	172.8	236.7	212.3	360.3	194.1
1951	J	243.7	216.1	150.4	213.3	199.3	174.8	230.1	230.6	353.2	187.7
	A	241.4	215.9	167.6	215.1	201.3	174.8	230.1	214.5	357.8	175.8
	S	240.0	217.1	174.3	217.6	202.0	174.8	232.2	211.6	353.0	192.0
	O	239.6	218.8	171.3	220.6	202.9	176.4	231.9	211.3	347.8	234.3
	N	239.1	220.9	167.1	223.3	203.7	176.4	230.3	204.8	337.2	348.6
	D	237.7	221.0	171.6	219.7	202.9	176.4	228.0	203.7	346.0	374.3
1952	J	236.8	220.2	176.9	216.7	199.8	177.0	226.5	203.7	346.1	407.7
	F	232.6	218.2	165.6	213.5	198.1	177.0	222.3	200.7	358.5	395.1
	M	230.8	218.2	170.0	212.4	198.2	177.0	220.0	197.2	362.6	474.7
	A	226.9	214.0	163.9	207.8	195.3	177.0	202.9	186.1	355.9	523.0
	M	224.8	212.4	150.7	206.1	193.9	177.0	199.7	180.6	359.4	588.4
	J	226.5	212.2	153.1	205.9	193.8	177.0	193.5	180.2	355.3	628.9
	J	225.5	208.1	163.2	201.2	195.3	177.0	189.1	180.3	358.3	526.7
	A	223.9	206.4	158.0	201.7	195.9	177.0	192.2	175.1	346.7	472.1

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS										
	Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
									Fresh	Cured
1935-39 = 100										
1939	100.6	102.2	103.8	102.8	101.8	104.1	97.6	94.8	107.8	100.0
1951	297.7	283.7	313.4	297.6	216.5	407.8	235.8	217.0	423.1	223.1
1951 J	312.7	286.6	312.7	312.6	223.4	438.6	235.6	255.4	453.4	234.0
A	305.4	281.4	256.5	298.8	223.7	422.6	235.7	253.7	438.8	239.7
S	300.9	281.9	257.2	274.3	222.8	410.3	234.5	253.5	435.5	249.7
O	294.8	280.9	274.6	274.3	218.8	397.5	235.3	243.2	421.9	238.5
N	289.4	284.4	208.2	245.0	216.3	393.8	240.9	229.1	413.2	226.7
D	285.8	290.4	201.7	234.1	209.3	397.5	244.8	176.2	420.2	190.9
1952 J	282.2	301.4	191.1	230.7	209.6	383.1	247.1	153.2	416.4	194.2
F	264.8	299.6	144.9	212.0	209.1	347.4	246.3	151.0	374.8	179.6
M	259.1	305.1	130.9	205.6	207.5	323.0	244.1	146.5	378.4	182.1
A	248.4	295.1	114.5	199.2	207.1	310.0	234.9	141.2	357.4	174.3
M	242.1	286.1	133.4	200.8	199.5	307.0	224.9	139.9	345.3	163.9
J	245.7	284.9	126.3	204.9	199.5	313.9	223.0	161.0	353.3	169.8
J	247.1	273.1	133.8	204.9	199.5	317.4	223.4	188.8	353.8	170.9
A	244.9	272.1	136.6	205.0	199.5	316.5	224.2	193.1	340.7	166.4

FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS										WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon ⁽¹⁾ fabrics	Rayon ⁽²⁾ yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth		
									Total	Newsprint
1935-39 = 100										
1939	98.9	95.2	99.1	112.8	97.3	95.6	103.0	98.6	107.5	116.3
1951	295.9	269.6	361.3	203.2	190.5	485.8	279.0	364.5	295.5	267.6
1951 J	293.5	275.8	368.0	203.7	195.8	470.0	286.6	337.1	303.7	283.8
A	282.4	275.8	356.4	199.4	195.8	390.2	286.6	328.0	302.9	282.3
S	269.6	266.3	373.4	199.4	195.8	310.0	286.6	292.2	302.4	280.7
O	269.0	257.2	373.4	199.4	195.8	310.0	286.0	280.0	301.7	279.9
N	270.6	257.2	372.5	210.1	195.8	313.2	286.0	283.7	299.0	277.8
D	268.8	257.2	372.5	210.1	195.8	304.5	271.3	283.5	295.2	272.6
1952 J	266.4	257.2	368.1	210.1	195.8	295.2	271.2	285.4	294.6	268.8
F	260.4	257.2	359.2	210.1	176.9	277.7	271.2	264.2	294.1	267.2
M	255.7	257.2	335.1	193.0	176.9	271.6	271.2	258.2	291.9	265.3
A	253.9	257.2	335.1	182.2	176.9	214.2	271.2	255.9	287.1	262.4
M	251.8	256.2	305.5	177.3	176.9	237.3	267.9	255.9	286.2	261.6
J	252.8	256.2	307.4	177.3	176.9	250.8	266.3	255.9	295.9	285.3
J	252.6	256.2	307.4	177.3	176.9	260.3	266.3	255.9	293.5	283.1
A	248.9	250.3	299.6	177.3	176.9	252.9	255.4	251.9	292.3	280.2

⁽¹⁾ Changed from silk fabrics to rayon fabrics in January, 1942. silk hosiery.⁽²⁾ From 1926 to 1941 rayon yarns and artificial

PRICES

OCTOBER, 1952

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER			IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS					NON-FERROUS METALS	
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total	Copper and its products
1935-39 = 100										
1939	106.4	93.4	104.8	101.5	104.2	101.1	102.2	109.1	100.0	101.9
1951	457.3	249.7	208.7	245.2	192.3	209.0	227.4	304.2	180.6	261.6
1951 J	458.1	257.3	210.8	255.6	194.5	208.7	225.6	314.3	184.2	275.5
A	456.4	255.7	212.0	255.6	197.3	209.6	225.6	314.3	183.4	274.5
S	457.4	255.6	214.5	255.6	198.2	215.0	234.9	317.0	183.6	274.7
O	456.1	255.0	215.7	255.6	200.4	217.2	234.9	317.0	184.8	273.7
N	449.5	253.2	216.8	255.6	202.2	217.2	234.9	317.0	185.7	271.9
D	445.4	248.2	216.8	255.6	202.2	217.2	234.9	317.0	183.8	268.1
1952 J	451.1	244.0	218.6	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	317.0	180.9	263.2
F	452.8	242.6	218.1	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	318.2	179.7	262.0
M	448.3	239.9	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	318.2	179.1	260.8
A	441.9	236.7	218.7	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	318.2	176.0	257.1
M	439.1	237.5	218.3	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	318.2	173.1	257.7
J	438.8	235.7	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	171.5	270.1
J	439.8	221.6	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	172.5	278.6
A	441.7	218.6	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	170.2	278.6
NON-FERROUS METALS										
NON-METALLIC MINERALS										
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Salt	Cement
1935-39 = 100										
1939	93.0	94.6	99.7	97.9	101.6	109.0	95.4	96.4	127.1	93.5
1951	381.5	429.6	169.8	190.1	172.4	222.2	194.0	164.6	263.5	141.7
1951 J	376.8	423.5	169.5	189.6	172.1	224.1	197.8	164.2	257.2	139.8
A	374.2	421.2	170.7	195.3	172.3	224.1	197.8	166.2	257.2	145.8
S	374.2	421.7	170.8	195.3	172.7	224.1	197.8	166.3	257.2	146.6
O	392.6	443.0	171.0	195.3	172.7	224.1	197.8	166.3	282.4	146.8
N	406.5	459.7	171.0	195.3	172.7	224.1	197.8	166.2	282.4	146.8
D	406.5	459.7	171.6	195.3	173.6	224.1	197.8	166.2	282.4	146.8
1952 J	406.5	459.7	173.8	195.3	175.2	224.1	197.8	166.2	282.4	151.5
F	396.2	449.4	174.2	195.3	176.7	224.1	204.6	165.9	282.4	152.8
M	395.7	449.0	174.4	204.7	176.7	227.3	204.6	165.0	282.4	152.8
A	389.3	442.3	174.3	208.7	176.8	227.3	204.6	164.9	282.4	152.8
M	325.3	443.1	174.4	210.0	175.9	227.3	204.6	162.5	282.4	152.8
J	313.6	366.1	173.8	210.0	173.7	227.3	204.6	162.5	282.4	152.8
J	325.3	344.5	173.9	210.0	174.6	227.3	193.8	162.4	282.4	153.1
A	321.6	325.4	173.5	210.0	174.8	227.3	193.8	160.8	282.4	156.2

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-METALLICS		CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS							
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints, prepared	Drugs and pharmaceuticals	Fertilizer materials
1935-39 = 100										
1939	102.6	100.3	99.4	95.0	100.3	101.6	97.5	97.8	100.7	107.5
1951	234.0	187.3	130.4	263.7	182.7	202.1	134.5	182.2	201.2	163.1
1951 J	233.9	190.3	130.1	267.9	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	206.2	164.2
A	234.5	189.3	131.3	267.9	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.9	168.4
S	234.5	189.7	134.1	267.9	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.9	168.4
O	234.5	190.3	134.4	264.8	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.9	168.4
N	234.5	187.7	134.3	264.8	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.9	168.4
D	234.5	188.0	134.3	261.9	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.2	173.7
1952 J	267.0	188.8	136.0	261.9	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.2	178.5
F	267.0	187.3	137.7	236.1	187.5	202.1	142.0	184.2	207.2	178.5
M	267.0	184.7	137.6	202.9	187.5	202.1	139.5	184.2	207.2	178.5
A	267.1	181.8	137.0	202.9	187.5	202.1	139.5	189.1	186.5	178.5
M	267.1	180.8	136.7	202.5	187.5	202.1	139.5	189.1	186.5	178.5
J	267.1	177.9	136.7	200.7	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	185.2	174.0
J	267.1	177.2	136.6	200.7	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	181.8	174.0
A	267.1	177.0	136.6	200.3	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	181.3	174.0

TABLE 19

CLASSIFICATION BY PURPOSE OR USE

	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	General building materials	Residential building materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products	Canadian Farm Products			Farm prices of agricultural products ⁽¹⁾
							Total	Field	Animal	
1935-39 = 100										
1939	94.9	101.9	99.0	102.0	102.3	102.0	92.6	83.7	101.5	91.8
1951	237.9	242.4	296.1	289.8	286.2	222.4	265.1	193.4	336.9	292.0
1951 J	242.5	245.6	297.0	289.8	289.8	226.0	277.1	195.4	358.9	308.2
A	237.1	245.0	287.4	290.4	290.4	226.2	263.3	178.3	348.3	295.1
S	235.7	243.7	285.8	291.1	290.8	227.9	260.5	181.7	339.2	294.0
O	236.3	242.7	289.4	291.4	290.8	229.7	259.3	188.1	330.4	289.5
N	237.1	241.5	287.5	289.3	289.4	231.2	264.9	201.4	328.5	288.4
D	236.0	239.8	284.6	289.5	288.8	230.4	266.7	204.4	328.9	288.0
1952 J	233.3	239.7	281.4	289.3	287.9	230.0	263.1	208.0	318.2	284.7
F	227.8	236.2	270.7	289.6	287.9	228.9	251.2	205.1	297.3	273.1
M	225.5	234.6	265.1	288.1	286.8	228.7	248.3	213.3	283.3	267.9
A	221.3	230.7	258.4	286.2	285.2	227.2	245.4	217.1	273.7	264.8
M	220.2	228.1	251.0	286.9	284.4	224.6	244.3	223.2	265.4	257.8
J	220.6	230.6	248.5	286.7	284.0	223.4	249.5	227.6	271.4	264.8
J	218.5	230.0	248.0	287.5	284.3	224.6	244.3	213.3	275.3	263.4
A	216.3	228.8	244.7	288.4	284.6	223.2	236.2	195.3	277.2	

⁽¹⁾ Excluding Newfoundland. From August, 1950, to July, 1951, prairie farm prices for wheat, oats and barley are final prices. Since August, 1951, prairie grain prices are initial prices for oats and initial prices plus interim payments for wheat and barley.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

Electric Power

TABLE 20

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					EXPORTS ⁽¹⁾	CONSUMPTION		
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary
	Million kilowatt hours								
1939	2,320	41	2,362	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586
1951	4,633	152	4,785	4,461	325	197	4,588	4,326	261
1951 J	4,497	133	4,630	4,347	284	238	4,393	4,206	186
A	4,452	146	4,597	4,448	150	160	4,438	4,317	121
S	4,261	145	4,406	4,273	133	129	4,277	4,149	128
O	4,752	169	4,921	4,656	265	203	4,719	4,512	206
N	4,777	161	4,938	4,611	327	204	4,735	4,473	262
D	4,933	180	5,113	4,767	346	214	4,899	4,626	272
1952 J	5,084	185	5,269	4,926	343	210	5,059	4,784	274
F	4,799	171	4,970	4,630	339	206	4,764	4,500	264
M	5,048	169	5,218	4,851	367	237	4,981	4,702	279
A	4,880	151	5,030	4,603	428	231	4,799	4,475	325
M	5,170	165	5,335	4,738	597	268	5,067	4,596	471
J	4,833	153	4,986	4,478	509	234	4,753	4,346	407
J	4,693	148	4,841	4,494	348	202	4,639	4,358	281
A	4,811	157	4,968	4,585	383	204	4,764	4,457	308

CONSUMPTION											
	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million kilowatt hours											
1939	2,202		0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	166
1951	4,588	12.20	1.95	73	60	2,010	1,714	244	38	85	349
1951 J	4,393	10.71	1.88	68	57	1,984	1,627	203	34	78	328
A	4,438	10.88	1.99	69	63	1,994	1,624	214	36	83	342
S	4,277	12.43	1.88	70	55	1,851	1,633	211	36	82	325
O	4,719	13.84	2.04	80	58	2,002	1,822	244	41	91	364
N	4,735	14.51	2.11	80	64	1,992	1,824	256	43	96	363
D	4,899	15.20	2.30	81	66	2,054	1,860	281	48	104	389
1952 J	5,059	15.49	2.22	85	68	2,130	1,898	302	49	108	400
F	4,764	14.63	2.00	78	56	2,039	1,797	273	42	94	368
M	4,981	14.86	2.06	82	56	2,142	1,876	288	44	96	382
A	4,799	13.92	2.22	79	58	2,136	1,774	254	40	86	357
M	5,067	13.50	2.24	79	60	2,375	1,802	241	40	89	365
J	4,753	12.45	2.10	74	60	2,231	1,692	215	39	87	340
J	4,639	12.50	2.28	76	61	2,123	1,674	215	40	91	345
A	4,764	13.01	2.38	73	51	2,201	1,702	220	42	92	367

Note: As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

⁽¹⁾ Less imports.

Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

Coal and Coke

TABLE 21

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COAL								COKE ⁽¹⁾		
	Production						Imports ⁽¹⁾	Exports	Coal ⁽²⁾ Available for Consumption	Production	
	Bitu- minous	Sub-bitu- minous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta					British Columbia
	Thousand tons										
1939	1,051	176	80	1,308	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	201
1951	1,114	250	185	1,549	526	638	145	2,233	36	3,720	325
1951 J	955	91	38	1,084	443	448	100	2,510	27	3,568	314
A	978	174	95	1,247	335	603	153	3,161	26	4,383	322
S	1,059	249	203	1,512	508	616	128	2,669	62	4,119	306
O	1,188	370	319	1,877	583	755	154	2,804	46	4,635	336
N	1,242	475	330	2,048	589	919	154	2,574	69	4,552	334
D	1,028	400	301	1,729	457	785	133	1,249	67	2,911	335
1952 J	1,192	452	337	1,981	560	879	146	1,010	52	2,938	342
F	1,088	281	199	1,568	489	678	150	921	27	2,463	323
M	1,102	163	178	1,444	528	530	156	906	31	2,319	341
A	1,071	118	90	1,278	544	444	147	2,312	17	3,573	314
M	1,105	112	65	1,282	560	462	137	3,145	32	4,395	323
J	1,013	121	66	1,200	494	452	139	3,019	33	4,186	316
J	1,025	113	44	1,182	500	449	128	2,510	26	3,666	336
A	732	148	75	955	239	465	110	2,843	20	3,777	353

⁽¹⁾As of April, 1949, Newfoundland data are included. ⁽²⁾Annual computation to 1950 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1950.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Petroleum and Gas

TABLE 22

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM			NATURAL GAS			MANUFACTURED GAS		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Sales			Sales		
				Total	Domestic	Industrial and commercial	Total	Domestic ⁽¹⁾	Industrial
Thousand barrels ⁽²⁾			Million cu. ft.						
1939	3,090	652	2,932				1,245		
1951	6,940	4,010	6,540	5,421	2,370	3,040	2,345	1,421	338
1951 J	8,510	4,936	4,305	2,774	867	1,904	2,083	1,164	337
A	7,836	5,324	4,682	2,803	744	2,055	1,956	1,056	332
S	7,658	4,925	5,399	3,378	1,044	2,331	2,039	1,145	314
O	7,100	4,882	6,947	4,877	1,719	3,152	2,281	1,358	321
N	6,544	4,106	7,437	6,779	3,029	3,738	2,288	1,445	325
D	6,518	3,980	8,950	7,500	3,408	4,046	2,625	1,626	327
1952 J	6,579	3,972	10,571 ^r	9,624	4,886	4,718	2,726	1,817	331
F	5,894	3,409	8,854 ^r	8,441	4,320	4,100	2,557	1,690	326
M	5,945	3,622	9,009 ^r	7,565	3,724	3,824	2,489	1,613	327
A	6,066	3,917	7,658 ^r	5,993	2,794	3,187	2,301	1,464	318
M	6,994	5,587	6,840 ^r	4,040	1,537	2,496	2,161	1,353	303
J	5,767	5,399	6,224 ^r	3,330	1,134	2,192	2,057	1,268	308
J	8,214	5,830	6,013	3,009	845	2,161	1,878	1,098	306
A	7,563								

⁽¹⁾Includes gas used for house heating. ⁽²⁾Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Source: Monthly Reports; Petroleum and Natural Gas Production; Imports entered for Consumption; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 23

Monthly averages or calendar months

CRUDE PETROLEUM			NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS					DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION	
Received	Consumed	Total	Fuels				Fuels		
			Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total	Motor gasoline	
Thousand barrels									
1940	4,255	4,163	3,882	3,635	1,947	1,067	462	3,927	2,071
1951	10,860	10,603	9,961	9,198	4,423	2,134	1,808	10,512	4,576
1951 M	11,960	11,624	11,039	10,239	4,967	2,315	2,078	11,128	6,030
	J	12,165	11,550	11,207	10,182	5,028	2,247	2,039	10,161	5,316
J	13,482	11,763	11,277	10,262	5,122	2,246	2,195	10,486	5,831
A	12,986	12,599	12,163	11,012	5,489	2,459	2,247	11,078	6,167
S	12,657	11,795	10,677	9,720	4,753	2,251	1,837	9,704	5,063
O	12,504	11,867	11,552	10,672	5,215	2,415	2,229	12,000	5,623
N	11,106	11,282	10,648	10,026	4,759	2,464	1,845	12,410	4,297
D	9,685	10,643	10,005	9,404	4,343	2,319	1,807	11,690	3,621
1952 J	9,176	10,826	10,486	9,892	4,859	2,309	1,999	12,239	3,509
	F	8,570	10,237	9,802	9,243	4,434	2,173	1,891	10,627	3,338
M	8,596	8,768	8,239	7,733	3,588	1,920	1,617	10,825	3,632
A	10,722	9,338	8,657	8,155	3,906	1,844	1,754	10,974	4,900
M	12,330	11,203	10,269	9,453	4,483	2,139	2,069	12,203	6,506
J	11,844	11,509	10,850	9,716	4,491	2,109	2,154	11,083	6,023
DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION			STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD						
Fuels			At Refinery				In Market Channels		
Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Crude oil	Unfinished products	Refined Products		Motor gasoline	Total fuel	Motor gasoline	
				Total					
Thousand barrels									
1940	1,214	476	5,561	1,954	6,331	2,708	6,442	3,788	
1951	2,669	2,194	8,184	3,521	14,979	4,940	14,446	5,998	
1951 M	2,642	1,639	5,097	3,631	13,530	6,079	9,086	4,383	
	J	2,674	1,517	5,713	3,435	14,408	5,808	10,442	4,631
J	2,894	1,191	7,431	3,495	15,329	5,386	11,818	4,630	
A	2,733	1,521	7,818	3,328	15,925	4,573	13,012	5,088	
S	2,437	1,346	8,681	3,855	16,312	3,825	14,361	5,872	
O	3,088	2,057	9,317	3,613	16,346	3,753	14,456	5,770	
N	3,528	3,049	9,142	3,707	15,233	3,937	14,990	6,211	
D	2,873	3,560	8,184	3,521	14,979	4,940	14,446	5,998	
1952 J	2,833	4,231	6,534	3,082	16,066	7,079	12,299	5,299	
	F	2,395	3,523	4,867	2,834	17,998	8,962	10,474	4,558
M	2,580	3,312	4,694	2,735	18,403	9,973	8,284	3,751	
A	2,688	2,418	6,078	2,943	17,791	9,358	7,949	3,664	
M	2,810	1,982	7,205	3,423	15,006	6,317	9,332	4,616	
J	2,802	1,652	7,541	3,375	15,175	5,255	10,403	4,621	

Metals

TABLE 24

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production ⁽¹⁾	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined copper				Total metal content		Refined lead	
	Million pounds									
1939	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1
1951	45.2	25.3	40.9	17.0	23.0	21.9	26.4	20.9	27.1	17.6
1951 J	45.1	27.5	40.3	18.3	23.7	24.5	22.1	18.5	12.9	11.6
A	45.4	18.8	43.5	13.0	24.6	22.5	27.7	16.4	29.7	9.8
S	43.7	23.6	37.2	16.0	23.4	20.7	23.9	20.8	28.0	13.9
O	41.9	21.4	42.5	13.9	23.5	24.8	30.2	18.1	27.1	17.3
N	44.3	24.9	38.4	16.8	23.1	23.3	29.6	26.7	26.8	25.9
D	47.2	39.5	40.7	26.7	22.7	24.3	31.2	29.8	28.0	19.9
1952 J	45.0	24.8	40.7	18.5	23.5	20.1	29.7	21.5	26.9	16.3
F	41.0	18.2	37.8	9.7	21.3	25.4	22.0	20.2	25.8	19.4
M	45.0	31.3	41.0	22.2	24.6	24.2	30.8	22.3	29.5	21.7
A	44.2	32.5	40.7	21.9	24.5	25.8	28.9	21.5	29.1	20.9
M	45.5	35.6	41.1	22.7	22.7	28.0	27.3	22.5	33.2	22.0
J	40.5	26.2	40.5	16.4	25.0	22.3	22.1	21.7	33.4	20.9
J	39.4	28.6	28.4	15.6	20.7	25.6	22.5	33.6	22.4	20.5
A	41.1	35.1	18.8	27.5	23.8	23.9	26.6	26.6	23.2	21.3

	ZINC				ALUMI- NUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined zinc		Ore	Thousand short tons				
	Million pounds						Thousand fine ounces			
1939	32.9	29.4	29.3	26.0	85.1	10.3	425	404	1,930	1,753
1951	56.9	50.1	36.4	24.4	401.4	390.0	364	331	1,892	1,483
1951 A	62.7	50.6	36.6	23.3	750.9	693.5	345	357	2,006	1,777
S	58.4	58.1	35.8	20.9	707.5	596.8	359	313	1,896	1,538
O	60.0	56.2	37.5	32.7	880.7	615.1	378	314	1,983	889
N	59.9	63.6	37.3	24.7	622.0	350.2	372	245	1,977	1,709
D	60.6	46.5	40.4	25.0	151.3	257.7	376	234	1,968	1,692
1952 J	59.6	53.1	38.6	18.4	63.4	163.9	355	265	1,778	1,637
F	54.9	58.9	35.0	35.3	31.1	85.8	353	235	2,016	1,643
M	57.6	62.8	38.1	43.7	29.4	68.3	365	230	2,081	2,040
A	58.8	53.6	37.0	36.4	30.7	206.5	363	243	2,529	1,177
M	63.3	46.5	37.7	25.0	664.8	570.3	366	233	2,246	2,368
J	63.3	75.1	37.6	28.8	722.6	646.7	356	225	1,764	1,845
J	68.4	61.0	39.0	25.6	628.4	902.9	373 ^r	251	1,771	1,560
A	64.2	49.3	38.0	20.1	846.9	692.9	370	219	2,132	1,366

Note: Iron ore shipments and silver and gold production include Newfoundland as of April and as of May, 1949 respectively. ⁽¹⁾Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

MINING

OCTOBER, 1952

Non Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

TABLE 25

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM		FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments		Commercial	For Use in Chemicals	
Thousand tons					Thousand barrels		Thousand tons				
1939	30.4	28.8	118	1.0	0.6	477	478	46.0	19.7	15.7	
1951	81.0	78.5	317	3.1	1.7	1,427	1,410	103.2	39.0	41.9	
1951 J	83.0	77.9	349	5.5	2.6	1,429	1,681	103.9	40.7	40.1	
J	71.0	73.5	467	3.0	2.4	1,538	1,589	102.9	46.6	42.3	
A	80.4	81.1	492	4.4	2.8	1,513	1,754	108.8	43.1	40.8	
S	82.5	80.2	480	3.6	2.2	1,479	1,542	100.8	39.9	40.5	
O	82.5	81.8	449	4.0	2.7	1,527	1,649	114.8	46.6	40.8	
N	85.6	65.6	314	2.3	0.8	1,441	1,277	105.0	54.7	40.7	
D	66.1	79.2	188	2.2	0.8	1,281	783	94.6	33.2	41.2	
1952 J	76.3	71.4	146	1.3	0.4	1,353	851	100.2	40.1	43.0	
F	69.0	60.6	163	2.1	0.7	1,410	1,175	96.2	37.2	43.0	
M	72.1	70.4	176	1.4	0.3	1,459	1,502	98.5	30.4	43.0	
A	81.3	79.0	191	1.5	0.3	1,494	1,576	98.9	34.1	39.3	
M	83.4	85.1	293	2.0	0.7	1,534	2,011	95.9	38.0	39.2	
J	78.1	72.3	459	2.5	0.8	1,541	1,739	93.4	47.1	39.1	
J	69.4	67.7	449	1.3	0.4	1,607	1,871	93.0	39.4	40.9	
A	76.7	75.6	472	1.6	0.4	1,562	1,654	90.4	41.1	41.5	

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

MANUFACTURING

Manufacturing Orders, Inventories and Shipments

TABLE 26

Monthly averages or calendar months

	OUTSTANDING ORDERS AT END OF MONTH ⁽¹⁾						
	Index of Shipments		Index of Outstanding Orders		Ratio of Current Month's Orders to Current Month's Shipments		
					January 1952 = 100		
	June	July	June	July	August ⁽²⁾	June	July
All Reporting Firms.....	108.2 ^r	95.9	91.5 ^r	93.0 ^r	91.0	4.7	5.2
Consumers' Goods Industries ⁽³⁾	111.7	102.4	74.5	79.7 ^r	83.9	0.9	1.1
All other Industries.....	107.4 ^r	94.4	92.3 ^r	93.7 ^r	91.3	5.6	6.2
Industries and Industry Groups							
Flour Mills.....	110.1	124.4	42.0	44.9 ^r	62.1	0.5	0.7
Rubber Products.....	109.2	91.3	156.8	143.7 ^r	134.0	1.5	1.5
Boots and Shoes.....	106.6	92.9	95.7	100.6 ^r	84.6	1.8	2.2
Textile Products ex. Clothing.....	73.4	71.8	73.2	80.2 ^r	76.5	2.1	2.5
Clothing.....	104.7	93.1	101.6	111.8 ^r	106.4	2.1	2.5
Saw and Planing Mills.....	88.0	35.2	49.4	50.5 ^r	56.8	1.8	4.5
Iron and Steel Products.....	114.1	110.6	96.9	94.4 ^r	91.2	4.0	4.2
Motor Vehicles ⁽³⁾	128.6	107.0	93.3	93.6	132.4	1.5	1.9
Transportation Equipment ⁽⁴⁾	135.1 ^r	108.1	87.9 ^r	96.4 ^r	91.6	9.1 ^r	12.1
Non-Ferrous Metals.....	102.3	95.9	88.5	89.3 ^r	87.1	9.1	9.8
Electrical Apparatus.....	123.3	100.9	105.1	105.9	109.4	7.2	6.9
Chemical Products.....	93.0	83.5	53.3	57.3 ^r	55.4	0.4	0.4

30 Note: Data reported by 900 manufacturing plants which accounted for approximately 28% of total value of production in 1950.

⁽¹⁾Total backlogs of orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled. ⁽²⁾Including foods, leather, footwear, clothing, furniture, electrical appliances, soaps, brooms and brushes, musical instruments. ⁽³⁾Orders represent a two-month sales forecast, not total outstanding orders. ⁽⁴⁾Excluding motor vehicles.

Manufacturing Orders, Inventories and Shipments

TABLE 26—continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

INVENTORIES ⁽¹⁾ AND SHIPMENTS									
Inventories All Industries by Components				Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings					
Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products	All Industries		Consumers' Goods			
				Inv't.	Ship.	Total		Non-durable	
						Inv't.	Ship.	Inv't.	Ship.
Million dollars				1947 average = 100					
1949	2,498.2			134.3	125.1	140.4	123.0	156.5	125.4
1951	3,586.3	1,859.8	635.1	1,091.4	192.7	172.3	191.4	162.3	193.3
1951 J	3,388.9	1,770.2	594.3	1,024.4	182.1	173.1	188.5	154.4	179.5
A	3,443.0	1,809.4	626.8	1,006.8	185.0	174.6	189.0	159.0	179.5
S	3,505.2	1,827.1	644.8	1,033.4	188.3	165.2	191.6	151.8	186.1
O	3,560.9	1,854.5	633.3	1,073.1	191.3	183.9	194.2	173.8	194.7
N	3,520.3	1,820.8	643.2	1,056.3	189.1	175.6	190.9	165.8	191.7
D	3,586.3	1,859.8	635.1	1,091.4	192.7	157.5	191.4	146.6	193.3
1952 J	3,579.3	1,853.8	653.1	1,072.4	192.3	168.3	190.8	158.1	195.2
F	3,532.6	1,810.9	636.4	1,085.3	189.8	165.7	185.4	154.4	187.1
M	3,547.8	1,804.9	648.9	1,094.1	190.6	172.5	184.8	158.3	188.1
A	3,486.2	1,760.9	655.1	1,070.1	187.3	176.6	179.6	166.4	183.6
M	3,480.2	1,758.0	656.6	1,067.6	187.0	188.8	177.3	170.2	182.4
J	3,465.1	1,745.5	654.2	1,065.3 ^r	186.2	184.1	176.4	164.3	181.5
J	3,463.2 ^r	1,763.6	656.7	1,042.9	186.1 ^r	173.3	175.8 ^r	158.3 ^r	183.1 ^r
A	3,465.9				186.2	170.8	176.2	153.8	184.6

INVENTORIES ⁽¹⁾ AND SHIPMENTS									
Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings									
Consumers' Goods									
Semi-durable		Durable		Capital Goods		Producers' Goods		Construction Goods	
Inv't.	Ship.	Inv't.	Ship.	Inv't.	Ship.	Inv't.	Ship.	Inv't.	Ship.
1947 average = 100									
1949	122.4	114.3	118.3	128.2	106.2	151.2	130.5	125.0	152.9
1951	183.7	138.0	200.1	179.7	178.6	198.7	198.7	174.0	219.6
1951 J	197.4	104.8	204.2	162.7	146.1	200.9	173.6	162.2	227.7
A	196.6	139.5	209.2	134.4	150.0	199.1	180.0	174.7	241.1
S	193.8	133.9	207.9	160.1	158.1	188.9	186.8	170.5	230.5
O	188.0	139.1	204.9	173.3	165.4	218.3	193.9	188.9	216.2
N	183.7	130.3	203.3	140.2	168.5	225.1	192.6	185.9	209.5
D	183.7	106.3	200.1	135.6	178.6	227.4	198.7	171.1	219.6
1952 J	176.1	125.1	205.1	162.7	181.5	200.7	193.3	177.2	227.2
F	174.5	141.2	202.0	173.7	185.4	199.6	193.7	181.8	228.8
M	169.7	154.5	204.3	183.5	192.5	219.9	192.4	180.3	234.4
A	165.3	145.2	194.6	209.9	190.5	241.6	192.9	179.1	235.0
M	162.0	133.9	189.8	207.0	193.7	262.0 ^r	192.7	191.6	245.2
J	161.2	123.9	189.0	210.5	188.8	249.8	197.1 ^r	185.3	239.6
J	159.3 ^r	114.7 ^r	182.9 ^r	181.3 ^r	186.7 ^r	235.3 ^r	198.1	171.2 ^r	244.9 ^r
A	157.4	129.6	183.8	148.4	186.5	219.8	200.6	162.4	237.4

⁽¹⁾As at end of period.

MANUFACTURING

OCTOBER, 1952

Manufacturing Orders, Inventories and Shipments

TABLE 26—concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

INVENTORIES ⁽¹⁾ AND SHIPMENTS												
Inventories and Shipments for Selected Industry Groups												
Foods		Rubber goods		Textiles		Clothing		Pulp and Paper Mills		Iron and Steel ⁽²⁾		
Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	
1947 average = 100												
1949	146.5	127.6	116.4	97.1	132.3	119.8	118.5	119.1	210.1	98.7	136.3	128.0
1951	173.7	154.5	218.6	164.7	215.9	151.7	154.7	123.2	259.5	149.0	204.9	177.1
1951 J	162.4	158.6	221.4	137.1	218.6	118.5	179.8	84.4	218.1	151.0	179.1	166.7
A	157.1	149.5	223.6	136.6	220.2	147.4	177.3	127.0	229.6	165.6	182.4	178.4
S	170.7	149.0	216.8	160.7	220.3	132.9	172.1	135.8	244.8	144.6	184.7	180.1
O	187.4	170.0	210.3	190.8	214.9	131.8	165.1	134.1	253.4	166.7	194.8	193.4
N	170.4	175.0	204.9	165.0	213.3	137.7	157.9	118.7	252.1	167.8	190.2	187.5
D	173.7	132.7	218.6	138.8	215.9	124.0	154.7	89.0	259.5	155.8	204.9	177.3
1952 J	174.1	153.4	210.1	148.1	210.9	151.7	142.2	97.9	267.7	152.1	193.5	172.6
F	157.1	134.3	207.1	167.1	195.6	150.9	154.1	131.0	250.9	142.7	193.6	178.9
M	155.3	130.2	207.1	172.0	191.5	160.3	149.9	156.4	258.1	147.6	196.2	179.4
A	150.8	145.6	205.7	165.1	187.2	145.8	145.4	148.2	255.4	144.5	199.8	185.4
M	150.8	154.2	201.0	172.4	184.4	139.6	141.7	127.1	259.5	143.9	202.7	193.6
J	149.8	150.0	197.2	171.5	180.8	126.1	144.3	111.7	261.4	139.0	211.4	188.5
J	156.3 ^r	152.3 ^r	192.9 ^r	156.9 ^r	177.9 ^r	121.3 ^r	144.0	100.4	264.6	138.7	205.0 ^r	203.4 ^r
A	155.3	135.7	179.4	159.0	179.0	130.1	142.8	127.0	269.3	141.4	205.0	176.9
1947 average = 100												
Machinery ⁽³⁾		Motor Vehicles		Other Transportation Equipment ⁽⁴⁾		Non-ferrous Metals		Electrical Apparatus ⁽⁵⁾		Petroleum Products		
Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	
1949	110.6	131.2	126.5	124.1	86.2	185.7	133.5	128.5	100.2	127.4	237.6	151.4
1951	211.7	184.2	209.6	193.6	136.2	239.9	200.3	183.2	209.5	179.7	349.4	300.4
1951 J	177.6	169.9	202.1	176.2	106.3	266.7	187.4	169.4	188.7	140.6	324.3	312.5
A	187.2	158.4	206.4	135.1	106.4	278.6	191.7	189.1	199.2	155.6	337.7	323.4
S	194.2	178.9	206.9	168.6	116.5	234.5	203.5	169.6	201.0	171.5	356.2	365.3
O	195.4	225.8	203.1	181.9	126.7	273.1	204.7	203.4	201.1	194.4	360.9	338.8
N	205.3	191.7	208.0	118.3	130.1	299.3	202.0	209.8	200.3	174.5	352.9	330.0
D	211.7	187.3	209.6	132.3	136.2	367.6	200.3	192.3	209.5	156.5	349.4	301.4
1952 J	216.0	170.2	207.2	188.7	144.2	251.3	203.8	188.3	212.2	154.9	331.7	313.3
F	223.9	185.8	210.0	191.4	141.2	247.2	204.2	200.2	213.9	170.0	315.1	282.1
M	231.7	187.2	217.3	203.7	151.2	294.3	204.3	197.2	213.2	182.5	306.9	269.7
A	215.4	201.7	204.3	264.1	159.6	308.9	205.2	185.1	200.5	174.6	309.4	281.0
M	220.2	196.3 ^r	197.4	244.8	163.0	372.0	205.7	195.7	207.6	190.1	305.9	352.9
J	213.9	183.1	201.7	240.5	158.7	351.8	207.7 ^r	200.4	197.2	192.6	314.7	322.4
J	212.9 ^r	177.1 ^r	189.9	199.5	156.9 ^r	346.8 ^r	218.5 ^r	164.8 ^r	197.2 ^r	176.8 ^r	324.9 ^r	329.0 ^r
A	217.6	157.9	193.9	144.2	153.2	340.6	222.8	161.5	200.1	173.3	335.2	350.6

32

⁽¹⁾As at end of period. ⁽²⁾Includes primary iron and steel, iron castings, sheet metal products and wire and wire products.
⁽³⁾Includes heavy electrical machinery, office, household and store machinery and industrial machinery. ⁽⁴⁾Includes ship-
building, railway rolling stock and aircraft. ⁽⁵⁾Excludes heavy electrical machinery.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Tobacco and Beverages

TABLE 27

Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOBACCO						BEVERAGES			
	Releases for Consumption in Canada ⁽¹⁾					Stocks ⁽²⁾	Production			Stocks ⁽²⁾
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer ⁽³⁾	New spirits	Spirits bottled ⁽⁴⁾	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds			Millions		Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1939	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	75.5	209.3	0.96	0.26	..
1951	2,275	168	72	1,306	14.1	164.9	624.5	2.09	0.96	85.92
1951 J	1,857	141	34	1,013	9.4	..	781.2	1.40	0.67	84.31
A	2,242	130	46	932	8.5	..	782.8	1.81	1.02	84.59
S	1,681	123	1	754	6.3	156.8	590.0	1.78	0.99	84.65
O	2,763	205	99	1,835	16.4	..	593.6	2.43	1.34	84.97
N	2,682	205	81	1,381	16.9	..	564.8	2.40	1.28	85.24
D	2,125	134	78	906	14.7	164.9	539.4	2.07	0.92	85.92
1952 J	2,620	142	89	1,316	13.8	..	478.6	2.29	0.91	86.60
F	2,591	119	78	1,088	14.0	..	464.8	2.25	0.87	87.34
M	2,183	88	83	1,265	13.8	214.0	705.6	2.24	0.84	87.97
A	2,464	122	68	1,494	15.0	..	725.7	2.17	0.81	88.84
M	3,126	162	85	1,750	15.7	..	786.2	2.08	0.82	89.77
J	3,276	146	84	1,822	16.6	189.4	804.3	1.51	0.79	90.01
J	2,557	143	52	1,439	11.5	..	848.2	1.15	0.72	89.91
A	2,693	107	73	1,566	18.1	..	799.6	1.46	0.89	90.09

⁽¹⁾Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. ⁽²⁾End of period. ⁽³⁾The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. ⁽⁴⁾Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue: and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Rubber

TABLE 28

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRO- IMPORTS DUCATION		CONSUMPTION			CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC			STOCKS	
	Natural ⁽¹⁾	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Foot- wear	Wire and Cable	End of Period
										Natural Synthetic
Million pounds										
1939	6.07	..	5.90	..	1.40	..	..	..	..	..
1951	8.96	11.63	8.28	4.93	2.95	13.22	8.94	1.47	0.41	9.90 11.39
1951 J	8.02	12.17	7.36	4.17	2.59	11.53	8.16	1.01	0.22	12.05 8.23
A	10.29	11.28	6.34	4.35	2.45	10.70	6.40	1.70	0.46	14.56 8.15
S	4.58	12.47	7.12	5.11	2.48	12.23	8.22	1.36	0.44	14.53 9.88
O	6.10	13.52	7.31	5.31	2.83	12.62	8.76	1.40	0.44	12.36 10.27
N	4.69	13.16	6.61	5.35	2.41	11.95	8.59	1.03	0.48	8.26 9.86
D	6.50	13.75	6.58	5.57	2.29	12.16	9.08	0.80	0.37	9.90 11.39
1952 J	9.15	15.25	6.58	5.66	2.52	12.24	8.66	1.17	0.47	11.04 12.41
F	6.56	14.96	6.52	6.39	2.48	12.92	8.98	1.35	0.44	11.69 14.78
M	7.55	14.24	6.75	7.09	2.70	13.84	9.50	1.42	0.43	11.33 17.06
A	4.98	13.96	6.71	7.13	2.98	13.84	9.42	1.47	0.46	8.98 17.72
M	5.83	12.60	6.11	7.03	2.71	13.14	8.67	1.48	0.55	7.89 15.26
J	6.43	13.78	5.64	6.01	2.39	11.65	7.52	1.32	0.44	9.11 15.04
J	5.52	14.36	4.76	4.90	2.09	9.66	6.57	0.98	0.22	10.15 16.87
A	7.30	13.97	4.44	4.70	1.74	9.14	5.12	1.53	0.47	10.06 17.74

⁽¹⁾Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.
Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Leather

TABLE 29

Monthly averages or calendar months

HIDES AND SKINS									
	Stocks: End of Period				Wettings				
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides
	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousand dozen	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousand dozen	Thousands
1940	627	591	87	69	146	111	25	13	4.7
1951	342	653	118	62	125	52	12	11	0.1
1951 M	312	479	80	38	139	72	22	11	0.1
J	347	596	101	42	108	42	11	8	0.2
J	352	626	128	48	85	20	—	7	0.1
A	337	676	128	47	113	22	2	9	—
S	335	687	139	55	96	25	1	10	—
O	313	689	122	64	103	57	17	10	0.1
N	325	650	121	56	101	41	2	10	0.1
D	342	653	118	62	84	46	2	5	—
1952 J	333	653	103	52	113	39	16	8	0.2
F	388	635	82	50	121	42	27	8	—
M	345	646	60	46	122	54	21	9	—
A	356	647	41	41	116	38	19	8	—
M	386	643	39	35	146	55	2	10	—
J	401	662	59	35	134	61	3	9	—
J	414	638	54	41	121	75	4	7	0.8

PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER

	Cattle Leather					Calf and Kip Skin	Goat and Kid Leather	Sheep and Lamb Leather		Horse Hide
	Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather	Upper leather		Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather	Glove and garment leather
	Thousand pounds	Thousand square feet	Thousand square feet	Thousand square feet	Thousand square feet	Thousand square feet	Thousand skins	Thousand square feet	Thousand skins	Thousand square feet
1940	2,056									
1951	1,232	2,911	288	12	5	621	20	4,517	2,937	323
1951 M	1,451	2,941	179	15	4	781	23	4,293	2,990	465
J	1,268	2,361	237	9	3	679	19	3,198	2,013	324
J	819	1,712	195	4	2	179	5	3,476	1,078	180
A	996	2,393	264	5	5	388	14	3,551	1,981	265
S	906	2,017	209	12	7	245	13	3,877	1,993	273
O	995	2,911	325	13	7	422	8	3,099	3,047	279
N	1,305	2,902	311	12	8	554	12	4,519	2,688	355
D	784	2,598	270	9	5	472	9	2,413	1,809	388
1952 J	829	2,970	308	9	6	507	23	3,230	2,332	317
F	943	2,863	444	5	6	567	25	4,301	2,034	249
M	1,171	2,762	476	10	6	569	21	4,019	3,108	217
A	1,000	2,864	485	9	3	477	24	4,982	2,781	186
M	1,014	3,406	458	9	3	518	24	3,993	2,478	176
J	1,055	3,931	395	9	2	662	21	3,027	3,155	155
J	1,079	2,810	282	5	2	591	12	2,386	1,735	198

Leather

TABLE 29 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES								
	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Thousand pair							
1939	623	978	104	268	93	2,067	1,779	289
1951	663	1,295	119	443	224	2,743	2,275	468
1951 J	584	1,234	110	444	219	2,590	2,143	448
J	451	894	91	303	163	1,902	1,467	435
A	667	1,404	125	456	243	2,895	2,318	577
S	587	1,255	106	424	214	2,586	1,995	591
O	702	1,189	117	458	260	2,726	2,094	632
N	689	1,086	111	499	251	2,637	1,948	689
D	540	819	80	336	153	1,928	1,580	349
1952 J	608	1,090	184	436	199	2,517	2,337	180
F	717	1,439	127	461	223	2,967	2,748	218
M	769	1,583	120	488	254	3,214	2,921	293
A	766	1,578	132	548	244	3,268	2,903	365
M	734	1,611	133	557	258	3,293	2,934	359
J	684	1,484	126	469	236	2,999	2,575	424
J	575	1,191	112	390	194	2,462	1,969	493

Note: As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE 30

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Raw Cotton ⁽¹⁾			Cotton Yarn	Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics ⁽⁴⁾	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports	Bale Openings		Production			Production	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales ⁽²⁾	Thousand pounds ⁽³⁾	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	
1940	18,052	37,930	18,950	16,412	25,774	1,306	2,199	4,821
1951	17,121	36,898	18,368	16,567	26,345	1,241	1,758	9,592
1951 J	6,490	28,106	13,995	12,620	20,068	907	1,191	6,214
A	7,824	27,882	13,873	12,519	19,908	1,111	1,608	8,704
S	9,747	33,384	16,613	14,989	23,836	1,127	1,469	9,551
O	12,607	35,642	17,783	16,003	25,448	1,108	1,583	8,228
N	25,101	33,708	16,796	15,135	24,068	1,019	1,723	8,402
D	17,483	27,029	13,461	12,136	19,299	970	1,731	9,902
1952 J	23,226	31,067	15,477	13,949	22,182	1,095	1,935	10,559
F	13,570	29,968	14,965	13,456	21,397	1,164	2,050	8,738
M	17,730	30,938	15,412	13,891	22,090	1,194	1,852	8,204
A	14,635	25,477	12,678	11,439	18,191	1,084	1,834	8,421
M	9,370	23,239	11,558	10,434	16,593	1,128	1,826	7,671
J	8,860	20,590	10,222	9,245	14,701	1,054	1,846	6,722
J	5,570	23,964	11,891	10,760	17,110	888	1,647	6,348
A	5,358	22,674	11,242	10,181	16,189	1,016		

⁽¹⁾ Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.
weight.⁽⁴⁾ Prior to 1952 figures represent shipments.⁽²⁾ Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.⁽³⁾ Invoice

Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE 31

Quarterly averages or quarters

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'										
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips and Petticoats ⁽¹⁾
			Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	
			Thousands					Thousand dozen		
1950	408.0	217.1	90.2	1,815.0	1,410.3	209.0	228.2	26.6	96.9	170.8
1951	401.9	207.7	57.1	1,723.6	1,193.8	167.3	241.5	37.0	86.6	163.8
1951										
2nd qtr.	292.1	163.8	17.8	1,891.1	1,682.0	105.8	175.4	61.8	61.6	184.9
3rd qtr.	453.3	169.1	124.5	1,517.1	762.5	186.4	242.3	27.7	89.8	133.7
4th qtr.	334.7	108.2	62.6	1,436.4	807.3	164.8	182.6	23.4	78.0	140.4
1952										
1st qtr.	510.8	349.7	19.4	1,894.1	1,569.7	178.1	355.8	38.6	88.5	186.5
2nd qtr.	378.5	200.3	11.0	1,705.0	1,839.8	96.0	215.6	80.9	61.0	211.0
CHILDREN'S						BOYS'				
	Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Shirts		
								Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work
Thousands						Thousand dozen				
1950	170.6	22.4	748.3	70.8	15.9	364.8	19.1	16.5	8.9	8.1
1951	181.9	23.2	864.3	54.1	16.5	374.4	21.5	12.9	13.1	7.0
1951										
2nd qtr.	129.0	16.7	927.2	60.2	13.6	389.0	28.4	15.8	12.4	5.3
3rd qtr.	233.8	14.6	652.8	33.4	22.0	369.0	16.0	12.9	13.2	8.4
4th qtr.	159.8	21.4	759.1	33.9	20.3	284.1	17.4	7.2	16.0	7.7
1952										
1st qtr.	219.3	37.5	1,028.8	82.0	10.4	418.4	23.8	16.9	17.8	6.3
2nd qtr.	155.7	39.7	917.3	66.9	14.3	431.9	31.0	16.9	19.9	5.0
MEN'S AND YOUTHS'										
	Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
	Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Shirts		Sport, fine	Overalls		Work pants	Work shirts
				Dress or business, fine			Bib and waist	Combination		
				Cotton	Other ⁽²⁾					
Thousands						Thousand dozen				
1950	424.2	175.8	731.2	158.7	..	49.9	61.4	7.6	67.8	87.9
1951	389.9	190.9	671.9	145.0	11.6	68.6	69.8	9.8	69.3	92.3
1951										
2nd qtr.	456.9	133.7	770.1	148.8	11.4	89.4	81.1	12.5	82.5	96.2
3rd qtr.	320.6	249.9	528.6	130.8	9.4	49.5	53.2	8.2	67.3	91.3
4th qtr.	304.9	184.9	574.1	130.3	11.9	48.3	58.3	8.1	46.8	83.7
1952										
1st qtr.	425.2	155.6	755.1	117.5	16.3	75.7	53.9	8.6	77.6	78.1
2nd qtr.	418.4	123.8	812.8	135.7	12.8	99.1	52.3	8.6	79.6	77.9

36 ⁽¹⁾ Includes children's. ⁽²⁾ Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S.

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 32

Monthly averages or calendar months

SAWN LUMBER											
Canada	East of Rocky Mountains										British Columbia
	Total	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta		
Million feet, board measure											
1939	331.4	141.7	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7
1951	544.6	262.8	1.0	26.6	25.0	93.0	78.3	4.5	6.6	27.7	281.8
1951 J	747.3	454.7	1.1	42.3	34.7	190.1	164.3	7.4	3.8	10.9	292.6
A	696.3	404.6	0.9	26.6	24.3	161.8	169.4	10.5	2.0	9.0	291.6
S	554.3	295.0	1.5	21.8	21.0	102.4	133.6	5.9	1.3	7.7	259.3
O	479.3	176.7	1.2	15.4	18.2	66.4	66.6	2.6	0.7	5.6	302.6
N	360.4	72.3	0.5	11.6	4.5	22.8	15.3	0.5	3.1	13.9	288.1
D	317.7	103.2	0.8	7.4	6.1	22.2	17.6	0.5	5.0	43.6	214.6
1952 J	418.8	176.3	0.3	14.8	15.8	37.5	26.1	2.0	15.7	64.0	242.5
F	489.2	232.9	0.2	19.9	22.4	58.6	20.5	2.0	12.6	96.6	256.3
M	541.4	264.1	0.4	20.2	29.5	68.8	35.8	3.6	18.8	87.1	277.3
A	392.9	131.5	1.5	15.3	17.4	53.6	30.0	2.3	6.6	5.0	261.4
M	599.7	290.6	1.3	30.5	20.2	113.8	105.3	5.0	7.4	7.1	309.2
J	649.0	429.2	2.0	36.1	38.9	174.4	153.3	11.8	2.7	9.9	219.8
J	564.7	426.8	1.5	29.9	36.3	179.4	160.8	5.9	3.5	9.4	138.0
WOOD PULP ⁽¹⁾						NEWSPRINT					
	Production			Exports	Production	Shipments			Stocks End of Period		
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic	Export			
Thousand tons											
1939	347.2	228.2	111.9	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6	169.5		
1951	760.1	427.0	322.0	186.9	459.7	458.6	29.9	428.6	101.9		
1951 J	749.7	424.2	314.0	201.6	452.5	443.0	29.1	413.9	145.0		
A	807.0 ^r	449.5 ^r	345.7 ^r	211.0	484.6	480.6	29.9	450.7	149.0		
S	716.4	401.3	304.5	186.1	431.1	427.7	28.5	399.3	152.3		
O	809.4	452.8	344.7	202.6	492.5	497.4	33.0	464.4	147.4		
N	779.5	435.9	333.0	187.6	471.7	491.0	30.6	460.4	128.1		
D	719.4	400.2	309.7	187.8	435.3	461.5	30.9	430.5	101.9		
1952 J	770.4	431.9	328.5	196.3	470.5	445.2	28.8	416.4	127.2		
F	744.5	410.3	324.4	162.0	457.8	441.3	28.8	412.5	143.6		
M	769.2	427.0	332.2	192.2	476.5	453.2	31.0	422.2	167.0		
A	740.6	423.3	307.5	173.3	471.2	468.0	29.7	438.4	170.2		
M	766.0	448.7	307.3	163.8	496.0	492.5	31.7	460.8	173.7		
J	682.4	408.6	264.9	145.9	451.9	483.8	29.4	454.3	141.8		
J	714.7 ^r	432.9	272.1 ^r	133.2	485.5	483.3	30.5	452.8	144.1		
A	711.4	420.0	282.0	150.6	486.5	488.6	29.5	459.0	142.0		

Note: Newfoundland is included as of April, 1949, in data for wood pulp and newsprint.

37

⁽¹⁾ Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.

Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

MANUFACTURING

OCTOBER, 1952

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries (Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 33

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
Thousand tons									
1949	12.5	10.1	30.2	17.1	9.7	29.3	7.5	0.2	12.2
1951	20.8	12.3	32.1	25.1	13.9	34.4	11.0	4.4	14.9
1951 J	23.6	12.5	32.0	25.3	13.7	30.5	10.9	3.6	15.2
A	16.1	9.5	27.1	26.7	13.4	34.9	14.4	5.0	14.3
S	17.5	9.2	28.8	24.2	13.0	33.0	10.7	6.3	11.6
O	20.4	14.1	36.6	24.3	14.2	38.1	11.9	6.7	14.8
N	20.1	15.6	31.6	21.7	17.3	34.9	12.1	6.8	16.9
D	15.7	12.4	28.7	25.9	15.1	34.2	8.4	8.4	11.7
1952 J	15.5	11.6	34.9	21.7	17.0	38.0	11.2	6.2	14.9
F	16.9	14.2	28.8	22.5	16.8	34.1	11.7	6.8	11.2
M	12.7	13.9	33.1	20.7	18.0	37.5	14.5	6.6	10.4
A	14.1	12.5	30.1	18.6	21.9	38.8	19.3	7.5	10.2
M	14.2	12.3	33.2	21.8	17.5	37.7	22.9	7.1	10.2
J	17.6	12.8	25.9	21.9	14.6	32.3	20.5	5.4	9.1
J	15.7	12.1	36.8	39.2	15.2	36.5	20.2	7.1	9.6
A	15.8	7.4	30.0	22.8	11.9	33.7	16.2	4.3	9.8

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Loco- motives	Ship- building	Whole- salers and Ware- houses	Miscel- laneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Inter- change	Export Ship- ments	Total
Thousand tons										
1949	1.6	31.5	13.0	1.7	29.6	1.2	207.4	79.5	18.3	305.2
1951	2.3	34.9	15.9	3.4	27.2	1.6	254.2	140.1	5.9	400.2
1951 J	2.2	31.9	12.7	2.6	21.7	1.5	239.8	131.7	2.8	374.3
A	1.6	28.3	13.6	4.2	24.5	1.2	234.9	146.2	10.5	391.6
S	3.2	28.1	13.6	3.8	21.4	1.0	225.5	138.2	10.4	374.2
O	2.7	29.3	15.5	3.5	26.8	1.7	260.5	136.2	9.0	405.8
N	1.7	36.1	20.1	4.3	32.2	1.5	272.7	132.6	10.2	415.5
D	2.1	34.9	17.4	2.7	22.8	1.0	241.5	137.7	6.1	385.2
1952 J	1.2	37.9	16.6	3.0	23.7	1.2	254.4	158.7	12.0	425.1
F	1.4	45.3	18.8	3.3	24.9	1.2	258.2	148.8	3.6	410.6
M	2.7	33.0	18.1	4.1	28.1	1.2	254.8	152.4	5.6	412.7
A	1.4	35.9	17.2	5.1	30.7	1.1	264.6	156.7	4.4	425.7
M	1.9	38.1	17.4	4.8	27.1	1.6	267.6	156.1	6.5	430.2
J	1.8	42.3	17.5	4.5	28.2	1.3	255.6	141.6	8.1	405.3
J	1.6	28.0	14.8	4.5	22.6	1.4	265.4	132.8	4.9	403.0
A	1.2	30.9	17.2	3.4	20.2	1.1	225.9	126.3	6.8	358.9

Primary Iron and Steel

TABLE 33 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
	Pig ⁽¹⁾ Iron	Ferro- Alloys	Steel			Shipments			
			Total	Ingots	Castings	Total ⁽²⁾	Export ⁽³⁾	Domestic	Imports ⁽⁴⁾
Thousand net tons									
1939	70.5	7.1	129.3	124.2	5.1	..	21.4	..	39.9
1951	212.7	20.9	297.3	287.2	10.1	260.1	5.9	254.2	139.5
1951 J	210.3	17.6	274.6	266.6	8.0	242.6	2.8	239.8	145.7
A	203.2	25.3	286.8	277.9	8.9	245.4	10.5	234.9	154.2
S	212.5	23.0	268.2	257.9	10.4	236.0	10.4	225.5	150.8
O	224.5	25.8	309.4	298.2	11.3	269.5	9.0	260.5	180.1
N	223.5	22.3	307.1	295.5	11.6	282.9	10.2	272.7	166.5
D	220.5	20.7	296.5	286.8	9.8	247.6	6.1	241.5	121.5
1952 J	209.2	21.5	317.0	305.7	11.3	266.4	12.0	254.4	179.0
F	199.2	22.2	305.9	294.3	11.5	261.8	3.6	258.2	154.5
M	240.8	23.1	339.4	327.9	11.5	260.3	5.6	254.8	158.5
A	214.3	19.9	316.6	305.0	11.7	269.0	4.4	264.6	147.7
M	237.1	21.1	330.5	318.9	11.6	274.1	6.5	267.6	185.0
J	229.3	17.6	305.5	294.0	11.4	263.7	8.1	255.6	108.7
J	229.6	15.5	293.4	285.3	8.1	270.2	4.9	265.4	72.3
A	221.4	16.6	298.9	289.6	9.3	232.7	6.8	225.9	..

⁽¹⁾As of January, 1950 includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. ⁽²⁾Excluding producers' interchange. ⁽³⁾Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products. ⁽⁴⁾Prior to 1946, imports include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Motor Vehicles: Production and Sales

TABLE 34

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		PASSENGER CARS								Domestic Sales Financed
	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply ⁽¹⁾	Sales ⁽²⁾				
									Total	Exp.	Dom.		
Thousands												Number	
1939	12.95	..	3.92	..	9.03	..	1.37	10.40	10.72	3.21	7.50	..	
1951	..	34.48	..	11.04	..	23.44	3.31	26.75	26.07	3.10	22.97	6,811	
1951 J	..	30.29	..	9.27	..	21.02	3.11	24.13	24.42	3.71	20.71	7,514	
A	..	21.83	..	7.99	..	13.84	1.00	14.84	17.30	2.82	14.48	7,044	
S	..	29.86	..	10.67	..	19.19	0.49	19.68	23.01	4.42	18.58	5,684	
O	..	32.46	..	11.99	..	20.47	-0.15	20.32	18.98	5.39	13.59	5,759	
N	..	29.46	..	10.80	..	18.66	-0.87	17.79	19.24	5.46	13.77	5,744	
D	..	22.09	..	11.17	..	10.92	-0.70	10.22	16.17	3.23	12.94	4,740	
1952 J	..	34.23	..	14.87	..	19.37	0.16	19.52	22.60	8.85	13.75	5,141	
F	..	32.45	..	14.72	..	17.73	0.70	18.43	22.74	4.78	17.96	6,406	
M	38.03	34.21	14.16	13.99	23.87	20.22	1.33	25.20	27.35	4.28	23.07	7,765	
A	43.24	46.91	14.93	14.79	28.31	32.12	2.42	30.73	32.35	2.41	29.94	10,346	
M	41.63	42.69	14.34	14.55	27.29	28.14	4.50	31.79	40.52	2.83	37.69	15,367	
J	41.77	41.11	12.95	12.85	28.83	28.26	4.93	33.76	35.26	2.29	32.97	14,078	
J	31.75	34.31	8.15	9.36	23.60	24.96	5.83	29.44	30.69	1.44	29.25	13,983	
A	24.67	22.85	6.79	5.82	17.88	17.03	3.83	21.71	19.38	1.10	18.28	9,524	

⁽¹⁾As of March, 1952, production plus imports less re-exports. ⁽²⁾As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.
Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE 35

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ELECTRIC REFRIGERATORS ⁽¹⁾					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES ⁽⁴⁾				
	Domestic Types			All Types		Production ⁽²⁾	Ship-ments ⁽³⁾	Factory stocks ⁽²⁾⁽³⁾	Imports	Exports
	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks ⁽²⁾	Imports	Exports					
Thousands										
1939	4.29			1.11	0.78	8.66			1.71	1.68
1951	23.05	19.53	45.20	9.14	0.27	20.01	18.39	29.93	0.36	1.65
1951 J	16.55	10.74	22.85	11.43	0.43	13.32	11.86	26.22	0.23	1.59
A	17.32	9.93	30.25	9.27	0.37	13.31	9.86	29.67	0.15	2.38
S	14.26	8.61	35.89	3.61	0.22	12.25	10.59	31.34	0.27	2.21
O	13.44	7.46	41.87	4.11	0.03	13.12	14.26	30.19	0.44	1.08
N	12.82	9.46	45.22	2.07	0.05	12.23	12.86	29.56	0.18	1.27
D	6.60	6.62	45.20	0.92	0.30	11.91	11.54	29.93	0.23	2.16
1952 J	8.34	9.06	46.05	1.10	0.08	12.43	12.07	30.29	0.33	0.22
F	8.49	18.06	36.49	4.37	0.11	12.91	16.42	26.78	0.25	1.51
M	12.46	19.66	29.29	6.54	—	13.26	15.97	23.53	0.63	1.09
A	13.72	23.21	19.80	10.76	0.02	17.52	19.04	22.01	0.52	0.75
M	22.45	25.75	16.50	27.34	0.08	20.60	23.97	18.64	0.96	0.99
J	23.39	27.72	12.17	38.08	0.23	22.64	22.52	18.77	1.19	1.30
J	21.78	26.17	7.78	33.28	0.27	20.49	20.02	19.24	1.13	0.89
A				18.25	0.24				1.07	0.67

Radio and Television Receiving Sets⁽¹⁾

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Estimated Production ⁽¹⁾		Domestic Shipments		Factory Stocks End of Period		Imports ⁽⁶⁾	Exports	Value of Shipments		Average Price per Set ⁽⁷⁾	
	Radios	Television sets	Radios	Television sets	Radios	Television sets			Radios	Television sets		
			Total	Table								
Thousands											Thousand dollars	Dollars
1939	29.0	—	30.9	21.1	—	60.9	—	4.9	0.1	1,667	—	32
1951	55.2	4.3	47.9	27.9	3.3	185.0	14.7	4.7	3.0	4,288	1,736	36
1951 J	36.2	3.1	28.8	13.1	0.3	223.1	14.1	5.0	1.6	2,630	159	42
A	42.1	2.3	36.3	17.5	0.9	222.3	15.5	8.4	2.4	3,663	488	38
S	51.4	5.3	42.4	26.2	3.1	221.3	17.7	6.4	8.8	4,038	1,591	34
O	36.0	4.0	45.5	31.0	4.9	206.9	16.8	5.7	4.3	4,498	2,471	37
N	76.8	5.5	59.1	43.3	5.6	218.2	16.6	4.4	3.9	5,287	2,848	36
D	30.3	2.7	59.3	44.0	4.6	185.0	14.7	3.7	1.5	5,526	2,380	36
1952 J	33.3	3.7	29.7	18.9	4.6	186.7	13.8	2.9	2.5	3,126	2,356	37
F	25.2	2.5	34.7	19.9	3.9	176.6	12.4	2.2	1.5	3,863	2,021	39
M	26.1 ⁽⁸⁾	5.1	31.5	16.1	4.1	161.1	13.4	3.4	2.8	3,393	2,045	38
A	28.7	4.6	38.8	21.4	4.0	148.6	14.0	6.5	2.5	3,317	1,965	38
M	35.2	8.3	44.5	26.0	5.9	136.1	16.4	7.2	3.4	3,446	2,551	38
J	35.7	5.2	39.3	23.0	4.8	131.7	16.8	5.4	5.6	3,100	2,125	36
J	27.8	5.4	38.0	20.5	6.3	119.2	15.8	9.5	1.8	3,262	2,943	38
A								10.5	0.4			

40

(1) As of May, 1949, Newfoundland is included. (2) End of period. (3) Does not include apartment-type machines. (4) Electric and other. (5) Factory shipments adjusted for change in stocks. (6) Includes television sets. (7) Manufacturers' list prices of Table Model electric standard broadcast radios. (8) Adjusted for change in method of reporting inventories by one firm.

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Type Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada, and Radio Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Value of Building Permits

TABLE 36

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA	NOVA SCOTIA	QUEBEC				ONTARIO					
	58 Muni- cipalities	Halifax	Montreal- Maison- neuve	Quebec	Sher- brooke	Three Rivers	Fort William	Hamilton	Kitchener	London	Ottawa	Port Arthur
	Thousand dollars											
1939	5,023	94	771	208	98	84	44	189	65	158	171	37
1951	35,876	453	6,130	554	401	242	210	2,078	413	595	2,537	145
1951 J	48,029	710	5,940	920	1,254	225	84	1,138	571	1,348	3,300	236
A	33,439	251	5,306	373	{ 234 }	246	1,355	1,351	375	456	1,362	144
S	27,776	438	3,865	436		300	64	1,709	230	322	3,505	99
O	38,251	852	5,459	918	449	189	50	7,137	299	299	3,450	131
N	24,731	219	5,945	900	125	127	6	1,150	325	582	551	85
D	26,778	211	6,276	341	76	77	3	821	183	183	680	5
1952 J	13,738	66	1,885	147	64	24	4	548	134	273	337	1
F	20,432	113	2,245	127	93	54	13	637	420	2,820	2,117	32
M	27,896	183	5,900	112	562	946	164	834	878	451	545	178
A	57,365	654	6,862	917	498	197	137	2,366	691	438	2,293	324
M	50,250	430	8,203	476	514	265	287	2,387	788	869	2,499	453
J	51,342	211	7,609	642	1,044	364	297	2,094	636	1,351	1,351	386
J	47,875 ^r	695	10,311	392	817	172	893	2,157	2,027	506	1,605	355
A	42,527 ^p	2,331	6,916	543	351	123	273	2,357	545	866	2,392	201

	ONTARIO			MANI- TOBA	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA		BRITISH COLUMBIA				
	St. Cathar- ines	Toronto	Windsor	York and East York Townships	Winni- peg	Regina	Saska- toon	Calgary	Edmon- ton	Leth- bridge	New West- minster	Van- couver	Victoria
	Thousand dollars												
1939	50	859	77	170	215	50	21	89	139	39	98	524	67
1951	407	3,931	1,019	1,362	1,374	506	310	1,860	3,008	402	197	1,995	341
1951 J	386	9,394	382	1,725	1,780	1,169	396	1,742	3,967	559	142	1,851	213
A	141	3,456	498	1,734	824	599	563	2,353	2,672	236	200	2,087	796
S	231	1,972	233	733	1,620	404	455	1,493	2,649	452	91	1,057	188
O	288	2,842	480	818	1,716	343	265	1,770	3,425	437	83	1,804	292
N	170	2,472	1,270	695	834	982	124	1,936	1,110	219	36	1,032	172
D	46	6,895	1,171	712	249	223	77	670	1,144	64	133	3,595	129
1952 J	41	3,401	1,372	283	165	65	51	469	419	36	50	836	212
F	134	1,231	312	893	216	199	45	1,372	474	93	206	3,321	267
M	87	4,036	609	931	686	348	125	1,398	1,150	298	340	1,958	234
A	269	4,172	629	1,504	3,815	1,123	525	6,476	4,064	624	183	2,397	329
M	625	3,087	715	2,584	1,538	1,730	976	5,774	4,157	382	222	2,896	421
J	257	5,241	592	2,472	1,623	1,049	495	2,565	6,459	813	96	3,416	448
J	313	2,743	825	1,816	2,983	1,199	610	3,295	4,386	441	53	1,455	197
A	540	1,846	306	2,030	2,215	853	833	2,855	3,871	481	428	3,584	239

Generally, the twenty-four municipalities for which data are shown were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the period 1926-1946. Annual statistics for 58 municipalities are available historically in the Canada Year Book. Monthly reports on the subject were discontinued in December, 1946.

Value of Building Permits By Provinces⁽¹⁾

TABLE 36 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	New- found- land	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Thousand dollars											
1949	62,102	..	60	1,102	716	14,141	27,831	2,679	1,568	6,291	7,715
1951	71,716	398	71	1,352	849	14,280	37,022	2,865	1,443	6,146	7,290
1951 J	88,324	359	19	1,235	869	18,150	44,194	6,186	2,230	7,382	7,699
A	69,136	370	33	715	852	14,509	34,040	2,555	2,005	6,344	7,714
S	65,691	314	70	3,399	676	12,773	31,376	2,921	1,417	5,493	7,253
O	73,765	486	38	1,146	863	15,632	39,166	2,523	1,056	6,974	5,882
N	54,647	396	111	830	1,202	13,187	27,824	1,783	1,434	3,604	4,275
D	54,601	95	201	420	88	10,562	33,906	903	693	2,316	5,416
1952 J	28,034	101	10	102	109	4,656	17,989	313	201	1,284	3,271
F	41,512 ^r	183	—	239	294	6,318	24,238 ^r	459	403	2,217	7,162
M	60,557 ^r	172	1	426	326	12,095	32,827 ^r	3,590	672	3,560	6,889
A	115,818 ^r	1,230	12	1,312	1,634	22,512	57,181	6,512 ^r	3,338	13,274	8,814
M	113,468 ^r	1,918	67	1,149	2,263	24,074 ^r	49,814	5,364	5,209	13,113	10,497
J	112,359 ^r	539	161	1,716	2,230	27,325 ^r	51,377	4,352 ^r	3,148	11,711	9,799
J	107,951 ^r	1,156	24	1,265	912	23,085 ^r	53,033 ^r	7,222 ^r	4,001 ^r	10,138 ^r	7,115 ^r
A	92,358	513	115	2,955	812	18,308	43,884	4,133	3,097	9,414	9,125

By Types⁽¹⁾

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RESIDENTIAL						INDUS- TRIAL	COM- MERICAL	INSTITU- TIONAL	OTHER	
	New					Repair					
	Total	Atlantic Provinces ⁽²⁾	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces						British Columbia
Thousand dollars											
1949	34,328	657	7,923	15,928	5,980	3,841	2,780	3,355	12,486	8,599	552
1951	33,540	824	7,156	17,255	5,017	3,288	3,527	9,513	12,353	12,344	439
1951 J	46,011	1,702	9,395	22,507	7,988	4,419	4,854	6,203	11,547	12,128	427
J	38,307	938	8,078	19,801	6,299	3,192	4,815	6,507	18,431	19,928	335
A	34,530	943	7,341	17,546	5,279	3,420	4,424	8,556	11,203	9,906	518
S	26,888	830	6,104	12,184	4,895	2,875	4,144	8,619	13,513	12,018	510
O	29,170	562	7,036	15,086	4,413	2,073	3,993	17,433	11,118	11,145	904
N	22,205	329	5,978	10,938	2,851	2,109	2,601	8,823	9,046	11,646	325
D	13,415	295	2,420	7,068	1,472	2,161	1,455	12,624	5,088	21,828	191
1952 J	10,975	137	1,752	6,926	645	1,516	1,338	6,294	5,063	3,667	696
F	20,431 ^r	175	4,110	9,755 ^r	1,570	4,820	1,934 ^r	4,115	8,757 ^r	5,888	387
M	32,135 ^r	490	7,538	16,076 ^r	3,537	4,494	2,649 ^r	4,709	11,133 ^r	9,631	300
A	63,345 ^r	1,413	13,190	27,311	15,696 ^r	5,736	5,049 ^r	17,289	19,977	9,740	418
M	74,285 ^r	2,716	17,032 ^r	32,394	16,064	6,079	6,539 ^r	6,464	15,684 ^r	9,646	849
J	66,399 ^r	1,291	17,899 ^r	30,437	11,266 ^r	5,505	5,475 ^r	6,887	16,741 ^r	16,353	505
J	55,621 ^r	1,448	11,302 ^r	26,092 ^r	12,506 ^r	4,274 ^r	5,316 ^r	16,020 ^r	15,890 ^r	14,369 ^r	735 ^r
A	51,752	1,407	10,350	24,764	10,785	4,446	4,896	6,773	14,279	13,943	714

⁽¹⁾The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1952, stands at 818, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

⁽²⁾As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

Building Materials

TABLE 37

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Asphalt Products					Iron and Steel Products					Clay Products ⁽²⁾	
	Rigid insulating Board	Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes Tubes and Fittings	Wire Nails	Building Brick	Structural Tile ⁽³⁾	
	Prod.	Production				Prod. Exp. ⁽¹⁾	Production			Producers' Sales		
	Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares				Million board feet	Thousand tons			Millions	Thousand tons	
1939	8.17	43	82	30	2.61	331.4	176.1	1.4	8.4	5.5	13.8	7.2
1951	24.37	182	101	104	5.39	544.6	286.3	4.4	20.6	7.5	29.7	16.0
1951 J	24.51	216	118	147	4.70	747.3	318.6	3.1	15.2	6.5	34.9	19.1
A	27.03	237	121	149	5.51	696.3	315.2	4.6	23.4	6.9	34.4	17.9
S	24.34	187	126	157	4.72	554.3	281.8	4.1	19.7	7.1	30.6	16.0
O	27.38	191	129	137	4.97	479.3	318.1	3.8	22.1	8.6	34.8	18.8
N	24.72	106	106	65	4.90	360.4	285.3	3.5	22.3	8.5	26.9	15.2
D	18.56	57	33	30	3.29	317.7	258.8	2.2	15.3	7.4	16.4	13.0
1952 J	21.30	110	86	30	3.08	418.8	223.9	2.2	15.4	8.0	20.2	13.9
F	21.08	109	101	83	3.97	489.2	250.6	2.4	23.6	8.1	20.6	14.9
M	23.34	100	67	57	4.54	541.4	280.4	3.2	30.4	7.6	22.9	15.8
A	21.14	141	65	63	4.80	392.9	291.9	3.4	25.4	7.5	19.7	14.7
M	16.18	201	74	97	4.42	599.7	348.5	3.4	29.2	7.8	32.3	16.6
J	20.12	222	78	125	3.53	649.0	303.4	3.8	27.5	7.1	34.2	15.3
J	16.39	261	76	139	4.73	564.7	221.0	2.9	24.8	7.1	36.0	17.9
A	15.95	250	92	121	5.01	235.9	235.9	2.8	19.2	4.8		

	Clay Products ⁽²⁾			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool ⁽⁴⁾		Cement Products ⁽⁵⁾			Paints Varnishes, Lacquers ⁽⁷⁾
	Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wall-board	Lath	Plaster	Batts	Granulated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks ⁽⁶⁾	Cement Pipe and Tile	
	Prod. Sales	Production	Imports	Production			Production		Production			Factory Sales
	Thousands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq. ft.	Million square feet	Thousand tons		Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands	Thousand tons		Thousand dollars
1939	1,197	...	4,067	6.51	...	5.8	...	...	3,466	5,513	19.35	2,155
1951	1,599	329	5,788	19.18	18.59	16.5	12.47	0.96	3,466	5,513	19.35	8,083
1951 J	1,996	366	7,465	12.49	15.83	14.8	13.23	0.93	3,546	6,450	20.79	8,696
A	2,051	323	7,501	23.69	19.41	18.8	14.84	1.06	2,877	6,466	27.35	8,031
S	2,172	316	6,778	21.01	16.11	16.4	13.54	1.12	3,265	5,428	22.85	6,874
O	2,439	324	5,787	18.89	17.71	18.6	15.92	1.39	3,029	5,719	24.98	7,213
N	1,730	302	5,948	19.98	15.10	16.0	12.48	1.28	2,166	4,778	19.11	6,426
D	901	294	3,685	16.35	12.33	8.8	6.63	0.86	1,352	3,091	13.31	5,258
1952 J	2,032	289	3,563	17.21	14.45	12.2	9.63	1.04	1,259	2,755	14.44	6,743
F	859	376	3,088	16.04	15.53	13.9	7.87	0.65	2,214	3,428	16.21	7,483
M	1,006	392	1,704	21.00	14.19	16.0	8.10	0.52	2,427	4,485	18.75	8,280
A	1,418	334	2,218	18.54	12.27	15.9	7.67	0.55	3,676	5,091	19.36	10,191
M	2,220	387	2,773	17.51	13.82	17.0	11.60	0.51	3,148	6,605	22.13	11,243
J	2,406	427	3,188	17.92	17.19	16.5	12.92	0.70	3,564	7,366	22.56	10,827
J	3,003	337	1,897	13.41	18.00	17.0	14.43	0.78	4,339	7,823	19.17	9,322
A			4,476	19.97	22.29	20.2	16.60	1.04				8,791

⁽¹⁾Planks and boards and flooring. ⁽²⁾Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949. ⁽³⁾Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. ⁽⁴⁾For building insulation only. ⁽⁵⁾Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada. ⁽⁶⁾Since January, 1949, includes concrete chimney blocks. ⁽⁷⁾Prior to 1946 figures represent gross value of production. Figures from 1946 to the present are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Building Blocks and Cement Pipe; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Farm Cash Income⁽¹⁾

TABLE 39

Quarterly averages or quarters

	GRAINS, SEEDS AND HAY					VEGETABLES AND OTHER FIELD CROPS ⁽³⁾				LIVE STOCK
	Total Cash Income	Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay ⁽²⁾	Total	Potatoes	Vegetables	Tobacco	Total
Million dollars										
1939	179.25	62.90	54.48	2.98	5.44	15.98	4.95	4.75	4.86	50.57
1951	706.38	229.06	173.86	17.98	37.22	40.80	9.60	12.84	14.30	257.34
1951										
1st qtr.	494.38	72.94	35.45	13.99	23.50	56.69	8.33	3.87	40.81	240.64
2nd qtr.	757.53	288.11	251.68	16.87	19.55	11.11	4.58	4.62	—	260.60
3rd qtr.	624.71	148.65	105.34	13.20	30.10	41.24	9.00	31.02	—	238.98
4th qtr.	948.90	406.53	302.96	27.84	75.73	54.17	16.49	11.84	16.40	289.15
1952										
1st qtr.	585.79	167.83	131.08	12.77	23.99	78.97	18.98	4.13	52.49	205.69
2nd qtr.	640.93	225.41	149.79	21.65	53.97	21.22	14.67	5.11	—	202.95
LIVE STOCK					OTHER FARM PRODUCTS					
	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products ⁽⁴⁾	Forest Products	Fur Farming
Million dollars										
1939	23.60	19.09	1.68	6.20	28.45	4.32	6.86	4.94	3.78	1.45
1951	124.40	97.70	4.43	30.82	93.40	10.67	34.26	17.33	21.34	2.18
1951										
1st qtr.	120.08	92.64	1.95	25.98	62.83	2.90	26.39	10.04	17.54	4.40
2nd qtr.	141.04	98.99	1.04	19.53	107.72	5.40	33.33	23.44	26.46	1.36
3rd qtr.	111.31	88.92	5.49	33.26	120.32	20.46	34.02	15.97	4.48	0.59
4th qtr.	125.17	110.24	9.23	44.51	82.74	13.93	43.28	19.86	36.86	2.38
1952										
1st qtr.	87.39	89.25	1.89	27.16	68.39	2.97	26.70	11.76	17.91	5.56
2nd qtr.	92.32	91.19	1.16	18.29	109.18	5.31	25.42	22.60	25.84	3.01
	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	
Million dollars										
1939	1.75	3.57	3.40	24.90	52.34	16.20	39.57	30.01	7.51	
1951	6.71	11.31	12.35	108.34	198.43	65.16	156.66	117.59	29.83	
1951										
1st qtr.	5.67	10.27	10.11	81.88	198.92	39.28	53.26	72.78	22.22	
2nd qtr.	6.58	10.62	11.61	115.36	194.31	68.66	196.64	132.53	21.23	
3rd qtr.	5.54	9.37	9.97	110.08	202.47	51.08	114.27	87.49	34.44	
4th qtr.	9.04	15.00	17.72	126.04	198.03	101.64	262.46	177.57	41.41	
1952										
1st qtr.	6.95	10.29	12.35	83.15	204.80	41.67	113.29	91.48	21.82	
2nd qtr.	8.82	10.20	12.46	110.63	163.43	43.84	149.03	122.57	19.95	

44

⁽¹⁾ Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act. ⁽²⁾ Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. ⁽³⁾ Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. ⁽⁴⁾ Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

OCTOBER, 1952

FOOD AND AGRICULTURE

Inspected Slaughterings of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE 41

Monthly averages or calendar months

	INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS AS OF END OF PERIOD					
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Pork		
								Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
Thousands				Million pounds						
1939	73	57	65	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3	15.4
1951	96	49	36	374	19.4	4.1	4.1	38.9	13.1	34.6
1951 J	97	53	18	285	15.8	4.4	0.7	35.0	14.4	8.1
A	100	48	46	300	14.2	4.3	0.8	25.5	12.7	11.9
S	95	40	73	281	16.4	4.6	1.1	19.9	11.2	16.1
O	116	45	102	460	19.0	5.2	2.1	27.1	13.8	22.2
N	107	35	83	529	23.6	5.2	3.6	38.0	18.3	31.3
D	63	20	25	436	19.4	4.1	4.1	38.9	13.1	34.6
1952 J	92	23	25	506	22.5	3.2	3.9	48.8	14.0	34.1
F	72	23	21	500	18.8	2.2	2.8	60.9	15.2	31.6
M	68	39	16	446	17.0	1.9	2.1	60.1	17.1	27.1
A	81	77	18	572	17.9	2.5	2.0	71.4	15.0	22.8
M	122	72	19	533	25.8	3.2	1.3	70.3	15.1	19.8
J	116	58	15	426	23.8	3.6	1.0	65.1	15.5	16.8
J	108	50	25	413	21.8	3.8	0.8	55.2	16.4	14.4
A	99	43	46	392	21.2	3.3	1.0	43.4	14.9	12.6

Prices and Price Ratios: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

	Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Hog-barley ratio Winnipeg (1)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs (2)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	PRICES			
							Cattle, steers good up to 1090 lbs Toronto	Hogs B1 dressed Toronto (3)	Barley No. 1 feed (4)	Oats No. 2 C.W.
							Dollars per hundred pounds	Dollars per hundred pounds	Dollars per bushel	Dollars per bushel
1935-39 = 100										
1939	99.4	85.4	101.5	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.384	0.308
1951	217.5	240.0	336.9	19.4	131.1	91.5	32.86	33.08	1.340	0.965
1951 J	..	216.7	358.9	26.1	114.4	91.9	33.91	38.86	1.159	0.805
A	228.6	219.1	348.3	25.1	123.5	95.7	33.48	35.48	1.170	0.831
S	..	224.9	339.2	21.2	136.2 ^r	102.2	33.61	32.25	1.236	0.869
O	..	235.6	330.4	17.0	149.4	102.6	33.77	29.48	1.358	0.951
N	..	246.7	328.5	15.2	152.5	103.8	33.62	29.14	1.432	1.085
D	..	240.8	328.9	15.8	154.0	105.7	34.12	28.88	1.364	0.999
1952 J	228.3	234.5	318.2	14.6	154.1	98.3	32.86	27.79	1.410	0.960
F	..	232.3	297.3	14.7	143.8	91.4	28.56	25.83	1.341	0.932
M	..	230.5	283.3	15.4	131.7	85.9	25.93	25.60	1.280	0.971
A	229.8	224.1	273.7	16.5	125.5	81.2	24.72	25.60	1.196	0.918
M	..	213.3	265.4	17.4	124.6	70.8	24.53	25.60	1.149	0.804
J	..	212.1	271.4	17.2	131.2	77.4	25.83	25.60	1.172	0.798
J	..	208.6	275.3	17.5	135.0	77.1	26.59	25.60	1.152	0.814
A	227.7	210.7	277.2	15.9	133.1	84.2	26.20	25.60	1.262	0.854

⁽¹⁾Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March, 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date.

45

⁽²⁾Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef. ⁽³⁾Prior to 1941, prices were quoted on a live weight basis. ⁽⁴⁾Prior to August, 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.

Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture, Coarse Grains Quarterly, and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

Exports of Grains and Live-Stock Products

TABLE 41 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	EXPORTS OF GRAINS					EXPORTS OF LIVE STOCK PRODUCTS						
	Wheat ⁽¹⁾	Flour in Terms of Wheat ⁽²⁾	Oats ⁽¹⁾	Barley ⁽¹⁾	Rye ⁽¹⁾	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell
	Million bushels					Million pounds						Million dozen
1939	10.76 ⁽³⁾	2.00	0.59 ⁽³⁾	1.19 ⁽³⁾	0.07 ⁽³⁾	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.23	0.11
1951	19.57	4.53	4.41	3.79	0.73	7.79	0.51	0.81	2.55	3.66	0.08	0.55
1951 J	27.72	4.16	7.94	2.05	1.98	15.43	0.24	0.63	2.64	4.96	0.06	0.12
A	19.16	2.58	9.10	3.29	0.46	7.78	0.16	0.70	4.63	6.54	0.06	0.08
S	19.10	3.15	4.31	3.80	0.45	7.13	0.11	0.92	6.21	4.00	0.23	0.14
O	27.59	3.85	5.26	12.77	0.24	8.95	0.20	0.78	8.10	3.38	0.21	0.19
N	35.52	4.03	3.75	7.66	0.87	4.43	0.34	1.06	5.09	5.40	0.16	0.48
D	16.78	3.68	2.85	3.32	—	1.15	0.51	1.01	0.94	6.22	0.10	1.63
1952 J	16.00	3.41	2.67	2.55	0.08	0.67	0.50	1.48	0.17	1.43	0.03	1.01
F	18.58	4.18	2.36	2.39	0.23	1.33	0.36	1.20	0.10	3.24	0.03	0.22
M	17.09	5.35	2.78	2.48	0.07	0.24	0.17	1.65	0.06	4.31	0.06	0.36
A	20.00	4.39	3.78	2.38	0.31	0.02	0.11	0.76	0.09	2.98	0.13	0.78
M	38.28	5.73 ^r	9.56	8.53	1.40	0.82	0.17	1.05	0.10	4.47	0.10	0.97
J	38.32	5.94	12.74	11.42	1.47	16.45	0.24	1.12	0.14	5.63	0.04	1.07
J	38.30	5.37	10.44	9.33	1.25	20.64	0.21	1.00	0.24	7.00	0.03	1.59
A	28.65	3.36	4.70	10.22	0.33	6.85	0.24	1.26	0.17	8.72	0.01	1.93

⁽¹⁾Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents. ⁽²⁾Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. ⁽³⁾Monthly averages of crop year.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales

TABLE 42

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION		PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS ⁽¹⁾		
	Total Milk ⁽²⁾	FLUID SALES Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter ⁽³⁾	Factory Cheese ⁽³⁾	Concentrated Milk Products
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1939	1,315	251	22.30	10.46	13.97	754	41.00	25.73	18.08
1951	1,366	352	21.47	7.11	36.21	2,122	44.82	31.88	64.02
1951 A	1,768	347	34.53	13.38	50.11	3,456	55.70	41.29	92.58
S	1,552	343	29.01	11.50	41.54	2,170	62.61	45.01	95.08
O	1,398	361	23.58	8.93	34.91	1,628	66.11	42.03	88.57
N	1,066	353	13.80	3.74	22.04	1,225	56.58	36.96	75.17
D	958	356	10.18	1.96	18.39	1,201	44.82	31.88	64.02
1952 J	903	358	8.83	1.13	17.71	1,129	36.05	31.25	50.47
F	855	347	7.57	1.04	16.92	1,330	25.58	29.68	38.59
M	1,050	377	10.74	1.71	26.34	1,511	17.36	26.92	32.23
A	1,353	354	19.10	3.62	40.76	2,149	17.06	26.08	39.10
M	1,747 ^r	374	31.86	7.85	58.61	2,740	25.87	30.37	62.18
J	1,982 ^r	350	42.12	11.02	70.01	3,346	43.49	35.57	95.40
J	1,882	366	39.01	8.95	59.70	4,550	58.92	43.57	113.26
A			35.54	9.57	54.92	3,498	71.23 ^r	47.15 ^r	129.54
S			31.80	8.52	46.69	2,556	77.43	51.15	

46

⁽¹⁾As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. ⁽²⁾Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. ⁽³⁾Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks

TABLE 43

Monthly averages or calendar months

	LANDINGS				EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS					STOCKS
	Seafish				By Countries ⁽²⁾			Selected Types		Storage Holdings End of Period ⁽³⁾
	Total value ⁽¹⁾	Total quantity ⁽¹⁾	Maritimes and Quebec ⁽¹⁾	British Columbia ⁽¹⁾	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	
Thousand dollars	Million pounds									
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5
1951	6,055	107.6	58.0	49.6	45.0	27.6	17.3	5.2	2.1	44.5
1951 J	11,014	122.5	83.4	39.1	41.2	27.8	13.4	2.7	3.4	45.7
A	12,197 ^r	155.2 ^r	85.7 ^r	69.5 ^r	41.8	32.2	9.5	3.4	1.4	51.9 ^r
S	8,629	114.0	67.7	46.2	43.9	29.8	14.1	6.8	1.3	51.0
O	5,007	80.0	53.1	26.9	65.2	44.1	21.1	12.5	0.5	57.8
N	3,730	106.7	38.6	68.1	55.5	36.7	18.9	12.0	0.4	50.6
D	5,374	170.5	29.1	141.4	55.3	24.0	31.3	4.8	2.4	44.5
1952 J	3,176	116.8	23.5	93.4	39.3	23.6	15.8	3.0	3.0	35.5
F	3,022	100.6	21.2	79.4	33.9	17.6	16.3	3.0	0.9	33.1
M	2,066	45.4	28.1	17.3	46.5	27.7	18.8	2.0	1.0	27.4
A	2,952	51.9	46.5	5.5	40.1	20.7	19.3	2.2	1.9	29.7
M	7,945	155.5	137.9	17.6	31.0	21.0	10.1	3.4	4.2	35.0
J	8,550	132.7	116.2	16.5	41.5	31.3	10.2	3.9	4.8	46.0
J	13,015	159.7	106.1	53.6	56.8	45.9	10.9	5.8	3.7	55.5
A	9,813	168.8	98.4	70.5	50.8	41.1	9.7	5.4	1.6	60.1

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals of 1951 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. ⁽²⁾Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. ⁽³⁾As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food

TABLE 44

Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	Wheat Flour			Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Yeast, Baking Powder	Fresh and Dried	Eggs ⁽³⁾
	Production		Exports ⁽¹⁾	Produc- tion ⁽²⁾	Stocks End of Period						
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels			Production					
	Million pounds										
1939	63.2	1.40	0.45	—	—	14.82	17.14	12.19	2.64	3.69	0.05
1951	77.2	1.91 ^r	1.01	8.76	3.35	8.68	18.35	17.44	2.37	6.13	0.12
1951 A	64.4	1.69 ^r	0.57	7.80	1.84	11.54	19.97	15.38	2.49	6.26	0.17
	S	76.1	1.79 ^r	0.70	8.33	2.27 ^r						13.12
O	75.9	1.94 ^r	0.86	10.15	2.80	12.89	14.88	17.68	2.70	6.42	..
	N	77.1	1.95 ^r	0.90	9.32	2.58						11.23
D	72.0	1.76	0.82	8.41	3.35	9.37	18.02	19.41	2.93	6.15	0.19
1952 J	73.5	1.84	0.76	9.40	2.95	8.31					
F	74.1	1.81	0.93	9.39	2.94	6.94					
M	77.3	1.93	1.19	8.83	2.57	5.24					
A	82.5	1.97	1.19	9.25	3.22	5.76	20.55	17.64	2.38	6.45	0.24
M	85.9	2.15	1.19 ^r	7.90	2.55	4.13					
J	86.5	2.08	1.32	7.86	2.32	5.94					
J	78.1	1.94	1.19	7.38	2.45	5.50					
A	77.9	1.94	0.75	7.21 ^r	2.17 ^r	7.41	9.27	2.32			
S											

⁽¹⁾Beginning August, 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. ⁽²⁾Includes Newfoundland. ⁽³⁾Eggs, dried and powdered.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food: Production

TABLE 44 - concluded

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confection- ery ⁽¹⁾	Sugar Confection- ery	Jams and Jellies	Marma- lades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1939	7.03	20.86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.61	10.87	2.98	24.16
1951	10.97	42.67	3.02	2.47	9.68	8.31	17.48	17.37	4.53	46.63
1951										
2nd qtr.	10.11	43.95	3.42	2.51	8.12	4.85	14.32	20.76	4.42	28.35
3rd qtr.	10.20	47.58	2.83	1.98	9.79	6.47	16.76	19.56	3.96	72.28
4th qtr.	10.40	40.58	2.71	2.35	11.24	15.01	24.70	14.90	4.13	54.86
1952										
1st qtr.	13.17	41.30	3.14	2.42	12.56	9.02	15.16	15.00	4.96	35.38
2nd qtr.	9.81	48.11	3.86	1.90	11.07	7.14	14.94	20.10	4.97	33.62

	Infants' Foods Prepared	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Spiced Pork and Spiced Ham, Canned	Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbo- nated Beverages
	Million pounds			Thousand gallons		Million pounds					Million gallons
1939	0.90	19.63	0.46	4.58	3.10	1.97			8.94	9.58	10.66
1951	8.97	20.76	1.18	9.80	5.91	4.22	4.25	3.15	10.72	17.36	22.92
1951											
2nd qtr.	6.52	21.21	1.04	9.31	5.88	4.32	4.70	2.74	11.10	16.54	25.89
3rd qtr.	9.42	12.60	1.17	8.87	5.69	3.69	2.92	2.55	9.19	16.05	28.48
4th qtr.	12.89	22.61	1.35	10.67	5.84	4.78	4.62	3.54	10.81	18.78	19.92
1952											
1st qtr.	4.77	24.45	1.35	11.71	6.43	4.10	10.25	3.32	10.52	19.05	19.33
2nd qtr.	5.82	22.18	1.19	8.91	5.90	4.29	26.25	3.58	11.06	18.28	26.39

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

Monthly averages or calendar months

RAW CANE SUGAR			REFINED SUGAR					
Receipts	Stocks end of period	Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks
		Granulated	Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period
Million pounds								
1939	82.1	74.5	83.6	10.2	93.8		94.5	248.5
1951	89.0	140.7	98.3	10.5	108.8	24.3	86.9	316.0
1951 J	108.9	138.3	89.4	9.1	98.4	23.7	93.7	174.6
A	145.2	168.5	104.5	9.8	114.3	17.1	102.0	169.0
S	128.8	198.8	89.7	8.6	98.4	16.0	109.4	142.0
O	89.4	180.9	173.4	12.7	186.1	24.1	96.4	208.2
N	55.0	139.8	175.8	16.5	192.3	27.3	86.2	287.1
D	53.9	140.7	100.5	9.7	110.1	18.1	62.7	80.8
1952 J	25.9	103.4	55.6	9.8	65.4	20.9	67.2	88.1
F	25.4	74.7	45.1	7.2	52.3	21.9	67.6	89.5
M	50.6	63.8	52.4	8.2	60.6	21.7	72.3	94.0
A	113.9	113.5	52.0	8.3	60.4	22.0	68.8	90.8
M	101.2	124.3	76.4	10.0	86.4	26.4	82.4	108.7
J	126.3	130.5	105.5	11.4	116.9	29.2	111.6	140.8
J	106.4	110.6	108.7	9.1	117.9	23.4	134.9	158.2
A	93.3	77.0	108.8	9.2	118.0	11.8	115.1	126.9

Value of Retail Trade

TABLE 45

Monthly averages or calendar months

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS											
	Total All Stores ⁽¹⁾	Grocery and Com- bination Stores	Meat Stores	Country General Stores	Depart- ment Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores ⁽²⁾	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
Million dollars											
1941	286.4	47.3	6.7	17.8	31.5	7.1	30.0	17.1	18.7	3.7	12.7
1951	870.4	139.4	17.0	44.6	75.1	15.8	151.0	45.6	44.3	8.3	47.2
1951 J	865.8	139.7	15.4	48.4	54.4	14.9	158.1	53.8	38.0	7.7	53.0
A	897.4	144.4	17.5	49.3	61.5	14.4	148.5	51.3	36.9	7.4	54.5
S	891.2	144.5	17.6	47.9	72.4	15.1	145.3	49.0	44.1	9.1	51.4
O	898.6	140.8	18.0	49.3	81.2	16.0	139.9	50.9	47.1	8.1	53.5
N	906.1	145.9	17.3	46.9	101.9	17.4	130.3	44.3	51.0	9.9	46.6
D	1,005.7	161.1	20.5	52.6	119.8	33.4	96.2	44.5	74.1	12.6	42.3
1952 J	722.6	139.4	16.0	36.0	55.2	10.1	110.7	40.0	35.5	5.8	33.9
F	734.7	137.4	15.6	37.4	60.2	11.4	126.2	37.3	30.6	5.0	31.2
M	856.9	147.2	15.5	41.2	70.2	13.6	164.4	41.4	42.2	7.4	35.3
A	919.9	142.9	15.7	42.8	75.1	16.5	194.2	47.2	48.5	9.8	41.8
M	1,053.5	163.8	16.8	50.3	83.7	16.9	240.2	51.2	47.5	10.0	55.0
J	978.3	146.6	15.6	46.7	77.1	16.6	197.1	52.5	47.2	10.6	57.1
J	965.4	154.1	15.1	49.5	59.8	16.0	192.7	55.0	40.6	8.2	54.6
A	959.2	156.3	16.7	50.5	69.6	15.9	150.5	54.9	39.1	8.2	57.4

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS							BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
	Furniture Stores	Radio and Appliance Dealers	Restau- rants	Coal and Wood Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Mar- times	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
Million dollars											
1941	5.3	3.8	10.6	8.2	8.4	3.2	23.6	68.2	117.3	51.7	25.8
1951	13.1	11.3	30.0	16.5	19.0	6.5	58.5	204.8	336.1	176.2	94.8
1951 J	12.0	9.6	35.0	11.8	17.3	5.2	58.2	200.9	329.2	183.1	94.5
A	12.5	9.4	35.9	14.1	18.6	6.1	59.3	209.1	335.6	196.1	97.3
S	13.2	9.6	33.4	16.7	18.7	5.9	57.9	211.2	337.8	188.9	95.6
O	12.5	10.6	33.3	20.9	19.6	6.0	58.4	212.6	341.7	192.3	93.7
N	13.8	10.7	29.6	22.0	18.6	6.7	59.6	220.8	341.5	188.1	96.2
D	15.9	12.5	29.0	21.6	26.0	16.8	73.8	227.7	393.6	200.3	110.4
1952 J	10.7	10.8	26.5	24.3	19.0	4.4	50.3	167.0	285.9	141.9	77.7
F	11.4	10.3	26.6	20.5	19.0	4.5	46.9	169.4	291.0	139.4	88.1
M	13.6	10.1	28.8	18.3	19.8	4.7	57.3	204.7	334.5	161.7	98.8
A	13.4	12.2	28.6	11.0	19.7	5.0	64.3	226.8	343.2	187.7	97.9
M	17.8	13.1	33.3	11.9	20.0	6.0	71.5	252.3	396.8	215.2	117.8
J	18.2	13.7	31.2	11.3	19.0	6.5	67.6	228.0	378.7	197.1	106.9
J	16.5	12.8	36.4	11.3	18.7	5.5	65.0	226.5	362.9	202.8	108.2
A	16.2	12.2	36.1	14.3	20.0	6.4	66.5	219.1	350.9	215.1	107.6

⁽¹⁾Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All Other Trades". ⁽²⁾Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing".

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

Retail Sales and Stocks

TABLE 46

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾

DEPARTMENT STORES												
	Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys Clothing, Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
Million dollars												
1950	72.7	177.4	20.9		9.3		5.0		4.7		13.0	
1951	75.1	182.6	21.8	42.3	9.7	24.8	5.3	4.2	4.7	15.4	12.5	43.2
1951 J	69.5	221.3	19.3	53.0	8.9	30.3	5.3	5.0	4.1	17.9	11.7	52.6
J	54.4	221.7 ^r	13.5	54.9 ^r	5.9	30.4 ^r	4.5	4.6 ^r	3.7	17.9 ^r	10.1	51.4 ^r
A	61.5	232.9	17.0	62.5	6.6	34.5	4.8	4.7	4.3	18.4	11.4	49.9
S	72.4	234.9	23.4	62.6	9.2	36.9	4.7	4.4	4.7	17.7	11.8	48.2
O	81.2	241.5	27.0	62.4	12.1	37.6	5.3	4.9	5.1	17.6	11.9	48.2
N	101.9	225.6	30.6	56.4	15.8	34.0	6.6	5.0	5.5	16.5	13.5	44.6
D	119.8	182.6	33.0	42.3	18.7	24.8	7.9	4.2	5.2	15.4	12.6	43.2
1952 J	55.2	173.0	14.0	41.5	6.2	22.8	4.9	4.5	6.2	13.5	9.7	39.8
F	60.2	191.0	15.9	49.5	6.0	25.4	5.3	4.7	5.0	15.2	12.1	41.5
M	70.2	203.2	22.0	54.4	8.4	27.4	5.4	4.5	4.5	16.4	12.3	42.5
A	75.1	199.7	25.5	52.2	9.5	27.0	5.1	4.3	3.8	16.8	12.2	41.4
M	83.7	196.0	25.0	51.5	9.8	26.4	5.5	4.2	4.7	16.2	16.4	39.6
J	77.1	181.5	21.4	46.5	9.6	23.9	4.9	3.9	4.5	15.0	15.2	37.3
J	59.8	186.1	15.2	48.6	6.3	24.7	4.6	3.7	3.9	14.9	12.0	38.9
A	69.6		19.2		6.9		4.7		4.3		16.0	
CHAIN STORES—SIX TRADES												
	Food Stores		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Hardware		Drug		Variety	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
Million dollars												
1949	37.9	32.4	3.1	6.2	2.7	15.0	0.7	3.3	2.3	7.4	11.8	29.7
1951	52.4	44.1	3.4	7.3	3.1	16.7	1.1	4.2	2.5	8.4	13.7	35.1
1951 J	55.8	40.6	3.9	8.8	3.8	18.8	1.3	4.4	2.5	8.8	14.3	45.8 ^r
J	48.5	42.5 ^r	3.4	7.1 ^r	2.9	17.4 ^r	1.1	4.4	2.4	8.6 ^r	12.9	44.8 ^r
A	51.9 ^r	42.1	2.9 ^r	8.6	2.8	18.2	1.1 ^r	4.1	2.5 ^r	8.2	12.5	46.3
S	53.3	43.0	3.1	8.4	3.3	18.3	1.2	4.2	2.4	8.5	13.0	47.9
O	53.4	47.7	3.3	9.9	2.9	19.2	1.4	4.2	2.6	8.9	13.9	51.3
N	57.2	47.0	3.6	10.2	4.0	19.4	1.2	4.6	2.4	9.5	14.9	53.9
D	60.8	44.1	6.5	7.3	5.4	16.7	1.4	4.2	3.6	8.4	28.9	35.1
1952 J	55.0	42.7	2.7	7.0	1.9	16.0	0.9	4.5	2.4	8.5	8.8	33.9
F	54.2	41.8	2.6	8.4	1.8	16.2	0.8	4.6	2.5	8.3	9.8	36.4
M	58.9	43.6	3.2	9.5	2.8	18.2	0.9	4.8	2.6	8.2	11.8	40.3
A	56.4	42.1	3.8	9.4	3.5	17.4	1.1	4.9	2.7	8.4	14.4	41.8
M	64.8	41.5	4.1	9.5	3.4	16.6	1.4	5.0	2.7	8.5	14.4	43.6
J	56.6	41.5	4.0	9.4	3.8	16.9	1.4	5.0	2.6	8.4	14.3	42.8
J	58.2	42.6	3.7	7.5	3.3	18.6	1.2	5.1	2.6	8.5	13.7	42.7
A	58.8		3.2		3.1		1.4		2.6		13.6	

Retail Consumer Credit

TABLE 47

Quarterly averages or quarters⁽¹⁾

COMBINED TRADES													
Sales and Percentage Composition										Accounts Receivable ⁽¹⁾			
	Cash			Credit							Total	Instalment	Charge
	Total Sales	Sales	Percent	Total		Instalment		Charge					
				Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent				
Million dollars or percentages													
1949	2,107.0	1,548.1	73.5	558.9	26.5	128.7	6.1	430.2	20.4	467.5	139.8	327.7	
1951	2,611.3	1,882.4	72.0	728.8	28.0	193.7	7.5	533.8	20.5	505.5	104.0	401.5	
1951 2nd qtr.	2,730.6	1,989.8	72.9	740.8	27.1	200.8	7.3	540.0	19.8	478.3	121.8	356.5	
3rd qtr.	2,654.4	1,920.5	72.4	733.9	27.6	197.4	7.4	536.5	20.2	456.7	99.8	356.9	
4th qtr.	2,810.4	2,030.4	72.2	780.0	27.8	192.8	6.9	587.2	20.9	505.5	104.0	401.5	
1952 1st qtr.	2,314.2	1,609.5	69.6	704.7	30.4	199.3	8.6	505.4	21.8	449.0	96.5	352.5	
2nd qtr.	2,951.7	2,014.9	68.3	936.8	31.7	355.7	12.0	581.1	19.7	534.4	137.5	396.9	
SELECTED TRADES													
Department Stores				Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores			Motor Vehicle Dealers			
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	
Million dollars													
1949	213.9	63.3	83.7	127.5	22.6	27.3	69.9	40.3	56.3	257.6	117.0	55.8	
1951	225.4	65.5	75.1	132.8	25.8	31.6	73.2	41.0	52.4	453.0	214.2	71.1	
1951 2nd qtr.	221.3	62.6	66.3	137.8	25.9	25.9	77.9	43.6	60.2	543.0	232.6	79.7	
3rd qtr.	188.4	53.5	58.7	118.9	21.2	24.9	66.3	37.1	51.9	451.8	223.6	71.1	
4th qtr.	302.9	88.8	75.1	172.2	34.0	31.6	76.0	40.6	52.4	366.3	192.7	71.1	
1952 1st qtr.	185.6	55.7	58.5	108.4	23.1	27.8	66.8	39.8	52.5	401.2	218.0	64.5	
2nd qtr.	235.8	85.5	76.0	143.3	29.2	31.0	88.4	57.0	66.9	631.5	338.3	94.6	

SELECTED TRADES

Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores			Motor Vehicle Dealers		
Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾
Million dollars											
1949	213.9	63.3	83.7	127.5	22.6	27.3	69.9	40.3	56.3	257.6	117.0
1951	225.4	65.5	75.1	132.8	25.8	31.6	73.2	41.0	52.4	453.0	214.2
1951 2nd qtr.	221.3	62.6	66.3	137.8	25.9	25.9	77.9	43.6	60.2	543.0	232.6
3rd qtr.	188.4	53.5	58.7	118.9	21.2	24.9	66.3	37.1	51.9	451.8	223.6
4th qtr.	302.9	88.8	75.1	172.2	34.0	31.6	76.0	40.6	52.4	366.3	192.7
1952 1st qtr.	185.6	55.7	58.5	108.4	23.1	27.8	66.8	39.8	52.5	401.2	218.0
2nd qtr.	235.8	85.5	76.0	143.3	29.2	31.0	88.4	57.0	66.9	631.5	338.3

⁽¹⁾Accounts receivable as at end of period.

Source: Retail Consumer Credit, D.B.S.

Indexes of Wholesale Sales

TABLE 48

Monthly averages or calendar months

General Index	Auto Parts and Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Confectionery
1935-39 = 100									
1939	109.1	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	113.4
1951	347.1	510.3	347.3	252.6	328.5	249.4	304.1	288.0	409.4
1951 J	338.7	482.1	328.1	159.3	203.9	157.7	321.5	308.3	428.7
A	367.7	526.7	364.4	262.9	434.9	263.0	332.6	303.3	453.8
S	357.0	574.0	338.1	296.7	432.1	299.2	317.4	269.4	458.1
O	383.7	580.1	404.5	300.6	414.9	289.0	346.0	262.3	489.3
N	364.4	523.4	387.9	309.8	382.6	280.8	321.6	288.6	470.6
D	307.2	440.2	320.2	200.9	231.1	145.1	259.1	315.0	379.4
1952 J	308.7	450.2	372.5	210.7	166.9	166.1	289.7	249.5	365.9
F	313.5	506.4	347.1	230.6	300.5	225.2	281.3	272.6	356.2
M	335.3	479.8	323.7	271.9	361.2	270.1	292.1	306.3	411.0
A	361.7	518.2	367.7	263.4	330.0	241.1	309.4	367.4	444.1
M	390.3	546.5	390.0	218.8	287.2	229.9	329.5	419.8	505.3
J	368.5	587.0	336.7	226.1	233.0	194.0	317.2	404.5	462.7
J	384.6	581.0	366.2	170.5	234.7	155.0	355.8	387.8	436.5
A	367.7	605.0	354.9	259.5	475.8	258.5	323.8	313.1	449.6

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Sales, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities⁽¹⁾

TABLE 49

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
	1948 = 100			Million dollars							
1939	30.1	45.1	66.7	77.1	1.7	9.1	1.4	2.5	1.3	—	2.9
1951	127.3	122.5	103.9	326.2	2.0	36.8	9.5	12.9	5.3	4.2	1.8
1951 J	146.1	123.8	118.0	374.5	1.4	51.7	11.7	18.7	3.0	8.6	1.3
A	136.5	125.5	108.8	349.8	2.2	44.4	6.9	12.8	4.4	4.1	2.0
S	124.9	125.0	99.9	320.1	2.3	36.6	4.8	13.6	5.7	3.8	2.0
O	144.8	125.5	115.4	371.0	2.5	37.9	8.3	16.9	5.5	4.8	2.7
N	148.1	126.0	117.5	379.5	2.7	58.8	8.6	20.2	4.8	2.3	2.3
D	148.0	125.8	117.6	379.3	2.0	63.0	6.9	20.6	2.2	0.6	2.0
1952 J	126.3	125.0	101.0	323.7	2.1	28.1	8.2	8.8	1.3	0.4	2.3
F	120.8	124.7	96.9	309.7	1.6	31.3	6.5	7.3	2.5	0.6	1.7
M	138.1	123.9	111.5	353.8	1.3	33.0	9.9	8.0	0.2	0.1	1.6
A	135.3	122.1	110.8	346.8	0.6	48.1	10.4	9.0	—	—	0.9
M	148.6	121.0	122.8	380.8	0.6	58.8	10.5	18.9	0.1	0.4	1.3
J	146.2	120.7	121.1	374.8	0.6	64.0	11.8	23.9	—	7.6	1.2
J	144.8	120.6 ^c	120.1 ^c	371.0	1.5	71.5	10.9	33.4	—	9.1	1.2
A	134.7	120.4 ^c	111.9 ^c	345.1	2.4	63.8	6.6	20.5	—	2.9	1.4
	Fish and Products	Dairy Products	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber Products	Furs and Products	Hides, Skins and Leather	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood
	Million dollars										
1939	2.4	1.5	0.7	1.3	1.2	1.0	2.3	1.2	4.0	0.7	1.0
1951	9.8	1.8	4.7	2.4	2.5	1.9	7.9	3.1	26.0	2.3	5.7
1951 J	10.0	2.1	4.0	3.0	1.7	2.4	5.5	3.4	28.7	1.8	7.7
A	9.1	2.9	4.7	2.6	1.1	1.4	5.7	3.5	28.9	1.9	8.0
S	10.1	2.8	5.6	3.1	2.0	1.8	4.0	2.3	25.4	2.2	7.1
O	12.8	3.7	6.0	2.6	0.6	2.2	7.2	3.4	29.1	2.4	8.7
N	10.9	3.2	5.8	2.2	0.6	1.6	8.7	3.0	25.9	1.8	6.6
D	11.4	1.6	5.5	3.5	4.2	1.1	12.8	3.7	23.6	1.2	5.4
1952 J	9.9	0.5	3.9	2.7	3.6	1.3	10.7	3.2	20.2	1.2	5.8
F	8.3	1.0	4.0	2.6	2.0	0.9	9.5	2.7	22.2	1.6	5.8
M	9.6	1.0	4.6	3.3	1.9	0.7	13.6	3.2	24.7	1.9	5.7
A	9.0	0.8	4.4	2.7	1.6	0.9	9.2	3.5	25.8	1.9	3.0
M	7.3	1.0	3.9	1.7	2.7	0.7	9.2	2.4	32.1	1.8	3.4
J	9.8	1.2	3.4	0.9	2.5	0.9	5.8	2.6	28.0	2.2	5.8
J	10.8	1.5	3.9	0.6	1.1	0.9	5.8	2.0	20.5	0.2	5.4
A	9.2	2.2	3.7	0.7	1.0	0.8	5.6	1.2	20.6	0.9	6.4

Note: Commencing with April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.

⁽¹⁾ Does not include re-exports.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

OCTOBER, 1952

EXTERNAL TRADE

Merchandise Exports by Commodities⁽¹⁾

TABLE 49 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Wood- pulp	News- print Paper	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro- Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽²⁾	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Auto- mobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products
Million dollars											
1939	2.6	9.6	2.3	—	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.9	2.1	0.8	2.2
1951	30.4	44.7	7.5	1.5	2.6	2.7	8.9	3.4	6.6	2.8	10.4
1951 J	34.3	51.3	7.6	2.2	2.9	2.6	9.2	2.5	5.6	2.5	14.5
A	35.7	51.5	7.9	3.2	3.5	2.7	7.6	2.3	5.9	2.4	16.1
S	31.4	44.0	7.1	2.4	2.4	2.9	6.2	3.5	9.2	2.3	9.8
O	34.6	50.1	8.1	3.5	3.5	4.0	8.3	4.3	12.3	4.2	11.2
N	32.5	49.6	8.3	1.9	3.2	3.8	7.5	4.0	12.7	4.3	9.5
D	33.2	41.4	10.8	1.3	2.3	4.4	7.7	5.5	11.9	4.3	7.0
1952 J	33.5	47.2	7.1	0.2	3.2	5.1	13.1	3.5	18.2	4.1	7.1
F	27.4	44.4	8.0	0.2	2.4	3.0	10.7	3.9	18.3	4.2	8.9
M	32.9	48.3	8.1	0.2	3.8	4.0	12.1	4.7	13.2	3.5	9.9
A	29.2	47.9	7.8	0.4	2.5	3.0	10.8	4.8	8.4	2.6	13.8
M	26.4	47.7	7.9	1.4	2.6	4.2	11.5	3.4	8.1	2.5	17.2
J	21.6	48.3	7.7	2.2	2.1	3.8	9.7	3.4	7.1	2.2	17.0
J	18.9	48.7	7.5	4.0	1.6	4.0	6.6	4.6	4.1	1.7	9.3
A	20.6	56.2	9.7	2.7	2.5	4.5	5.8	2.7	2.8	3.4	14.2
Million dollars											
	Copper and Products	Lead and Products	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscel- laneous Commo- dities
1939	4.4	0.8	4.8	1.4	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4
1951	7.3	3.8	11.4	4.0	7.0	3.6	6.8	4.1	3.0	8.0	5.1
1951 J	7.7	3.4	12.7	5.6	9.6	4.5	6.9	4.6	2.5	9.1	5.9
A	5.6	3.1	13.3	4.2	6.8	2.6	7.4	4.1	3.0	9.7	4.6
S	7.4	3.9	11.4	3.1	7.5	3.2	6.7	4.8	2.9	8.3	4.7
O	7.0	3.4	13.7	3.0	8.8	4.5	7.2	5.0	2.4	8.9	5.9
N	7.9	5.1	12.8	2.8	9.8	4.6	5.5	5.2	3.1	10.3	4.8
D	12.6	5.8	13.4	5.0	7.7	5.2	7.5	4.5	3.0	8.1	5.3
1952 J	8.7	4.2	10.8	4.3	7.6	4.4	5.8	4.3	3.2	7.6	6.3
F	5.2	3.9	13.6	2.5	10.3	4.8	5.7	4.3	3.5	7.2	5.4
M	10.6	4.5	13.0	6.8	11.6	8.9	7.1	4.1	4.2	7.5	10.4
A	11.2	4.2	13.9	4.4	9.7	7.3	8.0	3.6	4.0	7.0	10.2
M	12.4	4.1	15.2	4.8	7.7	9.2	8.7	7.3	3.5	7.4	10.8
J	9.4	3.7	11.9	2.9	10.5	5.9	7.7	5.4	3.0	6.4	10.6
J	9.9	5.2	13.8	5.2	8.2	5.0	6.7	5.1	4.0	4.7	12.1
A	11.9	3.8	12.8	3.1	6.0	4.3	7.4	4.1	3.3	6.8	6.4

⁽¹⁾Does not include re-exports.⁽²⁾Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.

53

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
	1948 = 100			Million dollars							
1939	28.4	47.2	60.2	62.59	2.89	0.74	1.95	0.78	1.42	1.34	0.59
1951	154.8	126.0	122.9	340.40	12.41	3.84	7.16	3.25	6.86	7.04	1.80
1951 J	163.8	129.9	126.1	360.42	14.96	3.47	9.21	3.85	6.43	7.95	1.29
J	168.7	129.6	130.2	370.64	13.69	2.31	8.43	2.67	7.89	6.60	1.38
A	162.1	127.2	127.4	357.47	11.90	2.11	14.16	1.36	5.25	7.12	0.71
S	141.5	126.2	112.1	311.50	9.26	2.10	9.86	1.32	4.68	3.98	0.92
O	156.1	124.2	125.7	344.15	11.33	4.01	9.58	1.58	6.49	4.71	1.03
N	147.9	121.5	121.7	325.70	12.64	5.60	5.77	1.15	8.00	3.73	0.76
D	123.9	121.6	101.9	273.01	11.99	7.98	3.72	1.53	5.91	4.34	1.22
1952 J	139.6	119.9	116.4	307.08	11.37	1.70	2.90	2.05	8.84	5.78	2.58
F	128.0	117.6	108.8	282.02	10.78	2.33	2.66	2.44	7.81	4.50	2.34
M	148.0	115.2	128.5	327.02	12.73	1.46	3.35	2.48	7.94	4.98	1.31
A	147.2	113.2	130.0	323.97	14.43	2.38	5.22	1.86	6.43	3.69	1.79
M	174.7	110.8	157.7	385.99	19.43	3.12	7.72	1.63	8.39	3.97	1.81
J	147.0	109.5 ^r	134.2 ^r	324.27	16.47	2.51	5.91	1.52	6.47	4.07	1.77
J	155.9	108.1 ^p	144.2 ^p	343.16	16.98	3.99	7.39	1.80	7.57	4.62	1.80

	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Flax, Hemp, Jute and Products	Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products
			Raw and unmanu- factured	Manu- factured		Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured				
	Million dollars										
1939	1.01	2.65	1.40	1.65	0.77	0.88	1.30	0.45	1.94	1.26	0.72
1951	2.60	10.72	8.01	7.25	2.59	7.90	5.64	2.95	5.94	4.24	2.90
1951 J	3.07	8.52	7.07	6.21	4.04	9.87	5.50	3.24	5.41	3.80	2.61
J	2.61	9.99	3.23	6.59	4.84	14.80	6.56	3.14	5.50	4.07	2.71
A	2.21	10.47	3.65	6.27	2.83	11.60	6.54	2.78	5.49	4.44	2.83
S	1.93	10.91	4.33	4.64	2.16	6.58	4.98	2.18	5.62	4.53	2.64
O	1.97	14.53	5.31	5.36	1.68	2.39	4.39	2.38	5.13	5.03	3.54
N	1.61	12.42	10.54	5.42	2.98	2.03	3.54	2.01	4.92	4.48	3.38
D	1.16	10.10	7.79	4.40	1.15	2.05	2.76	1.64	5.33	3.95	2.70
1952 J	1.25	10.22	10.24	5.82	1.83	2.08	4.04	2.27	6.10	5.04	2.72
F	1.65	9.27	5.99	6.12	1.94	2.44	4.19	2.59	6.57	4.02	2.54
M	1.79	7.19	7.38	7.27	1.83	1.21	4.07	2.83	5.50	4.69	2.34
A	1.62	7.38	6.14	7.32	1.97	2.65	4.26	2.96	4.96	4.50	2.17
M	1.63	7.91	3.85	6.65	2.42	3.18	3.56	2.85	6.76	4.63	2.57
J	1.48 ^r	5.96	3.53	5.43	1.56	2.60	3.31	2.65	4.61	3.56	2.00
J	1.65	5.99	2.20	6.34	2.01	2.35	4.72	2.72	5.86	4.84	2.29

OCTOBER, 1952

EXTERNAL TRADE

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Wood, Unmanu- factured and Manu- factured	Iron Ore	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽¹⁾	Pipes, Tubes and and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)
Million dollars											
1939	0.82	0.35	4.00	0.20	0.63	1.74	3.57	3.42	1.36	0.50	0.29
1951	4.28	1.89	16.88	3.60	7.37	16.26	27.40	22.15	15.49	2.34	2.52
1951 J	5.30	3.17	16.91	3.98	6.62	17.98	29.42	25.98	15.92	2.70	3.31
J	4.93	3.70	18.60	4.02	6.94	18.76	30.99	22.71	15.38	2.61	2.75
A	4.30	4.13	18.16	4.12	5.67	19.63	27.74	14.69	15.65	2.84	2.43
S	3.53	3.35	18.48	2.98	7.80	14.19	26.01	16.04	14.06	3.14	1.57
O	3.98	3.99	21.55	4.72	8.62	15.57	28.04	16.82	15.78	3.41	2.02
N	3.68	1.73	19.59	3.63	8.87	12.10	28.21	15.63	15.29	2.49	2.52
D	2.98	0.85	16.22	2.84	9.00	12.01	24.28	13.61	12.49	1.09	1.35
1952 J	3.79	0.21	20.13	2.91	11.20	13.37	27.42	17.49	15.08	1.05	2.25
F	3.83	0.17	17.07	2.64	6.59	16.32	24.59	18.86	14.45	0.77	1.69
M	4.00	0.02	17.73	3.15	18.28	18.82	31.23	22.03	16.69	0.83	1.81
A	3.61	0.48	16.79	3.59	11.00	22.03	30.69	22.27	17.69	0.93	3.58
M	3.69	2.72	18.70	5.50	18.76	23.63	34.37	26.92	19.25	2.37	1.83
J	3.13 ^r	2.53	10.87	5.00	11.27	20.55	32.07	24.02	14.41	2.29	2.90
J	3.33	0.61	6.48	5.54	8.92	21.03	31.51	23.25	15.38	2.34	2.04

	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrige- rators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Other Miscella- neous Com- modities
Million dollars											
1939	1.15	1.57	0.66	3.82	0.66	4.66	1.27	3.64	0.10	0.79	3.62
1951	10.01	9.37	3.62	15.86	2.65	29.49	5.43	15.98	2.55	3.92	18.25
1951 J	10.27	8.71	3.87	17.81	2.74	30.21	6.60	15.47	3.87	3.58	19.47
J	9.90	8.82	4.16	17.00	2.90	38.61	6.74	16.89	2.60	4.17	20.46
A	11.20	10.74	4.11	18.64	2.57	34.54	6.79	15.30	2.05	6.77	23.70
S	9.72	6.55	3.20	16.76	2.37	33.56	6.53	14.11	1.13	5.83	17.96
O	10.91	10.01	3.75	21.19	2.59	31.92	5.47	15.97	1.01	6.14	20.23
N	9.59	10.80	3.52	18.84	2.48	28.58	5.74	15.78	0.80	4.13	20.73
D	8.41	7.64	2.83	12.98	1.81	25.99	4.60	12.03	0.47	3.85	15.97
1952 J	10.66	7.57	3.12	13.77	2.01	25.90	3.27	14.81	0.54	2.21	21.52
F	10.31	7.71	2.88	11.50	1.80	20.72	3.98	14.20	1.07	2.06	18.64
M	10.09	10.58	2.71	11.41	1.99	23.45	4.35	15.98	1.52	3.40	26.57
A	9.78	7.06	3.20	10.81	2.16	22.76	4.03	15.21	2.37	5.90	26.32
M	11.91	8.90	3.69	16.17	2.51	30.36	6.85	16.76	5.54	5.22	28.27
J	9.28	8.80	2.94 ^r	13.34	2.03	25.75	5.62	14.10	7.26	4.55	26.15
J	11.29	9.34	3.13	15.52	1.96	35.59	6.43	14.72	6.61	6.21	26.83

⁽¹⁾ Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

EXTERNAL TRADE

OCTOBER, 1952

Merchandise Exports⁽¹⁾ and Imports by Areas

TABLE 51

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ALL COUNTRIES		COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES							
			Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India ⁽²⁾	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Million dollars										
1939	77.08	62.59	35.90	15.74	27.34	9.50	2.67	0.94	0.43	0.82
1951	326.21	340.40	72.70	60.59	52.62	35.08	4.09	3.85	2.98	3.35
1951 J	374.47	370.64	100.65	82.01	73.93	43.30	5.42	7.52	1.94	5.31
A	349.76	357.47	86.10	79.96	66.40	39.05	4.74	7.39	1.50	2.29
S	320.09	311.50	68.55	55.57	52.51	28.56	2.38	6.57	0.57	1.97
O	371.03	344.15	90.99	53.98	63.96	32.73	6.15	3.21	3.70	1.92
N	379.54	325.70	81.93	51.28	57.99	33.33	5.40	2.18	2.80	3.67
D	379.33	273.01	85.40	32.89	63.14	19.42	5.57	0.78	2.96	1.32
1952 J	323.70	307.08	65.26	38.70	43.27	24.34	5.78	0.63	4.05	2.13
F	309.69	282.02	68.74	37.88	43.61	21.29	3.53	0.73	6.02	2.03
M	353.82	327.02	101.52	33.37	67.76	22.62	5.98	0.63	6.85	1.78
A	346.81	323.97	93.31	41.46	71.02	28.40	2.36	1.24	4.96	1.97
M	380.82	385.99	111.18	53.41	85.59	33.22	4.08	1.33	6.41	3.86
J	374.79	324.27	101.38	48.37	82.73	31.55	3.16	1.44	2.27	2.18
J	371.04	343.16	92.05	50.92	68.78	34.09	3.14	1.24	8.89	2.86
A	345.14	302.89	91.07		71.37		2.30		8.48	
	COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES		FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
	Union of ⁽³⁾ South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Million dollars										
1939	1.50	0.33	41.18	46.85	31.70	41.41	1.68	1.33	4.49	3.08
1951	4.39	0.45	253.50	279.81	191.47	234.41	18.17	22.81	30.57	14.82
1951 J	8.16	0.55	273.81	288.63	201.93	234.74	16.35	23.52	41.42	18.48
A	4.10	0.45	263.66	277.51	192.84	229.46	17.69	23.63	41.93	17.05
S	4.05	0.29	251.54	255.93	186.73	211.60	18.21	21.48	36.88	15.07
O	5.47	0.41	280.04	290.16	207.13	238.27	21.01	26.50	38.55	18.99
N	4.01	0.37	297.61	274.42	209.26	224.68	26.63	24.08	39.49	18.26
D	3.75	0.25	293.93	240.12	189.94	203.06	28.38	20.68	54.04	10.34
1952 J	4.33	0.25	258.44	268.39	187.87	228.71	28.76	22.22	27.29	11.40
F	4.15	0.27	240.94	244.13	168.73	211.80	27.26	18.69	28.81	9.86
M	6.90	0.41	252.30	293.65	185.25	253.48	22.47	24.25	27.54	11.59
A	3.85	0.26	253.50	282.51	181.10	245.61	26.75	21.48	28.00	11.22
M	5.71	0.39	269.63	332.59	198.87	282.89	23.14	27.03	33.22	15.58
J	5.72	0.33	273.42	275.90	191.48	235.30	19.95	23.16	47.10	11.07
J	4.42	0.32	278.99	292.24	188.64	246.61	21.44	27.65	50.00	10.73
A	2.35		254.07		176.35		14.03		50.56	

56 Note: Prior to January, 1950, Ireland is included with Commonwealth countries but has since been shown with European and Foreign countries.

⁽¹⁾ Does not include re-exports. South Africa" and Northern Rhodesia.

⁽²⁾ Includes Pakistan prior to 1948.

⁽³⁾ Prior to 1947 includes "other British

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Factors in the Balance of Payments

TABLE 52

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾

	Balance of Merchandise Trade ^{(2)*}			Net Exports of Non-Monetary Gold	Foreign Tourist Auto Entries ⁽²⁾	Returning Canadian Tourist Automobiles	Security Sales Between Canada and Other Countries*			Official Holdings of Gold and U.S. Dollars ⁽¹⁾
	All countries	United Kingdom	United States				All countries	United Kingdom	United States	
	Million dollars				Thousand cars		Million dollars			Million U.S. dollars
1939	16.1	18.8	-10.7	15.3	105.8	..	6.0	-0.5	4.8	404.2
1951	-12.8	18.3	-43.5	12.5	185.0	44.9	1.5	-0.6	-0.5	1,778.6
1951 A	-3.9	27.6	-33.7	11.0	504.0	103.7	2.8	0.6	0.4	1,561.8
S	12.0	24.2	-22.1	10.8	281.2	70.5	-3.0	-1.0	-5.0	1,610.1
O	31.5	31.5	-27.4	8.2	147.6	54.2	-30.2	—	-31.4	1,678.1
N	58.8	25.7	-11.9	7.7	76.0	30.1	-22.2	0.6	-24.7	1,748.9
D	112.0	45.3	-9.9	18.3	54.1	23.1	12.2	—	10.7	1,778.6
1952 J	21.0	19.3	-37.4	13.3	38.1	14.0	6.5	-0.3	4.0	1,783.5
F	31.4	22.6	-40.2	13.0	52.4	18.5	1.4	-1.3	1.0	1,787.0
M	31.5	45.5	-64.7	15.0	62.5	26.1	0.2	-0.8	—	1,787.2
A	26.7	42.9	-61.6	11.2	96.4	50.2	2.8	-1.2	3.4	1,802.7
M	-0.7	52.9	-80.9	8.5	179.5	46.6	-9.3	-0.6	-8.9	1,806.7
J	54.6	51.5	-40.9	14.6	289.1	61.2	-7.4	-0.4	-8.4	1,827.7
J	32.6	35.3	-54.5	14.9	501.2	..	-16.3	0.3	-17.9	..
A	..	..	..	..	540.4	..	..	..	..	..

⁽¹⁾Official holdings of Gold and U.S. dollars are given as of end of year and month in Statistical Summary of the Bank of Canada and Annual Report of Foreign Exchange Control Board. ⁽²⁾Annual results are from the Canadian Balance of International Payments and monthly totals as given in Trade of Canada. ⁽³⁾As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

*For explanatory notes see April 1951 issue, pages 96 and 97.

TRANSPORTATION

Shipping and Aviation

TABLE 53

Monthly averages or calendar months

	MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS ⁽¹⁾							CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION ⁽²⁾			
	International Seaborne Shipping								Coastwise Shipping Total Cargo Unloaded	Total ⁽²⁾ Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
	Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded						
	Halifax	Saint John	Montreal	Vancouver								
							At all Ports					
Thousand short tons									Millions	Thousands		
1939	121	133	753	310	869	1,439	..	2,599	1.8	..		
1951	175	152	784	511	2,273	3,189	..	3,258	48.8 ^r	690 ^r		
1951 J	113	45	1,321	573	..	..	..	3,821	58.7	680
J	197	53	1,563	540	..	..	..	3,842	58.0	703
A	83	77	1,143	477	..	..	..	3,946	60.1	812
S	130	61	1,149	382	..	..	..	3,842	61.2	708
O	111	56	1,253	498	..	..	..	3,981	54.6	815
N	161	75	1,383	510	..	..	..	3,345	45.4	756
D	176	148	283	514	..	..	..	642	43.3	772
1952 J	345	341	—	595	1,266	560	510	—	51.3	737		
F	293	341	—	590	1,273	518	506	—	50.8	760		
M	332	418	—	563	1,354	569	586	—				
A	253	273	195	650	1,916	2,951	2,156	2,506				
M	195	84	1,470	661	3,571	5,210	3,505	4,151				
J	132	71	1,435	572	3,848	4,771	3,921	4,127				
J								3,834				

⁽¹⁾Prior to 1941 statistics are for shipping year ended March 31.

⁽²⁾Annual data are averages of nine months.

57

⁽³⁾Excludes all International routes of Canadian companies except Canada-United States route.

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 54

Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
	Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All ⁽¹⁾ Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
Thousand cars										
1949	325.5	42.6	5.1	10.2	6.9	14.5	17.0	14.9	6.6	15.8
1951	348.6	49.4	4.5	8.0	6.6	23.1	20.7	18.3	6.8	17.6
1951 A	363.0	54.5	2.8	7.8	5.1	26.0	19.9	19.5	6.0	24.4
S	349.6	49.0	5.2	8.6	6.4	20.5	18.7	18.6	6.2	21.0
O	389.8	63.8	7.5	11.2	11.4	17.6	20.7	19.2	7.3	21.0
N	366.9	64.1	6.7	10.0	10.3	14.5	20.4	17.4	9.6	16.8
D	314.6	52.3	4.2	6.5	6.2	18.7	21.1	13.3	7.2	12.4
1952 J	332.7	47.0	4.3	6.6	5.2	33.3	22.1	12.0	5.7	11.9
F	315.8	42.3	3.3	5.9	5.0	32.4	22.3	13.7	7.5	12.2
M	331.0	52.1	3.9	5.2	4.2	28.7	22.2	16.4	8.7	12.4
A	325.7	53.8	3.4	6.9	5.1	11.7	20.2	14.9	7.5	14.8
M	358.3	63.5	2.4	7.7	4.4	11.5	17.6	18.5	8.5	20.0
J	347.2	62.2	1.1	7.0	4.3	18.8	17.6	17.8	7.5	19.4
J	364.4	70.4	1.6	6.9	5.0	22.5	17.2	17.5	5.8	24.2
A	354.4	65.4	2.9	7.3	4.8	20.7	17.5	19.6	6.6	22.3
S	362.4	57.4	5.4	7.8	7.7	16.0	17.0	18.6	8.0	22.1
Thousand cars										
NON-METALLIC MINERALS										
IRON AND STEEL										
OTHER										
Cars Received from Connections										
	Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	
Thousand cars										
1949	28.6	21.4	18.0	6.2	7.3	7.8	3.0	22.6	77.0	132.9
1951	28.4	21.6	19.7	7.7	9.0	9.2	3.1	25.1	70.1	149.1
1951 A	25.3	25.3	25.8	7.8	8.1	7.5	2.4	25.3	69.5	148.0
S	30.3	21.5	24.0	8.1	8.7	8.1	2.3	25.1	67.3	138.7
O	35.2	22.3	24.4	8.9	9.3	7.9	2.5	26.3	73.4	154.5
N	35.7	21.2	19.0	7.7	9.0	7.8	2.8	24.1	69.7	144.9
D	31.7	21.3	13.2	6.0	8.1	6.6	3.5	21.4	60.9	140.3
1952 J	34.5	25.1	11.5	6.0	9.5	9.3	3.5	22.0	63.3	154.2
F	26.0	22.0	12.0	5.9	9.4	9.8	3.2	20.9	62.3	160.7
M	21.5	21.2	14.4	6.1	9.6	12.1	4.2	21.1	67.1	164.6
A	20.5	22.0	19.7	5.6	8.7	12.7	4.7	22.7	71.0	140.0
M	22.5	24.7	25.0	8.2	9.0	12.4	4.8	25.5	72.2	146.9
J	22.1	22.2	24.4	7.5	8.2	10.6	2.3	24.5	69.7	132.4
J	22.8	25.0	26.2	6.9	8.3	9.1	2.1	23.9	68.9	128.9
A	21.7	25.9	25.3	6.6	7.4	6.9	2.3	24.1	67.0	150.5
S	28.5	25.4	25.5	9.2	7.2	9.3	3.5	24.3	69.8	155.7

Note: Based on weekly carloadings reported by major lines only. ⁽¹⁾ As of September, 1952, includes other packing house products (non-edible) formerly included with live stock, meats and packing house products.
Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways⁽¹⁾

TABLE 55

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽²⁾	Revenue		Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Tons carried	Tons carried one mile		
Million dollars						Millions			
1939	30.6	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.0	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1951	89.9	72.3	7.4	80.7	5.1	14.7	5,339	2.4	257
1951 M	92.4	75.4	6.7	83.5	5.1	15.1	5,629	2.1	231
J	91.6	72.5	8.4	81.8	5.9	15.5	5,457	2.3	298
J	91.8	71.3	9.6	82.3	4.7	15.0	5,337	2.6	340
A	93.8	73.2	9.5	86.1	4.0	15.4	5,405	2.6	335
S	91.4	72.2	7.8	80.2	5.4	14.4	5,320	2.2	268
O	99.0	81.1	7.0	84.2	11.2	16.6	5,744	2.2	244
N	94.7	76.8	6.7	83.5	7.3	15.9	5,828	2.4	233
D	89.9	68.8	8.8	83.4	3.9	13.8	5,490	2.9	303
1952 J	88.0	72.1	7.0	85.1	Dr 0.7	14.6	5,453	2.8	239
F	90.2	75.0	6.2	84.5	1.1	14.1	5,553	2.5	217
M	98.5	81.4	6.5	86.8	7.6	14.6	5,958	2.6	225
A	92.3	75.0	6.8	85.0	3.4	13.8	5,183	2.4	234
M	99.8	80.7	7.5	89.5	5.5	15.0	5,832	2.3	259
J	98.9	78.0	8.8	89.0	5.4	14.5	5,528	2.4	310

	CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY					CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY CANADIAN LINES				
	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽²⁾	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽²⁾
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
Million dollars										
1939	12.7	9.9	1.3	9.9	2.4	14.4	11.1	1.4	13.1	0.9
1951	35.7	29.3	3.2	31.8	2.2	45.6	35.9	3.7	43.1	1.8
1951 M	37.4	31.2	2.9	34.9	1.0	46.2	36.8	3.4	42.3	3.0
J	36.4	29.2	3.7	33.2	1.9	46.5	36.0	4.2	42.4	2.9
J	35.8	28.2	4.0	32.5	1.1	47.5	36.2	4.9	43.8	2.6
A	36.3	28.7	4.0	34.7	0.3	48.8	37.5	4.8	45.2	2.6
S	36.0	28.8	3.3	30.3	1.9	46.7	36.3	3.9	43.8	2.2
O	40.4	33.9	3.0	33.1	4.6	49.7	39.9	3.4	44.9	5.4
N	37.9	31.4	2.8	32.0	4.1	48.1	38.2	3.3	45.4	2.0
D	35.6	28.2	3.7	32.3	3.1	46.7	34.5	4.6	45.6	0.4
1952 J	34.6	29.1	2.9	33.2	0.1	44.9	35.8	3.5	45.7	Dr 1.9
F	35.3	29.7	2.6	31.9	1.4	45.5	37.1	3.0	46.8	Dr 2.2
M	37.9	31.8	2.7	33.0	3.5	51.1	41.3	3.3	47.8	2.4
A	35.9	29.8	3.0	32.8	1.8	47.6	37.7	3.4	46.0	0.5
M	39.1	32.2	3.4	35.0	1.8	52.1	41.4	3.5	48.1	3.0
J	39.2	31.4	3.9	34.6	2.6	51.2	39.7	4.4	48.2	2.1

Beginning with April, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

59

⁽¹⁾ In the upper section of this table, the annual statistics prior to 1951 embrace all steam railways, while monthly averages for 1951 and monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over. ⁽²⁾ Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.

Bank of Canada

TABLE 56

As of end of period

LIABILITIES									
Chartered Bank Cash				Government Deposits	Other Deposits	Foreign ⁽¹⁾ Currency Liabilities	Notes in Hands of Public	All Other Accounts	Total Liabilities or Assets
Notes in tills	Deposits at Bank of Canada	Total							
Million dollars									
1939	70.6	217.0	287.6	46.3	17.9	—	162	13.3	527
1951	273.1	619.0	892.1	94.9	66.1	155.6	1,191	44.4	2,444
1951 J	226.0	558.2	784.2	91.1	212.6	146.7	1,145	56.2	2,435
A	189.7	580.4	770.1	115.0	185.7	143.0	1,181	62.8	2,458
S	195.2	579.4	774.6	105.6	140.0	116.3	1,193	38.5	2,368
O	232.2	588.3	820.6	210.3	83.3	102.1	1,174	62.9	2,453
N	195.1	633.8	828.9	66.0	92.5	135.1	1,212	54.4	2,389
D	273.1	619.0	892.1	94.9	66.1	155.6	1,191	44.4	2,444
1952 J	222.4	629.2	851.6	92.8	54.9	99.5	1,153	53.9	2,306
F	175.6	616.7	792.3	88.5	52.1	84.7	1,199	27.8	2,244
M	207.5	656.5	864.0	14.6	66.1	68.5	1,186	30.1	2,229
A	234.8	645.7	880.5	14.3	41.7	77.5	1,177	31.5	2,223
M	190.6	579.4	770.0	21.9	44.6	82.8	1,227	34.3	2,180
J	219.6	578.0	797.6	26.8	48.5	48.4	1,222	45.6	2,189
J	235.3	595.5	830.7	51.6	41.6	70.0	1,223	41.3	2,258
A	197.4	614.7	812.1	52.0	47.4	82.1	1,267	40.0	2,301
S	—	588.2	—	30.7	49.4	78.8	—	55.1	2,279
ASSETS									
Reserve				Securities					All Other Accounts
Gold	Silver	Foreign ⁽¹⁾ currencies	Total ⁽¹⁾ reserve	Federal-Provincial		Ind. Dev. Bank Cap. Stock	Other Securities	Total	
				Under two years	Over two years				
Million dollars									
1939	225.7	—	64.3	290.0	182	50	—	232	5.5
1951	—	—	117.9	117.9	1,142	1,049	25.0	89.0	2,305
1951 J	—	—	117.0	117.0	1,327	872	25.0	51.4	2,276
A	—	—	100.1	100.1	1,350	888	25.0	44.1	2,307
S	—	—	87.1	87.1	1,298	896	25.0	31.2	2,250
O	—	—	96.6	96.6	1,317	956	25.2	8.2	2,307
N	—	—	128.9	128.9	1,138	1,043	25.0	18.8	2,225
D	—	—	117.9	117.9	1,142	1,049	25.0	89.0	2,305
1952 J	—	—	85.4	85.4	1,095	1,043	25.0	24.3	2,187
F	—	—	70.4	70.4	1,058	1,028	25.0	27.3	2,138
M	—	—	60.2	60.2	1,180	882	25.0	11.7	2,099
A	—	—	72.4	72.4	1,191	875	25.0	21.6	2,113
M	—	—	78.4	78.4	1,204	825	25.0	11.2	2,064
J	—	—	43.9	43.9	1,251	818	25.0	11.1	2,105
J	—	—	63.1	63.1	1,280	844	25.0	11.1	2,160
A	—	—	75.0	75.0	1,303	853	25.0	11.0	2,192
S	—	—	73.6	73.6	1,264	871	25.0	11.0	2,171

⁽¹⁾Includes foreign exchange items for account of foreign clients and also the Government of Canada and the Foreign Exchange Control Board since March 31, 1949. Liabilities payable in pounds sterling, United States dollars and other foreign currencies.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57

Averages of month-end figures or end of month

ASSETS										
	Canadian Cash Reserve ⁽¹⁾	Securities					Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency	Notes of and Cheques on Other Banks	Balances at Other Banks	
		Federal-Provincial		Canadian municipal	Foreign govern- ment	Other				Total securities
		Under 2 yrs	Over 2 yrs							
		Million dollars								
1939	268	516	718	101	78	126	1,540	43	120	219
1951	783	779	2,355	182	203	412	3,931	57	472	261
1951 M	745	732	2,358	186	190	420	3,886	58	467	263
J	768	721	2,325	183	192	415	3,838	53	395	267
J	784	735	2,317	180	195	413	3,840	59	468	267
A	770	717	2,317	179	210	409	3,832	58	497	310
S	775	769	2,318	175	208	406	3,876	56	387	259
O	821	779	2,288	174	226	408	3,876	57	544	267
N	829	833	2,268	170	214	407	3,894	53	552	253
D	892	835	2,274	167	200	399	3,876	58	627	249
1952 J	852	882	2,276	165	214	391	3,927	58	456	264
F	792	923	2,291	166	233	390	4,003	52	517	291
M	864	1,252	2,013	164	284	383	4,095	54	551	270
A	880	1,202	2,025	165	291	385	4,068	57	528	250
M	770	1,216	2,066	165	266	387	4,100	53	518	246
J	798	1,194	2,064	169	256	383	4,067	55	642	324
J	831	1,284	2,054	168	249	379	4,134	62	488	252
A	812	1,280	2,070	167	244	378	4,139	59	523	275

	ASSETS						LIABILITIES		
	Loans					Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets	Notes in Circulation
	Canada			Abroad					
	Call	Current public	Provincial- municipal	Call	Current				
	Million dollars								
1939	55	855	133	48	145	54	113	3,592	94
1951	98	2,868	148	108	272	255	132	9,385	—
1951 M	92	2,896	170	99	281	282	131	9,370	—
J	82	2,898	164	110	281	269	132	9,256	—
J	84	2,890	153	112	285	246	135	9,323	—
A	90	2,912	161	119	262	230	136	9,378	—
S	107	2,901	144	131	273	228	139	9,276	—
O	111	2,893	141	82	290	222	138	9,440	—
N	96	2,975	149	90	285	232	137	9,544	—
D	107	2,901	127	131	278	225	138	9,610	—
1952 J	107	2,827	128	80	276	229	140	9,343	—
F	95	2,788	130	94	276	229	141	9,409	—
M	97	2,797	152	85	280	225	143	9,613	—
A	140	2,800	161	138	279	226	144	9,672	—
M	132	2,845	167	156	287	215	145	9,634	—
J	138	2,892	156	155	269	204	147	9,847	—
J	145	2,928	125	167	268	189	148	9,737	—
A	147	2,927	121	135	255	185	149	9,728	—

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

⁽¹⁾Since 1935, includes notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.

Source: Department of Finance.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57 — concluded Averages of month-end figures or end of month

LIABILITIES										
Deposits										
	Federal Government	Provincial Government	Demand	Notice	External and in currencies of other countries	Other banks	Total	Canadian deposits ⁽¹⁾	Total Liabilities ⁽²⁾	Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits ⁽³⁾
Million dollars										
1939	92	53	742	1,699	474	83	3,144	2,630	3,578	10.4
1951	229	170	2,712	4,593	761	291	8,755	7,851	9,367	10.2
1951 J	235	168	2,675	4,580	753	294	8,705	7,809	9,306	10.4
A	269	141	2,675	4,583	808	300	8,775	7,799	9,360	10.3
S	227	164	2,651	4,595	769	268	8,674	7,724	9,258	10.5
O	126	144	2,907	4,575	784	298	8,833	7,913	9,423	10.4
N	134	142	2,936	4,616	784	314	8,927	8,015	9,527	11.0
D	135	187	2,963	4,612	795	312	9,003	8,089	9,592	10.9
1952 J	168	195	2,703	4,639	762	263	8,730	7,846	9,326	11.2
F	157	215	2,704	4,685	758	280	8,799	7,918	9,392	10.8
M	175	232	2,824	4,748	778	251	9,008	8,090	9,596	10.8
A	119	221	2,889	4,757	806	269	9,062	8,115	9,655	10.6
M	180	180	2,851	4,769	817	241	9,037	8,078	9,617	10.3
J	169	172	2,987	4,792	849	293	9,261	8,273	9,830	9.7
J	195	163	2,885	4,836	838	248	9,165	8,252	9,720	10.3
A	161	150	2,895	4,870	847	237	9,160	8,241	9,711	10.3

⁽¹⁾Deposits payable in Canadian currency.⁽²⁾Includes all other liabilities.⁽³⁾Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian deposits.

Canadian Dollar Currency and Active Bank Deposits

TABLE 58 End of period

CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS				ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS							Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits
			Chartered Banks					Bank of Canada	Total		
Notes ⁽¹⁾	Coin ⁽²⁾	Total	Public Demand	Active notice ⁽³⁾	Other (4) (5)	Deduct float ⁽⁶⁾	Net total	"Other" deposits			
Million dollars											
1939	247	34	281	853	197	157	136	1,071	18	1,089	1,370
1951	1,191	84	1,275	2,963	717	449	627	3,502	66	3,568	4,843
1951 J	1,145	80	1,225	2,675	709	396	468	3,312	213	3,525	4,750
A	1,181	81	1,262	2,675	712	381	497	3,271	186	3,457	4,719
S	1,193	82	1,275	2,651	715	371	387	3,350	140	3,490	4,765
O	1,174	82	1,256	2,907	713	380	544	3,456	83	3,539	4,795
N	1,212	84	1,296	2,936	712	398	552	3,494	92	3,586	4,882
D	1,191	84	1,275	2,963	717	449	627	3,502	66	3,568	4,843
1952 J	1,153	82	1,235	2,703	748	412	456	3,407	55	3,462	4,697
F	1,199	83	1,282	2,704	758	451	517	3,396	52	3,448	4,730
M	1,186	84	1,270	2,824	770	422	551	3,465	66	3,531	4,801
A	1,177	83	1,260	2,889	768	418	528	3,547	42	3,589	4,849
M	1,227	85	1,312	2,851	770	352	518	3,455	45	3,500	4,812
J	1,222	85	1,307	2,987	773	396	642	3,514	49	3,563	4,870
J	1,223	84	1,307	2,885	774	352	488	3,523	42	3,565	4,872
A	1,267	86	1,353	2,895			523		47		

62 Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

⁽¹⁾Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks. ⁽²⁾Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada. ⁽³⁾Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits. ⁽⁴⁾Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, and foreign banks. ⁽⁵⁾Excluding Government of Canada. ⁽⁶⁾Cheques on banks as shown in chartered bank month-end returns to the Minister of Finance.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

OCTOBER, 1952

FINANCE

Federal Government Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59

	1952	1951	1952	1951	1952-53	1951-52
	July		August		April 1 to August 31	
	Million dollars					
REVENUES						
Ordinary Revenue						
Customs Import Duties.....	37.0	33.6	25.9	26.7	143.6	149.3
Excise Duties.....	19.3	14.0	21.9	19.1	104.8	86.5
Excise Taxes.....	79.1	89.9	66.1	79.3	314.1	348.5
Income Taxes—						
Individuals—						
Deductions at Source.....	68.7	40.5	67.0	55.3	274.1	183.2
Other Collections.....	40.1	34.1	14.8	11.6	236.9	215.1
Corporations.....	105.0	92.5	90.3	101.9	490.8	425.1
Dividends and Interest.....	6.0	5.5	3.9	4.1	21.1	20.4
Succession Duties.....	3.3	3.4	2.3	2.3	14.7	15.0
Miscellaneous Tax Revenue.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4
Postal Revenue.....	7.8	7.0	8.6	9.5	41.9	39.0
Return on Investments.....	8.1	8.7	—	0.6	20.2	13.9
Miscellaneous Non-Tax Revenue.....	3.7	3.4	3.8	3.4	15.7	13.4
Total Ordinary Revenue.....	378.1	332.7	304.8	313.9	1,678.1	1,509.8
Special Receipts, etc.....	2.2	3.5	1.7	0.1	5.1	7.1
Total Revenues.....	380.4	336.3	306.5	313.9	1,683.2	1,516.9
EXPENDITURES						
Expenditure (by Departments)						
Agriculture.....	7.5	6.7	6.3	6.1	28.6	23.6
Citizenship & Immigration.....	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.9	8.3	8.0
Defence Production.....	10.0	2.8	7.3	1.8	33.3	6.8
External Affairs.....	3.7	3.0	0.7	0.7	7.2	6.1
Finance—						
Administration and General.....	2.7	2.2	2.8	2.1	13.1	10.4
Grants to Municipalities (Lieu of Taxes)....	0.7	—	—	0.1	0.7	0.1
Interest on Public Debt.....	36.2	36.0	36.4	36.0	183.6	180.2
Payments to Provinces (Subsidies, Tax Rental Payments, etc.).....	20.1	9.3	10.4	—	57.0	40.5
Flood and Other Emergency Assistance....	—	—	—	—	—	0.3
Amortisation and Other Debt Charges....	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.9	4.3	4.3
Implementation of Guarantees.....	0.1	—	1.4	—	1.5	—
Fisheries.....	2.0	0.8	1.0	0.7	4.8	3.1
Justice.....	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	5.8	5.5
Labour.....	4.7	4.7	5.1	5.7	23.8	22.7
Legislation.....	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	2.2	1.9
Mines & Technical Surveys.....	2.6	2.9	3.8	2.9	12.3	8.7
National Defence—						
Administration and General.....	1.6	1.0	1.3	0.9	6.1	4.1
Naval Service.....	15.8	12.5	18.9	13.8	72.5	47.9
Army Service.....	37.4	25.5	32.1	27.6	157.2	123.0
Air Force Service.....	58.2	55.6	50.4	40.8	240.4	178.8
Defence Research and Development.....	2.0	4.4	5.0	1.5	11.1	9.3
Defence Appropriation Act, Sec. 3, 1950...	3.0	—	17.8	2.0	38.5	2.0
Government Contribution to the Permanent Services Pension Accounts.....	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.6	12.5	12.8
Contribution towards Military Costs of NATO.....	3.3	—	—	—	3.3	—

FINANCE

OCTOBER, 1952

Federal Government Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59—concluded

	1952	1951	1952	1951	1952-53	1951-52
	July		August		April 1 to August 31	
	Million dollars					
EXPENDITURES (concluded)						
National Health & Welfare						
Administration & General.....	2.1	1.4	1.5	1.9	7.5	6.4
Family Allowances.....	27.6	26.5	27.7	26.6	137.4	132.2
Old Age Assistance and Blind Persons Allowances.....	1.9	23.7	2.0	2.7	6.8	26.5
General Health Grants to Provinces.....	0.9	1.1	1.9	1.9	4.1	4.3
National Research Council.....	2.4	1.5	3.5	1.9	11.7	7.0
National Revenue—						
Customs and Excise Division.....	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.0	10.4	9.6
Taxation Division.....	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	9.1	9.3
Post Office.....	9.1	7.4	7.7	7.6	37.4	33.7
Privy Council.....	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	1.6	1.8
Public Archives.....	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.1
Public Printing and Stationery.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	0.5	0.3
Public Works—						
Administration and General.....	0.4	0.7	-0.3	0.2	1.8	1.9
Operation of Public Buildings.....	2.1	2.0	2.1	1.9	9.8	8.9
Construction or Acquisition of Buildings.....	2.2	1.8	2.3	2.4	7.3	7.9
Engineering Works and Operations.....	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.8	7.7	7.6
Resources and Development.....	1.9	1.5	2.5	2.9	7.8	7.2
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	2.3	2.0	2.4	2.2	10.8	9.3
Secretary of State.....	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.7
Trade and Commerce—						
Administration and General.....	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.0	4.6	4.7
Statistics and Census.....	0.4	1.2	0.4	1.3	2.1	4.4
Transport—						
Administration and General.....	0.3	0.8	2.9	—	6.2	2.4
Canal Services.....	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	2.8	2.7
Marine Services.....	2.8	2.4	2.7	2.0	9.0	7.8
Railway and Steamship Services.....	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.0	6.1	5.1
Telecommunication Division.....	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	4.4	4.0
Meteorological Services.....	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.6	2.3	2.1
Civil Aviation Division.....	1.5	1.2	1.8	1.7	6.2	5.5
Veterans Affairs—						
Administration and General.....	1.1	1.0	1.8	1.1	6.0	5.0
Treatment Services.....	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.1	15.6	14.5
Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances.....	12.4	10.3	15.4	10.4	65.8	51.4
Discharge Benefits and Credits.....	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.1	4.2	6.2
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act..	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	5.6	5.5
Other Departments.....	1.3	0.8	1.0	2.0	5.1	3.8
Total Expenditures.....	307.9	278.3	304.7	237.3	1,346.6	1,099.4
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures (Budgetary Surplus).....	72.4	57.9	1.8	76.6	336.7	417.6

64

Note: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: Canada Gazette and Dept. of Finance.

Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres

TABLE 60

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA ⁽¹⁾										
	BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES					
	Atlantic Provinces ⁽¹⁾	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Van- couver	
Million dollars											
1939	2,635	57	818	1,135	457	168	730	848	106	287	132
1951	9,349	241	2,727	3,921	1,631	829	2,432	2,689	372	864	684
1951 J	9,032	261	2,607	3,751	1,589	824	2,302	2,517	344	845	676
A	9,072	224	2,620	3,754	1,633	839	2,348	2,485	421	844	695
S	8,775	224	2,647	3,508	1,603	793	2,361	2,407	313	826	628
O	10,619	277	2,965	4,423	2,066	888	2,646	3,097	420	1,153	740
N	10,737	259	3,212	4,499	1,930	837	2,858	3,101	501	1,004	690
D	10,134	253	2,884	4,193	1,871	933	2,582	3,016	327	1,003	785
1952 J	9,734	283	2,696	4,187	1,678	891	2,399	2,984	357	827	737
F	8,789	211	2,536	3,783	1,389	870	2,283	2,575	447	679	695
M	9,429	229	2,877	3,922	1,507	894	2,564	2,707	382	701	757
A	10,487	243	3,069	4,456	1,777	943	2,772	3,148	445	929	785
M	10,711	237	3,041	4,415	2,062	958	2,726	3,114	390	1,022	811
J	10,525	248	2,943	4,405	2,005	924	2,630	3,085	391	1,040	774
J	10,945	279	3,005	4,605	2,056	1,000	2,701	3,213	455	1,072	822
A	9,565	279	2,632	4,033	1,810	811	2,340	2,743	493	884	675

⁽¹⁾ Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Life Insurance Sales

TABLE 61

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million dollars											
1939	39.7	0.34	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99
1951	129.8	0.95	0.37	3.93	3.12	34.70	55.49	6.70	3.74	9.04	11.72
1951 J	137.1	1.07	0.32	4.88	3.38	34.54	60.06	7.20	4.86	9.41	11.35
A	110.1	0.88	0.47	3.30	2.82	30.01	44.51	5.52	3.66	7.84	11.11
S	107.0	0.84	0.41	3.50	2.50	28.67	44.47	5.55	3.39	7.11	10.54
O	135.1	1.07	0.37	4.17	3.20	36.02	58.79	6.35	3.88	9.34	11.96
N	147.2	0.94	0.43	3.94	3.47	38.93	63.36	7.61	4.27	10.51	13.76
D	137.6	0.88	0.49	3.88	3.34	36.40	58.37	6.61	4.11	9.94	13.60
1952 J	120.2	0.80	0.27	3.30	2.63	33.85	49.77	6.19	3.80	8.99	10.62
F	131.5	0.71	0.32	3.38	3.23	34.42	57.86	6.15	4.08	9.58	11.79
M	150.0	0.99	0.26	3.89	3.18	39.57	65.78	7.68	4.61	10.88	13.13
A	150.3	1.07	0.42	4.66	3.58	40.47	64.38	6.88	4.25	10.19	14.45
M	148.7	1.05	0.31	4.40	3.73	38.79	62.84	7.70	4.78	11.15	13.94
J	157.4	1.19	0.47	4.41	3.79	44.93	65.48	7.37	5.22	10.48	14.12
J	140.6	1.07	0.38	4.37	3.22	36.05	58.56	7.41	5.02	10.83	13.72
A	117.3	0.82	0.40	3.83	3.26	30.08	47.25	6.63	4.49	9.19	11.36

Note—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 29 companies operating in Canada representing 90 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies⁽¹⁾

TABLE 61 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endow- ments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy- holders	Total Payments			
							All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
Million dollars										
1950	7.11	2.84	0.31	0.62	4.98	3.38	19.23	14.36	2.94	1.94
1951	7.83	2.83	0.30	0.68	5.22	3.71	20.56	15.25	3.01	2.29
1951 J	7.33	2.71	0.29	0.72	5.29	3.82	20.15	14.97	3.13	2.06
J	7.61	3.19	0.29	0.83	5.00	3.12	20.04	15.15	2.71	2.18
A	7.34	2.22	0.30	0.55	5.32	3.35	19.10	14.22	2.58	2.30
S	7.19	2.34	0.27	0.67	4.66	3.47	18.59	13.90	2.72	1.97
O	7.42	2.96	0.31	0.70	5.72	3.62	20.74	15.91	2.58	2.24
N	9.02	3.00	0.29	0.67	6.36	3.29	22.63	17.23	3.14	2.27
D	8.85	2.76	0.30	0.57	4.45	5.81	22.75	15.08	4.25	3.42
1952 J	8.63	2.92	0.34	0.95	5.20	3.40	21.44	16.26	2.59	2.59
F	8.53	2.45	0.35	0.74	4.89	4.37	21.34	15.28	3.07	2.98
M	8.52	2.67	0.33	0.70	5.35	4.07	21.65	16.21	2.87	2.57
A	8.50	2.43	0.32	0.72	6.10	3.66	21.73	16.56	2.84	2.33
M	8.00	2.30	0.29	0.77	5.86	3.69	20.91	15.76	2.66	2.50
J	8.85	2.50	0.33	0.79	5.16	4.67	22.29	16.41	2.66	3.22
J	8.03	2.33	0.33	0.80	5.77	3.37	20.62	15.64	2.53	2.45

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS⁽¹⁾

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
Million dollars											
1950	21.32		0.07	0.71	0.49	6.17	9.76	1.13	0.53	0.87	1.59
1951	23.48	0.18	0.06	0.74	0.44	6.78	10.96	1.02	0.78	0.94	1.59
1951 2nd	22.54	0.12	0.04	0.61	0.40	6.77	10.64	0.99	0.42	1.03	1.52
3rd	22.15	0.14	0.06	0.49	0.34	6.62	10.72	0.96	0.39	1.01	1.42
4th	25.29	0.28	0.06	1.18	0.50	6.99	10.90	1.09	1.82	0.88	1.60
1952 1st	25.68	0.21	0.07	0.67	0.66	7.02	12.23	1.08	0.67	1.01	2.03
2nd	25.35	0.12	0.13	0.76	0.58	7.66	11.74	1.27	0.52	0.91	1.66

⁽¹⁾ Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Bond Issues and Retirements

TABLE 62 Years and Quarters

	FEDERAL ⁽¹⁾		PROVINCIAL ⁽¹⁾		CORPORATIONS			TOTAL ⁽²⁾	GOVERN- MENT OF CANADA SHORT TERM DEBT ⁽³⁾	
	New Issues	Retire- ments	New Issues	Retire- ments	New Issues		Retire- ments	Net New Issues (+) or Retire- ments(-)		Net New Issues(+) or Retire- ments(-)
					New	Refunding				
Par values in million Canadian dollars										
1939	211	233	154	74	36	201	271	- 33	+ 25	470
1951	592	922	412	196	354	12	106	+260	+145	1,400
1951 1st	20	117	43	69	100	1	22	+ 79	- 44	1,400
2nd	4	76	159	28	55	6	22	+ 38	+ 97	1,400
3rd	2	114	101	35	79	2	24	+ 57	+ 11	1,400
4th	565	615	110	64	120	4	38	+ 86	+ 82	1,400
1952 1st	15	118	167	39	53	—	23	+ 30	+ 56	1,400
2nd	10	70	67	82	250	4	34	+219	+143	1,400

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 63

Monthly averages or calendar months

COMMON STOCKS										
Investors' Index										
Industrials										
	Total 105 stocks	Total, 82 stocks	Machinery and equip- ment	Pulp and paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and clothing	Food and allied products	Beverages	Building materials
1935-39 = 100										
1939	91.6	91.2	100.9	81.7	100.6	83.6	95.0	109.6	98.1	98.3
1951	168.3	172.0	420.7	561.2	112.8	140.6	358.0	118.9	434.1	272.5
1951 A	169.7	174.5	419.2	588.5	117.7	145.3	366.6	118.4	419.9	277.8
S	179.8	185.4	445.4	609.8	124.0	156.6	371.6	119.7	436.5	308.8
O	183.3	189.5	462.5	595.5	122.6	162.6	346.3	114.2	445.9	305.8
N	174.0	178.8	431.7	562.3	121.9	150.8	314.1	110.9	425.2	284.7
D	177.3	180.6	430.4	573.6	119.3	154.7	308.2	108.5	405.9	290.0
1952 J	181.7	186.7	452.0	582.8	118.5	161.0	301.2	111.8	396.5	295.3
F	179.5	185.2	450.3	563.7	120.4	159.8	285.7	111.8	371.8	293.3
M	177.6	182.6	443.3	546.1	120.9	162.8	277.1	110.4	371.7	286.4
A	175.8	180.5	417.6	510.8	120.1	172.7	261.2	107.8	352.0	274.0
M	169.0	172.4	414.9	488.9	117.8	160.9	258.9	102.5	343.3	264.5
J	171.6	174.8	420.2	506.5	121.6	157.4	268.2	101.5	357.9	268.4
J	174.9	178.6	422.5	518.4	135.5	158.7	272.7	104.6	367.5	281.4
A	176.0	179.8	441.8	519.9	152.3	153.4	297.2	107.5	375.6	299.4
S	171.6	174.3	434.7	499.1	145.4	146.6	286.8	109.7	363.8	290.7

COMMON STOCKS										PREFERRED STOCKS
Investors' Index										
Industrials					Mining Index					
Utilities										
Industrial mines	Total 15 stocks	Trans- portation	Telephone and telegraph	Power and traction	Banks 8 stocks	Total 30 stocks	Gold	Base metals	Total 37 stocks	
1935-39 = 100										
1939	98.9	86.1	56.0	109.3	88.9	102.5	104.5	95.6	121.7	101.6
1951	126.0	162.3	325.6	101.4	142.5	144.6	99.2	69.8	166.4	164.5
1951 A	127.1	162.6	328.8	100.5	142.1	137.2	97.7	69.7	161.7	165.2
S	135.4	172.3	368.8	100.8	147.6	140.2	104.0	73.7	173.6	166.4
O	141.0	174.0	378.4	99.2	149.1	141.5	107.5	75.3	181.2	164.2
N	136.6	167.2	354.4	99.2	143.4	141.0	102.4	71.9	172.3	162.8
D	140.2	177.0	402.1	99.0	146.0	144.2	103.4	73.2	172.4	159.5
1952 J	148.1	175.0	388.0	98.6	147.9	146.5	104.2	72.0	177.7	161.4
F	151.3	169.5	375.7	97.3	141.2	143.8	102.6	71.2	174.6	160.6
M	143.2	170.4	390.2	93.8	140.8	143.6	102.7	73.4	169.6	159.5
A	137.8	170.4	404.1	90.3	138.2	140.1	102.8	77.0	162.1	157.2
M	131.5	166.2	390.6	90.6	133.6	141.2	101.4	75.1	161.6	157.2
J	138.7	168.1	388.6	91.7	138.4	146.6	102.0	75.5	162.6	157.7
J	143.9	169.3	389.1	92.1	140.7	149.5	107.0	76.6	176.6	159.8
A	145.0	169.9	382.4	94.7	142.1	152.4	110.2	77.6	184.9	163.6
S	141.2	166.5	367.4	95.0	139.6	155.2	106.6	74.4	180.2	

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Commercial Failures*

TABLE 64

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾

	FAILURES ⁽²⁾				LIABILITIES INVOLVED ⁽³⁾					
	Total	Trade	Manu- factures	Other	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
	Number				Thousand dollars					
1939	116	55	18	43	1,257	78	556	409	135	80
1951	117	48	22	47	2,159	79	1,330	493	61	197
1951 M	97	42	22	33	1,784	51	1,223	521	39	99
J	100	37	16	47	1,666					
J	107	50	16	41	2,398					
A	118	53	22	43	2,409					
S	87	29	18	40	1,662	147	1,463	379	68	99
O	129	46	27	56	2,380	50	1,178	526	66	499
N	142	53	31	58	3,154					
D	93	36	18	39	1,425					
1952 J	153	60	29	64	2,453					
F	156	59	30	67	2,761	115	1,488	573	82	146
M	155	66	29	60	2,003					
A	127	46	26	55	2,266					
M	162	61	33	68	3,327					
J	95	42	20	33	1,742	72	1,422	842	26	82

*Assignments made under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts.

⁽¹⁾Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.⁽²⁾In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Since July, 1950, agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

TABLE 65

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Government of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three-Month Treasury Bill Yield	Montreal Stock Exchange and Curb Market					Toronto Stock Exchange			
			Dividend Payments ⁽¹⁾	Brokers' loans	Ratio to value of stocks ⁽²⁾	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Borrowings on collateral	Ratio to ⁽³⁾ quoted values	Sales	Quoted market values ⁽⁴⁾
1939	3.16	0.707	25.43	11.34	0.23	707	7.01 ⁽²⁾	16.8	0.36	10.1	4.77
1951	3.24	0.796	46.09	27.64	0.24	1,676	11.46	40.0	0.33	46.8	11.79
1951 J	3.23	0.771	50.01	24.82	0.22	1,071	11.39	36.8	0.32	29.2	11.66
A	3.24	0.786	25.14	27.49	0.23	1,581	11.99	38.1	0.31	42.0	12.39
S	3.24	0.880	53.98	30.55	0.25	1,667	12.29	52.7	0.32	70.7	12.66
O	3.26	0.927	35.92	34.86	0.29	1,624	12.11	44.0	0.35	99.8	12.46
N	3.38	0.916	13.06	31.40	0.26	1,087	11.88	44.4	0.36	47.7	12.33
D	3.50	0.894	107.04	32.31	0.26	940	12.17	45.4	0.36	44.8	12.70
1952 J	3.54	0.890	63.17	33.54	0.27	1,452	12.48	45.8	0.35	65.2	13.07
F	3.55	0.909	28.68	31.30	0.26	1,340	12.06	43.5	0.34	58.6	12.84
M	3.57	0.943	60.44	32.74	0.26	1,118	12.55	41.4	0.31	79.7	13.42
A	3.55	0.979	34.50	35.72	0.30	1,067	11.86	51.7	0.41	85.4	12.66
M	3.47	1.019	12.03	35.19	0.29	937	12.03	54.1	0.42	51.1	12.79
J	3.55	1.075	81.05	35.38	0.20	852	17.31	55.0	0.30	31.0	18.28
J	3.62	1.109	49.53	36.46	0.20	951	17.84	58.5	0.31	34.4	18.80
A	3.70	1.102	26.53	38.26	0.21	901	17.84			41.6	19.17
S			56.18			888					

⁽¹⁾As reported by Financial Post. ⁽²⁾As of December 31.⁽³⁾Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios.⁽⁴⁾As

of end of month. Annual data are end of month averages.

Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal Stock Exchange; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

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